## Spanning trail with Independence number

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An independent set S of graph G is a vertex subset such that any two vertices in S are not adjacent with each other. The independence number of graph G, denoted by  $\alpha(G)$ , is the cardinality of the maximum independent set in G. Let  $\kappa'(G)$  denote the edge connectivity of G. I proved that if  $\kappa'(G) \ge \max\{2, \alpha(G) - 3\}$ , then G has a spanning trail. This improves the former result.