Problem 1: Using the data provided in the Tables 1, 2 and 3, estimate trip distribution?
Table 1: Trips Productions and Attractions of 5 Traffic Analysis Zones

| TAZ | Productions | Attractions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 234 | 1080 |
| 2 | 76 | 531 |
| 3 | 602 | 76 |
| 4 | 432 | 47 |
| 5 | 472 | 82 |

Table 2: Travel Time Matrix

| TAZ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 4 | 12 | 8 | 15 | 21 |
| 2 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 23 | 14 |
| 3 | 20 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 25 |
| 4 | 12 | 18 | 8 | 4 | 17 |
| 5 | 24 | 19 | 23 | 15 | 8 |

Table 3: Friction Factors at Different Travel Times

| Travel time (min) | Friction Factor |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3 | 87 |
| 4 | 45 |
| 7 | 29 |
| 10 | 18 |
| 15 | 10 |
| 20 | 6 |
| 25 | 4 |

Problem 2: The utility functions for auto and transit are as follows:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Auto: } U_{A}=-0.46-0.35 T_{1}-0.08 T_{2}-0.005 C \\
& \text { Auto: } U_{T}=-0.07-0.05 T_{1}-0.15 T_{2}-0.005 C
\end{aligned}
$$

Where, $T_{1}=$ Total Travel Time (minutes), $T_{2}=$ waiting time (minutes), $C=\operatorname{cost}$ (cents)
The travel characteristics between two zones are as follows:

|  | Auto | Transit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{T}_{1}$ | 20 | 30 |
| $\mathrm{~T}_{2}$ | 8 | 6 |
| C | 320 | 100 |

Suppose rising fuel prices lead to an increase of certain amount. How much would you increase so that the mode shares will not be affected.

Problem 3: Suppose, there are two routes to go to destination 2 from origin 1 (see following figure). One of them is freeway, and the other one is multilane highway. Estimate total system travel time when flows on freeway and multilane highway are 2200 and $2000 \mathrm{pc} / \mathrm{h} / \mathrm{ln}$ respectively.

Freeway, speed limit 70 mph


Multiline highway, speed limit 60 mph

$$
t=t_{0}\left\{1+0.83 *\left(\frac{x}{2300}\right)^{6}\right\}
$$

