Find
$$\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} 3(0.84)^{i-1} = 3 + 3(0.84) + 3(0.84)^2 + 3(0.84)^3 + 3(0.84)^4 + \cdots$$

 $\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} 3(0.84)^{i-1} = 3 + 3(0.84) + 3(0.84)^2 + 3(0.84)^3 + 3(0.84)^4 + \cdots = \frac{a}{1-r}$, where $a = 3$ and $r = 0.84$.

So the sum is

$$\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} 3(0.84)^{i-1} = 3 + 3(0.84) + 3(0.84)^2 + 3(0.84)^3 + 3(0.84)^4 + \cdots$$
$$= \frac{3}{1 - 0.84}$$
$$= \frac{3}{0.16}$$
$$= 18.75$$

This matches the figure, which shows the sum of the series climbing higher and higher toward 18.75 as $n \to \infty$.



geometric sequence and series