

 MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI	 MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII	 MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX	 MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS IUNIVS DIES XXX
 MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI	 MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI



*lūna nova dimidia plēna*

# Capitulum XIII

Annus et Mēnsēs



*lūna -ae f*



*stēlla -ae f*



# Quot sunt mēnsēs in annō?

 <p>MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII</p>	 <p>MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS IUNIVS DIES XXX</p>
 <p>MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI</p>

**Annus habet duodecim mēnsēs.**

 <p>MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII</p>	 <p>MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS LVNIVS DIES XXX</p>
 <p>MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI</p>



# Annus in duodecim mēnsēs dīviditur.

 <p>MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII</p>	 <p>MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS IUNIVS DIES XXX</p>
 <p>MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI</p>

# Haec sunt nōmina mēnsibus.

 MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI	 MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII	 MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX	 MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS IUNIVS DIES XXX
 MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI	 MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI

(mēnsis)

Iānuārius

Februārius

Mārtius

Aprīlis

Maius

Iūnius

 MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI	 MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII	 MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX	 MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS LVNIVS DIES XXX
 MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI	 MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI



(mēnsis)

Iūlius

Augustus

September

Octōber

November

December

 MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI	 MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVII	 MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX	 MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS LVNIVS DIES XXX
 MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI	 MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI

# Quot mēses sunt in annō?

 <p>MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII</p>	 <p>MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS LVNIVS DIES XXX</p>
 <p>MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI</p>



# Quid est mēnsis prīmus annī?

 MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI	 MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII	 MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX	 MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS LVNIVS DIES XXX
 MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI	 MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI

**Iānuārius mēnsis prīmus annī est.**

 <p>MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII</p>	 <p>MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS IUNIVS DIES XXX</p>
 <p>MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI</p>



# Quid est mēnsis postrēmus?

 <p>MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII</p>	 <p>MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS LVNIVS DIES XXX</p>
 <p>MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI</p>



# December est postrēmus mēnsis.

 MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI	 MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII	 MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX	 MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS IUNIVS DIES XXX
 MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI	 MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI

Ūnus annus duodecim mēnsēs habet.

 MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI	 MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII	 MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX	 MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS LVNIVS DIES XXX
 MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI	 MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI



# Quid est mēnsis quārtus?

 <p>MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII</p>	 <p>MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS LVNIVS DIES XXX</p>
 <p>MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI</p>



# Aprīlis mēnsis quārtus est!

 MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI	 MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII	 MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX	 MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS LVNIVS DIES XXX
 MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI	 MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI

# Quid est mēnsis septimus?

 <p>MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII</p>	 <p>MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS LVNIVS DIES XXX</p>
 <p>MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI</p>



# Num September mēnsis septimus est?

 MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI	 MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII	 MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX	 MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS IUNIVS DIES XXX
 MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI	 MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI



# Immō! September mēnsis nōnus est!

 <p>MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII</p>	 <p>MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS IUNIVS DIES XXX</p>
 <p>MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI</p>

# Iūlius mēnsis septimus est!

 <p>MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII</p>	 <p>MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS LVNIVS DIES XXX</p>
 <p>MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI</p>	 <p>MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX</p>	 <p>MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI</p>



# Octōber mēnsis decimus est??? QVID?

 MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI	 MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII	 MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX	 MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS LVNIVS DIES XXX
 MENSIS IVLIVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS AVGVSTVS DIES XXXI	 MENSIS SEPTEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS OCTOBER DIES XXXI	 MENSIS NOVEMBER DIES XXX	 MENSIS DECEMBER DIES XXXI



**In tempore antiquō, Mārtius erat mēnsis  
prīmus, sed iam Iānuārius est.**

I Mārtius

VI Sextilis

II Aprīlis

VII September

III Maius

VIII Octōber

IV Iūnius

IX November

V Quintilis

X December

**In diēbus antiquīs, September erat mēnsis  
septimus!**

I Mārtius

VI Sextilis

II Aprīlis

VII September

III Maius

VIII Octōber

IV Iūnius

IX November

V Quintilis

X December

**et Octōber octāvus, November nōnus, et  
December decimus erat.**

I Mārtius

VI Sextilis

II Aprīlis

VII September

III Maius

VIII Octōber

IV Iūnius

IX November

V Quintilis

X December



**tunc, nōmina mēnsium erant ut numerī  
eōrum, sed nunc nōn sunt.**

I Mārtius

VI Sextilis

II Aprīlis

VII Septem̄ber

III Maius

VIII Octōber

IV Iūnius

IX Novem̄ber

V Quintilis

X Decem̄ber

# Ūnus annus trecentōs sexāgintā quīnque diēs habet.

ROMAN CALENDAR													
I	A K-IAN-F	H K-FEB-N	D K-MAR- <sup>SP</sup>	C K-APR-F	A K-MAI-F	H K-IVN-N	F K-IVL-N	E K-AVG-F	D K-SEP-F	B K-OCT-N	A K-NOV-F	G K-DEC-N	1
II	B F	A N	E F	D F	B F	A F	GN	F F	E F	C F	B F	H N	2
III	C C	B N	F C	E C	C C	B C	H N	G C	F C	D C	C C	A N	3
IV	D C	C N	G C	F C	D C	C C	A N	H C	G C	E C	D C	B C	4
V	E NON-F	D NON-N	H C	G NON-N	E C	D NON-N	B POPLI- <sup>SP</sup>	A NON-N	H NON-N	F C	E NON-N	C NON-N	5
VI	F F	E N	A C	H N	F C	E N	C N	B F	A F	G C	F F	D F	6
VII	G C	F N	B NON-F	A N	G NON-F	F N	D NON-N	C C	B C	H NON-F	G C	E C	7
VIII	H C	G N	C F	B N	H F	G N	E N	D C	C C	A F	H C	F C	8
IX	A AGON- <sup>SP</sup>	H N	D C	C N	A LEM-N	H VEST-N	F N	E C	D C	B C	A C	G C	9
X	B C	A N	E C	D N	B C	A N	G C	F C	E C	C C	B C	H C	10
XI	C CAR- <sup>SP</sup>	B N	F C	E N	C LEM-N	B MATR-N	H C	G C	F C	D MEDI- <sup>SP</sup>	C C	A AGON- <sup>SP</sup>	11
XII	D C	C N	G C	F N	D C	C N	A C	H C	G C F	E C	D C	B EN	12
XIII	E EIDVS- <sup>SP</sup>	D EIDVS- <sup>SP</sup>	H EN	G EIDVS- <sup>SP</sup>	E LEM- <sup>SP</sup>	D EIDVS- <sup>SP</sup>	B C	A EIDVS- <sup>SP</sup>	H EIDVS- <sup>SP</sup>	F FONT- <sup>SP</sup>	E EIDVS- <sup>SP</sup>	C EIDVS- <sup>SP</sup>	13
XIV	F EN	E N	A EQVIR- <sup>SP</sup>	H N	F C	E N	C C	B F	A F	G EN	F F	D F	14
XV	G CAR- <sup>SP</sup>	F LVPER- <sup>SP</sup>	B EIDVS- <sup>SP</sup>	A FORDI- <sup>SP</sup>	G EIDVS- <sup>SP</sup>	F Q-ST-D F	D EIDVS- <sup>SP</sup>	C C	B C F	H EIDVS- <sup>SP</sup>	G C	E CONS- <sup>SP</sup>	15
XVI	H C	G EN	C F	B N	H F	G C	E C	D C	C C	A F	H C	F C	16
XVII	A C	H QVIR- <sup>SP</sup>	D LIBER- <sup>SP</sup>	C N	A C	H C	F F	E PORT- <sup>SP</sup>	D C	B C	A C	G SATVR- <sup>SP</sup>	17
XVIII	B C	A C	E C	D N	B C	A C	G C	F C	E C	C C	B C	H C	18
XIX	C C	B C	F QVIN- <sup>SP</sup>	E CERIA- <sup>SP</sup>	C C	B C	H LVCAR- <sup>SP</sup>	G VINAL-F	F C	D ARMI- <sup>SP</sup>	C C	A OPA- <sup>SP</sup>	19
XX	D C	C C	G C	F N	D C	C C	A C	H C	G C	E C	D C	B C	20
XXI	E C	D FERA-F	H C	G PARIL- <sup>SP</sup>	E AGON- <sup>SP</sup>	D C	B LVCAR- <sup>SP</sup>	A CONS- <sup>SP</sup>	H C	F C	E C	C DIVAL- <sup>SP</sup>	21
XXII	F C	E C	A N F	H N	F N F	E C	C C	B EN	F C	G C	F C	D C	22
XXIII	G C	F TERM- <sup>SP</sup>	B TVBIL- <sup>SP</sup>	A VINAL-F	G TVBIL- <sup>SP</sup>	F C	D NEPT- <sup>SP</sup>	C VOLK- <sup>SP</sup>	B C	H C	G C	E LARE- <sup>SP</sup>	23
XXIV	H C	G REGIF-N	C Q-R-CF F	B C	H Q-R-CF F	G C	E C	D C	C C	A C	H C	F C	24
XXV	A C	H C	D C	C ROBIG- <sup>SP</sup>	A C	H C	F FVR- <sup>SP</sup>	E OPIC- <sup>SP</sup>	D C	B C	A C	G C	25
XXVI	B C	A EN	E C	D C	B C	A C	G N	F C	E C	C C	B C	H C	26
XXVII	C C	B EQVIR- <sup>SP</sup>	F C	E C	C C	B C	H C	G VOLT- <sup>SP</sup>	F C	D C	C C	A C	27
XXVIII	D C	C C	G C	F C	D C	C C	A C	H C	G C	E C	D C	B C	28
XXIX	E C		H C	G C	E C	D C	B C	A C	H C	F C	E C	C C	29
XXX	F C		A C	H C	F C	E C	C C	B C	A C	G C	F C	D C	30
XXXI	G C		B C	G C	G C		D C	C C		H C		E C	31
	XXXI	XXXIX	XXXI	XXX	XXXI	XXX	XXXI	XXXI	XXX	XXXI	XXX	XXXI	

Ūnus annus habet:

trecentōs CCC (300)

sexāgintā LX (60)

quīnque V (5)

diēs.

ROMAN CALENDAR												
	A-KIAN	H-KFEB	D-KMAR	C-KAPR	A-KMAI	H-KIUN	F-KIVL	E-KAVG	D-KSEPT	B-KOCT	A-KNOV	G-KDEC
1	BF	AN	EF	DF	BF	AF	GN	FF	EF	CF	BF	HN
2	CC	BN	FC	EC	CC	BC	HN	GC	FC	DC	CC	AN
3	DC	CN	GC	FC	DC	CC	AN	HC	GC	EC	DC	BC
4	E-NON	D-NON	HC	G-NON	EC	D-NON	B-POPL	A-NON	H-NON	FC	E-NON	C-NON
5	FF	EN	AC	HN	FC	EN	CN	BF	AF	GC	FF	DF
6	GC	FN	B-NON	AN	G-NON	FN	D-NON	CC	BC	H-NON	GC	EC
7	HC	GN	CF	BN	HF	GN	EN	DC	CC	AF	HC	FC
8	A-AGON	HN	DC	CN	A-LEM	H-VEST	FN	EC	DC	BC	AC	GC
9	BC	AN	EC	DN	BC	AN	GC	FC	EC	CC	BC	HC
10	CCAR	BN	FC	EN	C-LEM	B-MATR	HC	GC	FC	D-MED	CC	A-AGON
11	DC	CN	GC	FN	DC	CN	AC	HC	GCF	EC	CC	B-EN
12	E-IDVS	D-IDVS	HN	G-IDVS	E-LEM	D-IDVS	BC	A-IDVS	H-IDVS	F-POST	E-IDVS	C-IDVS
13	FEN	EN	A-EQVR	HN	FC	EN	CC	BF	AF	GN	FF	DF
14	G-CAR	F-LVPER	B-IDVS	A-FORD	G-IDVS	F-QST-D	D-IDVS	CC	BCF	H-IDVS	GC	E-CONS
15	HC	EN	CF	BN	HF	GC	EC	DC	CC	AF	HC	FC
16	AC	H-QVIR	D-LIBER	CN	AC	GC	FF	E-PORT	DC	BC	AC	G-SATVR
17	BC	AC	EC	DN	BC	AC	GC	FC	EC	CC	BC	HC
18	CC	BC	F-QVIN	E-CERIA	CC	BC	H-LVCAR	G-VINAL	F	D-ARM	CC	A-OPA
19	DC	CC	GC	FN	DC	CC	AC	HC	GC	EC	DC	BC
20	D-FERA	H-C	G-PARIL	E-AGON	DC	B-LVCAR	A-CONS	HC	FC	EC	C-DIVAL	
21	FC	EC	ANF	HN	FC	BNF	AC	B-EN	AC	GC	FC	DC
22	G-C	F-TVIL	A-VINAL	G-TVIL	FC	D-NEPT	C-VOLK	H-C	GC	GC	E-LARE	
23	HC	G-REGIF	C-QR-CF	B-C	H-QR-CF	GC	EC	DC	CC	AC	HC	FC
24	AC	HC	DC	C-ROBIG	AC	HC	F-FVR	E-OPIC	CC	BC	AC	GC
25	BC	AN	EC	DC	BC	AC	GN	FC	EC	CC	BC	HC
26	CC	B-EQVR	FC	EC	CC	BC	HC	G-VOLT	FC	DC	CC	AC
27	DC	CC	GC	FC	DC	CC	AC	HC	CC	CC	DC	BC
28	EC	HC	GC	EC	DC	BC	AC	HC	FC	EC	CC	CC
29	FC	AC	HC	GC	EC	DC	CC	BC	AC	HC	FC	DC
30	GC	BC	CC	GC	DC	CC	DC	CC	AC	HC	GC	EC



**Saeculum est centum annī.**

1900 - 2000 = Centum (C) annī

**Duo saecula sunt ducentī annī.**

1900 - 2000 - 2100 = ducentī (CC) annī

**Iānus est deus Rōmānus.**



Iānus  
-ī m



**Iānus deus initii et finis est.**



**Itaque, prīmus mēnsis ā deō Iānō nōminātur.**



Iānus  
-ī m

**Mārs quoque deus Rōmānus est.**





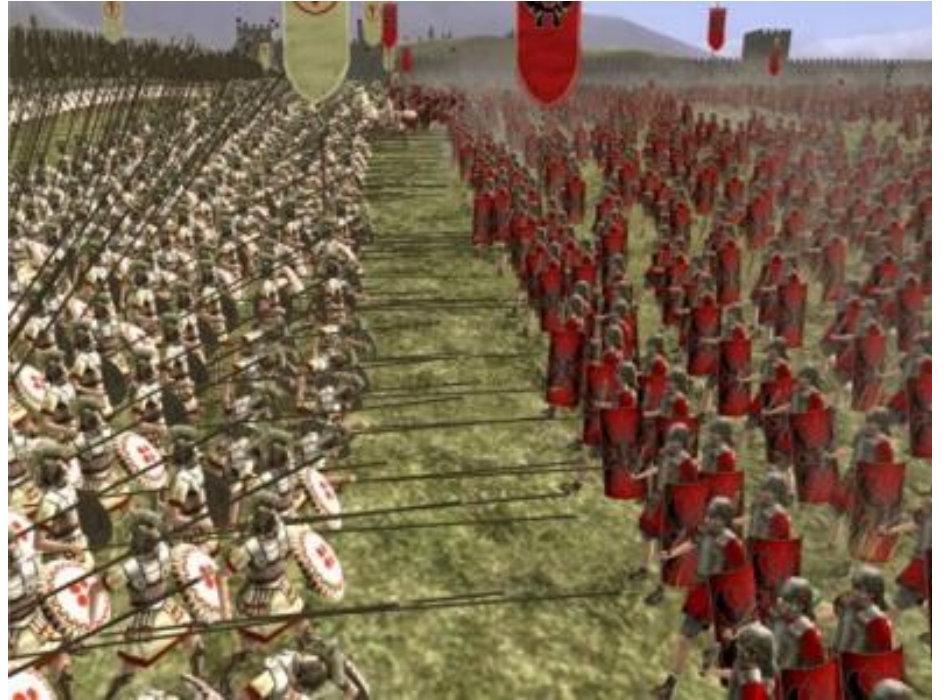
**Iānus et Mārs deī Rōmānī sunt.**



**Mēnsis tertius ā deō Mārte nōminātur.**



**Mārs deus Rōmānus bellī est.**



**November trīgintā diēs habet.**





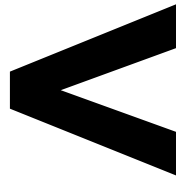
**Quam longus est mēnsis November?**



**Quot diēs habet December?**



**November est brevior quam December.**



**Iānuārius tam longus est quam December.**



=





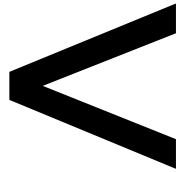
**Iānuārius et December aequī sunt.**



=



**Februārius breuior est quam cēterī ūndecim mēnsēs.**



**Februārius est mēnsis annī brevissimus.**



**Quī mēnsis annī brevissimus est?**





**Quī mēnsis longior quam Februārius est?**



**Ecce! mālum.**



**Ecce, pars māli.**



**Culter secat mālum in duās partēs.**





**Ecce, dīmidia pars māī est.**



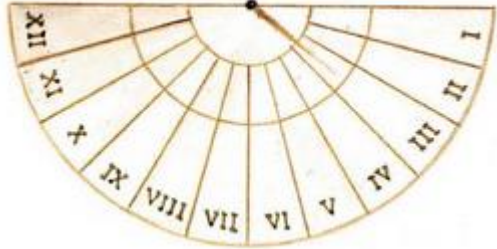
**Sex mēnsēs dīmidia pars annī sunt.**

					
MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI	MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII	MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI	MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX	MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI	MENSIS LVNIVS DIES XXX

**Quot mēnsēs dīmidia pars annī sunt?**

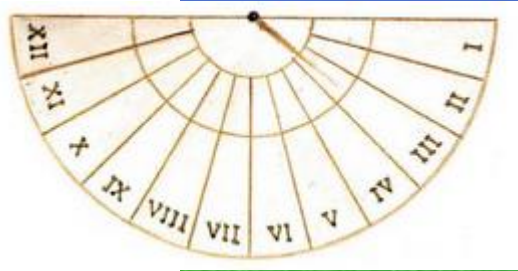
					
MENSIS IANVAR DIES XXXI	MENSIS FEBRVAR DIES XXVIII	MENSIS MARTIVS DIES XXXI	MENSIS APRILIS DIES XXX	MENSIS MAIVS DIES XXXI	MENSIS LVNIVS DIES XXX

**Diēs est tempus dum sōl in caelō est.**





# Quid est diēs?



**Prīma pars diēi est māne.**

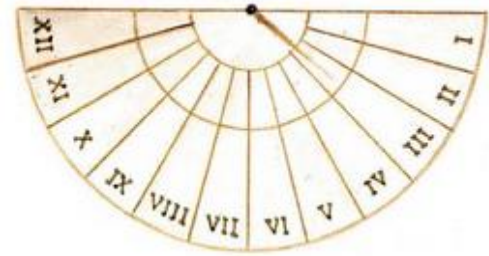


# Quid est māne?





**Postrēma pars diēi est vesper.**





**Vesper est fīnis diēi.**



**Vesper est quoque initium noctis.**



# Quid est vesper?





**Quandō est initium noctis?**





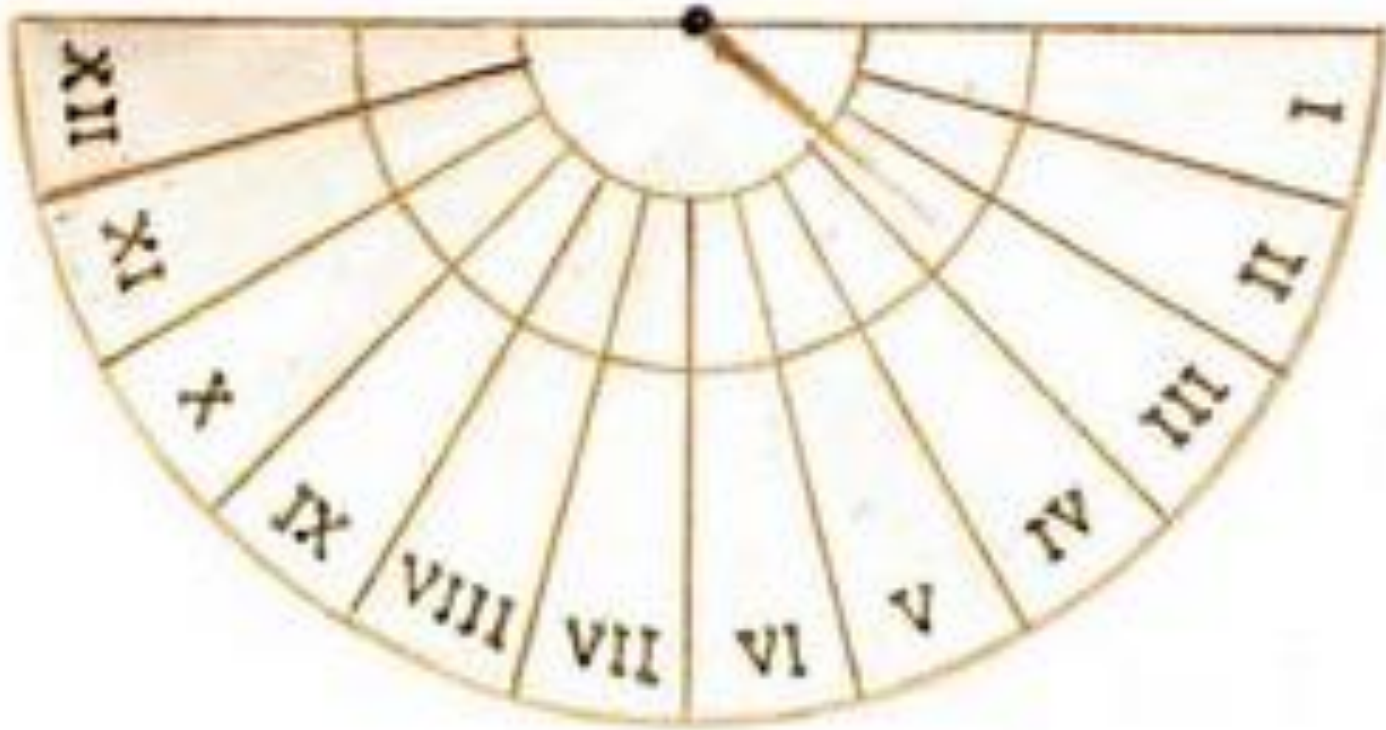
**Diēs est tempus ā māne ad vesperum.**



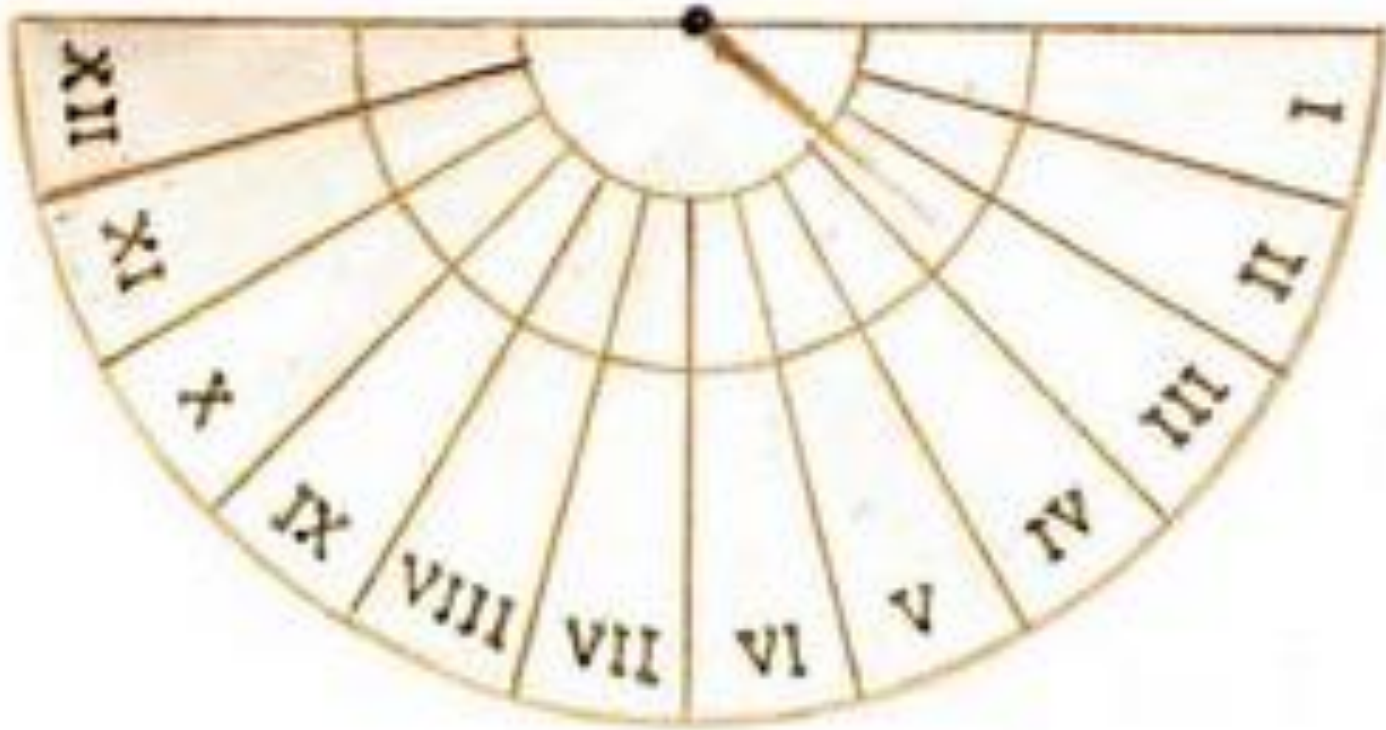
**Māne fīnis noctis est atque initium diēi.**



**Diēs in duodecim hōrās dīviditur.**

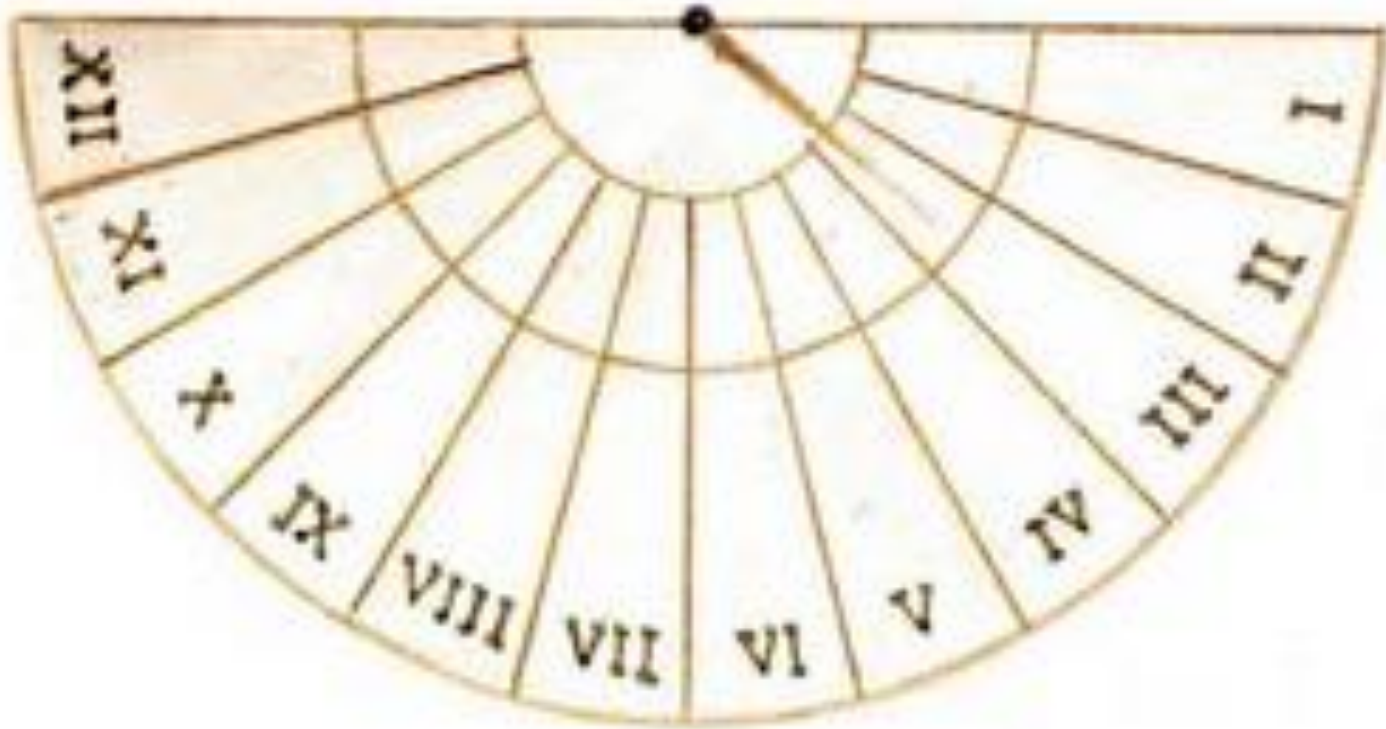


**In quotās hōrās dīviditur diēs?**

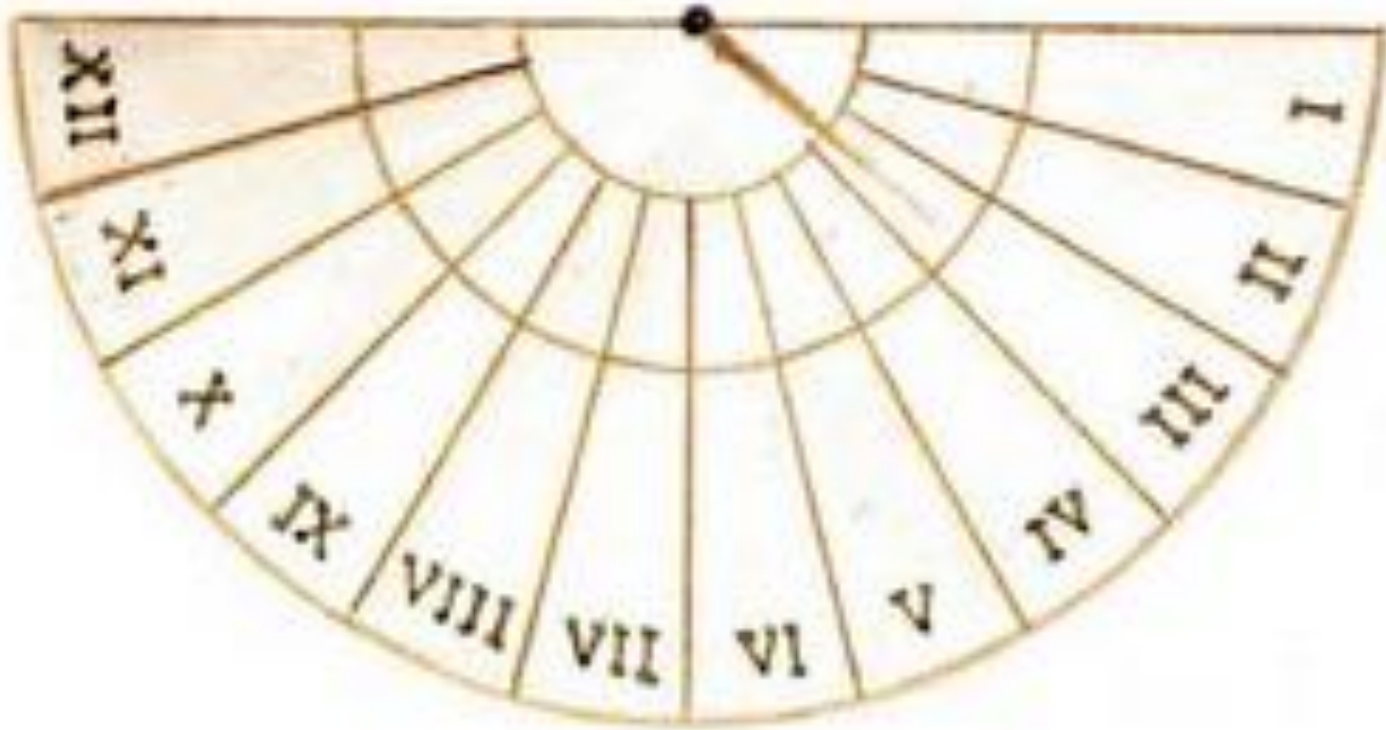




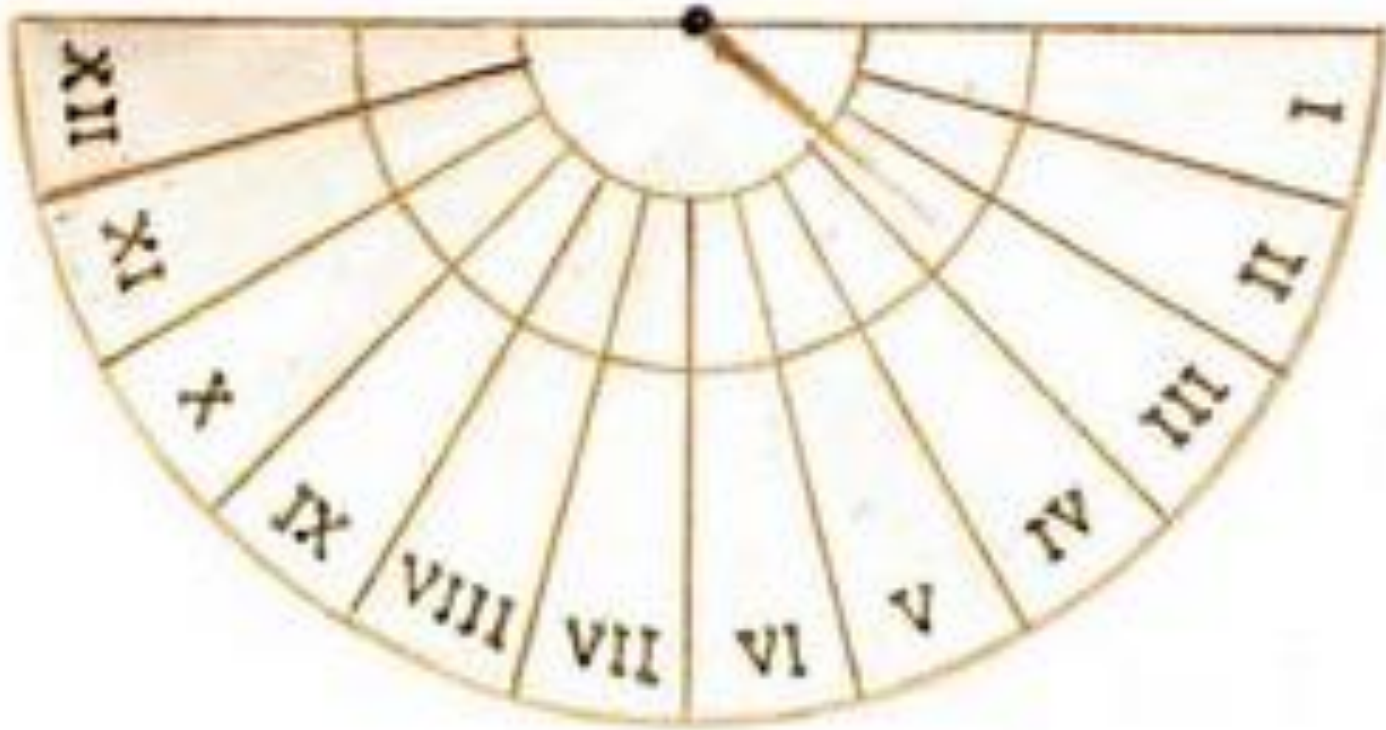
**Merīdiēs est hōra sexta, inter hōram  
prīmam et duodecimam.**



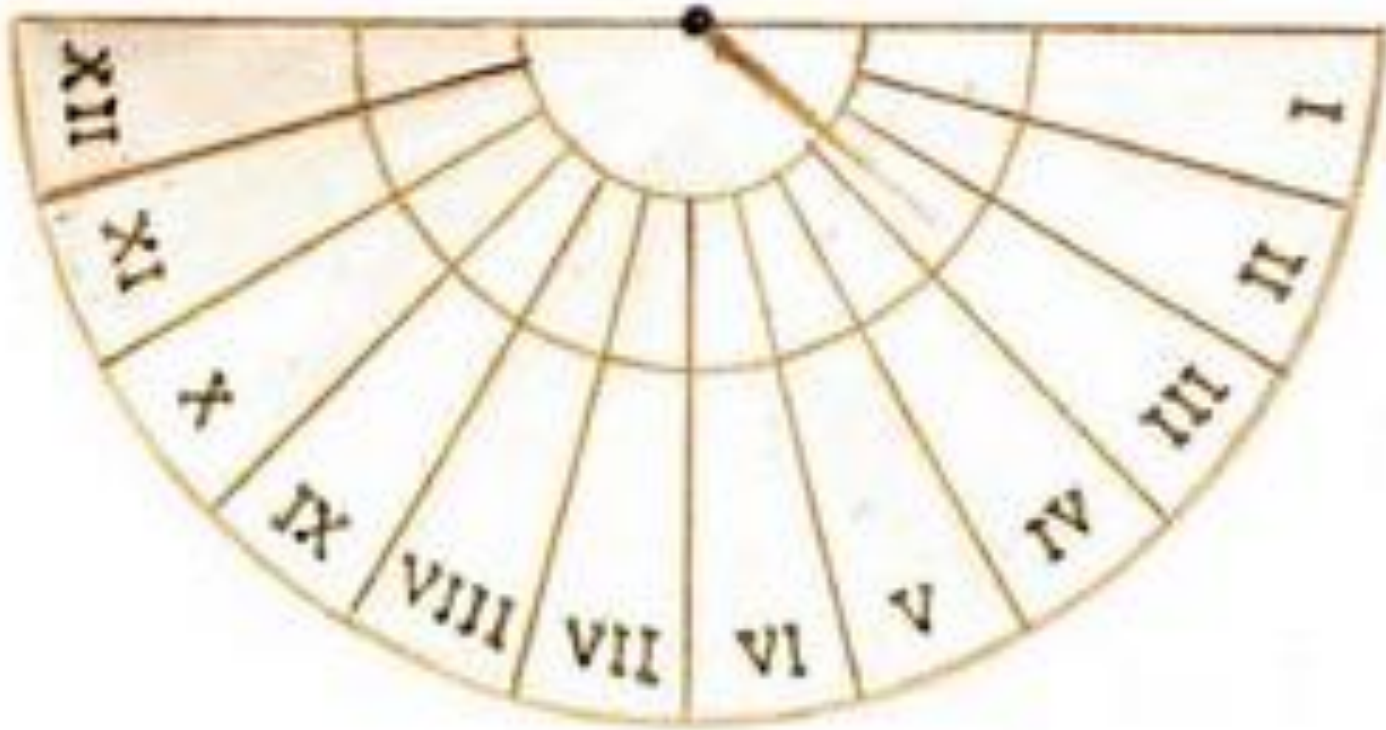
**Merīdiēs diem dīvidit in duās aequās partēs:  
‘ante merīdiem’ (AM) et ‘post merīdiem’ (PM).**



**Quae hora est in hāc imāgine?**



**Estne ante merīdiem an post merīdiem?**





# Lectio II



lūna nova dīmīdia plēna

**Nox est.**



**Nocte, sōl abest, lūna et stēllae adsunt.**



*lūna -ae f*



*stēlla -ae f*

**Nocte sōl nōn lūcet, sed lūna et stēllae lūcent.**





**Quid adest?**



**Quid abest ab hōc caelō?**



# Lūna plēna lūcet.



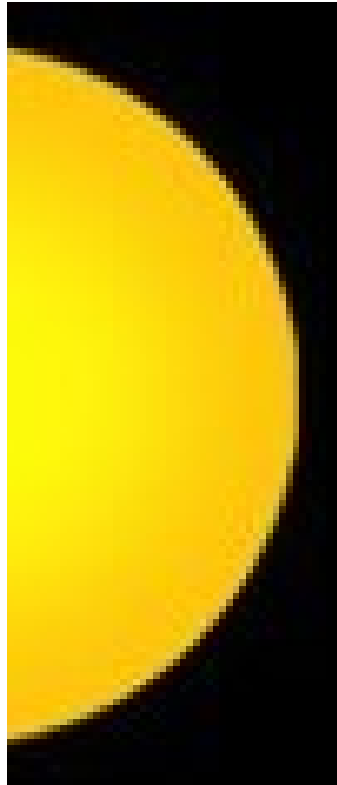
lūna nova dīmidia plēna

**Lūcet = lūcem facere**





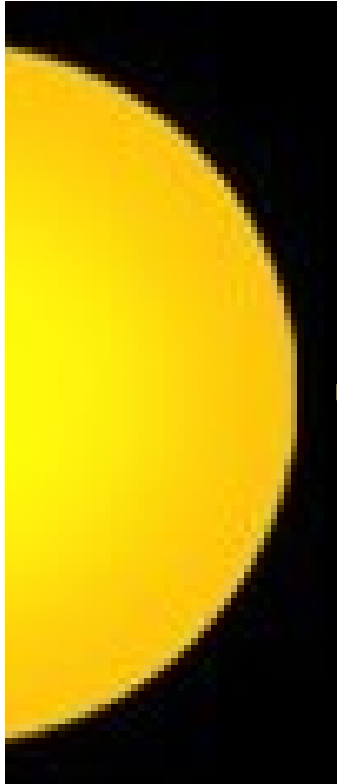
# Lūx sōlis lūnam et terram illūstrat.



Lūx sōlis



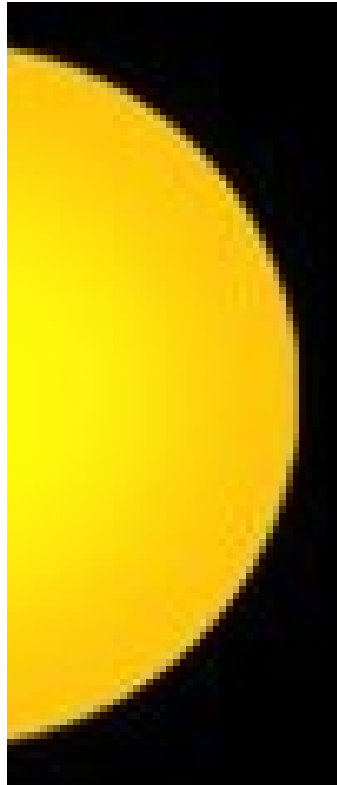
# Quid illūstrat lūx sōlis?



Lūx sōlis



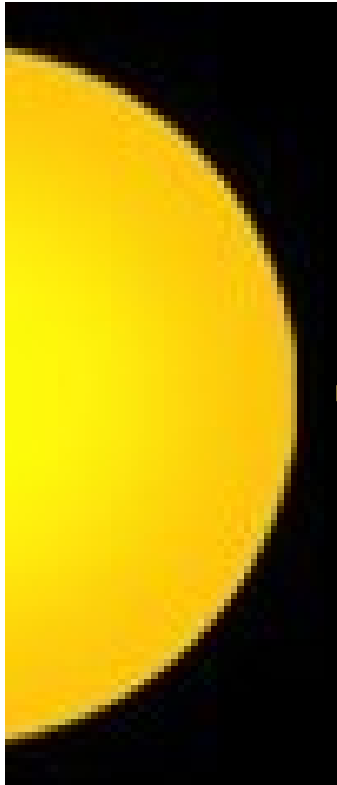
# Lūx lūnae a sōle venit.



Lūx sōlis



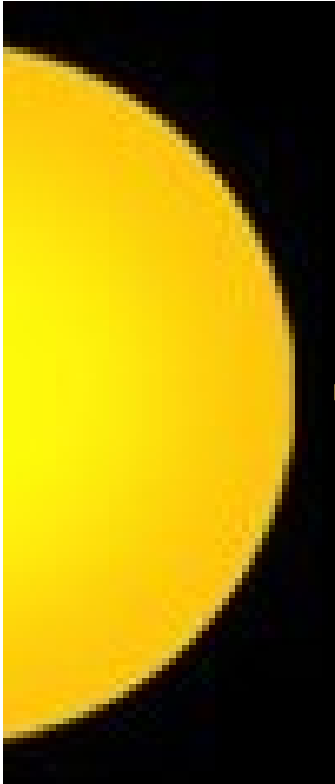
# Unde venit lūx lūnae?



Lūx sōlis



# Quid illūstrat lūnam et terram?





**Lūna est clāra, spātium est obscūrum.**



**Ecce nūbēs clārae et nūbēs obscūrae.**



**Lūna clāra est sed sōl clarior est.**



**Lūna nōn tam clāra est quam sōl.**



**Estne spātium clārum an obscūrum?**





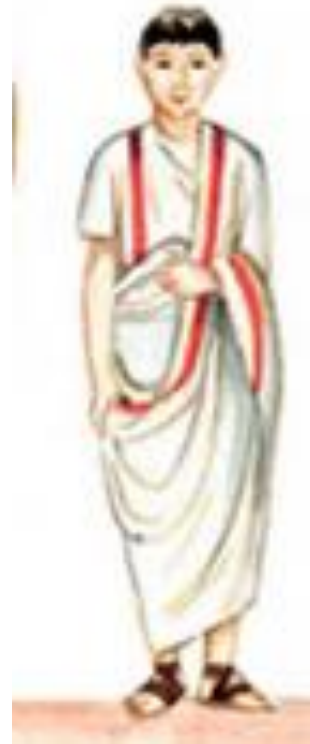
**Estne lūna clāra an obscūra?**



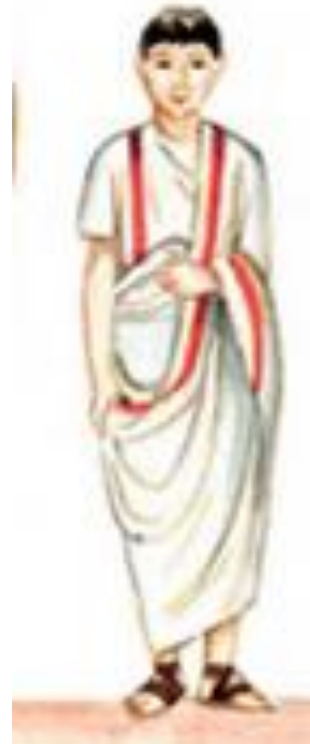
# Quis altior est? Mārcus an Quīntus?



# Quis stultior est? Mārcus an Quīntus?



# Quis altior est, Iūlius aut Quīntus?



**Quis velocior est? Graecus prīmus aut  
Graecus postrēmus?**





**Quid gravior est, pīlum aut hasta?**



**Quid brevior est, pīlum aut hasta?**



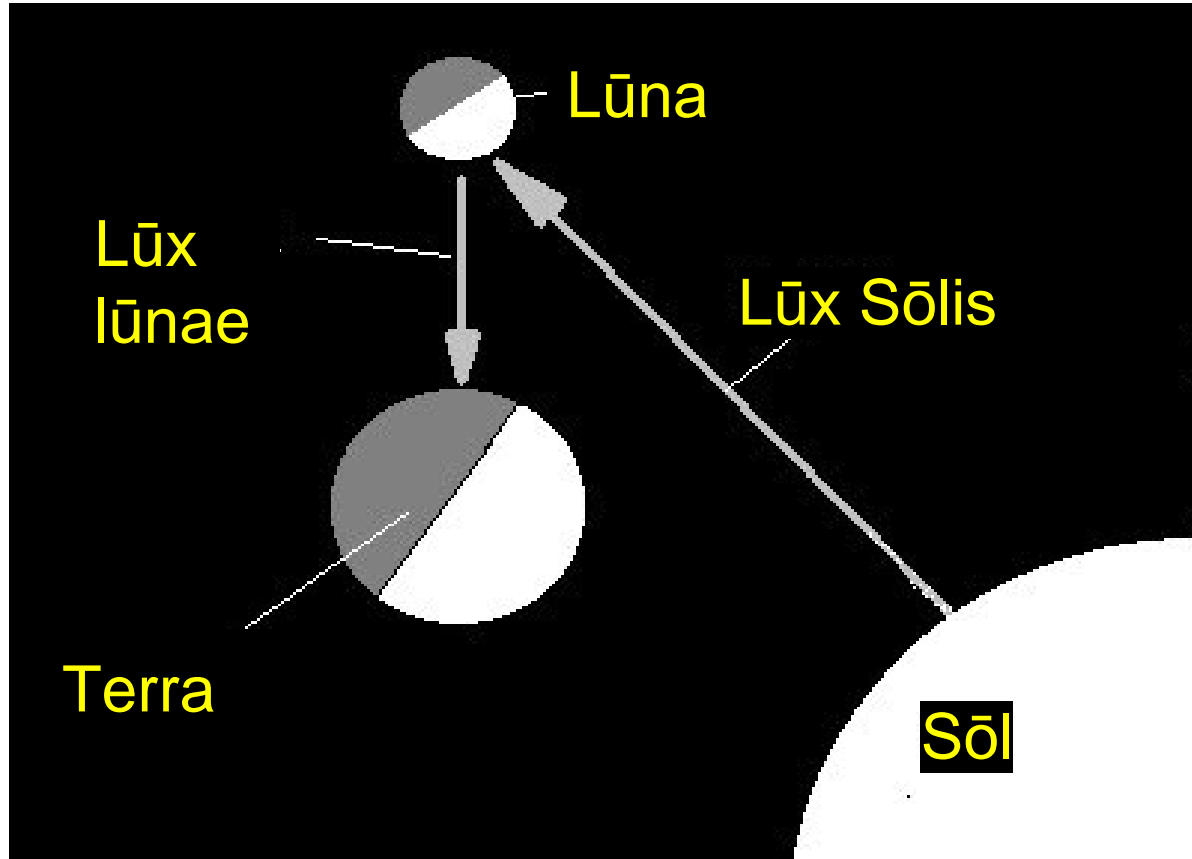
**Quid longior est?**



**Quis altior est, puer aut fēmina?**



**Ecce cūr nōs lūnam vidēmus.**





**Exigua pars lūnae clāra est.**



**Nōn magna, sed exigua pars lūnae clāra est.**



**Lūna nova dīcitur.**



**Lūna dīmidia dīcitur et fōrmam litterae D habet.**



**Et nunc? Quae lūna est?**





**Et fōrmam cuius litterae habet lūna plēna?**



# Tempora annī sunt quattuor.



**Primum tempus anni est “vēr”.**



**Vēre, campī novam herbam habent.**





# Ubi est herba nova?





**Quod tempus anni est?**



**Tempus secundum “aestās” dīcitur.**



**Aestāte, arborēs multa folia habent.**



**Ecce folia in arbore.**





# Suntne pauca folia?





# Ubi sunt folia?



**Aestāte āēr calidus est!**



# Quōmodo est āēr aestāte?





**Tertium tempus est “autumnus”.**



**Autumnō, folia dē arboribus cadunt.**





**Folia terram operiunt.**



**Quod tempus anni est?**



**Tempus quārtus annī “hiems” nōminātur.**

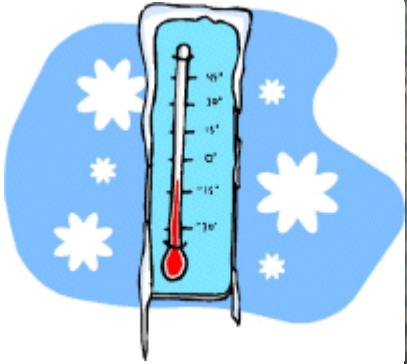


**Hieme, nix terram operit.**



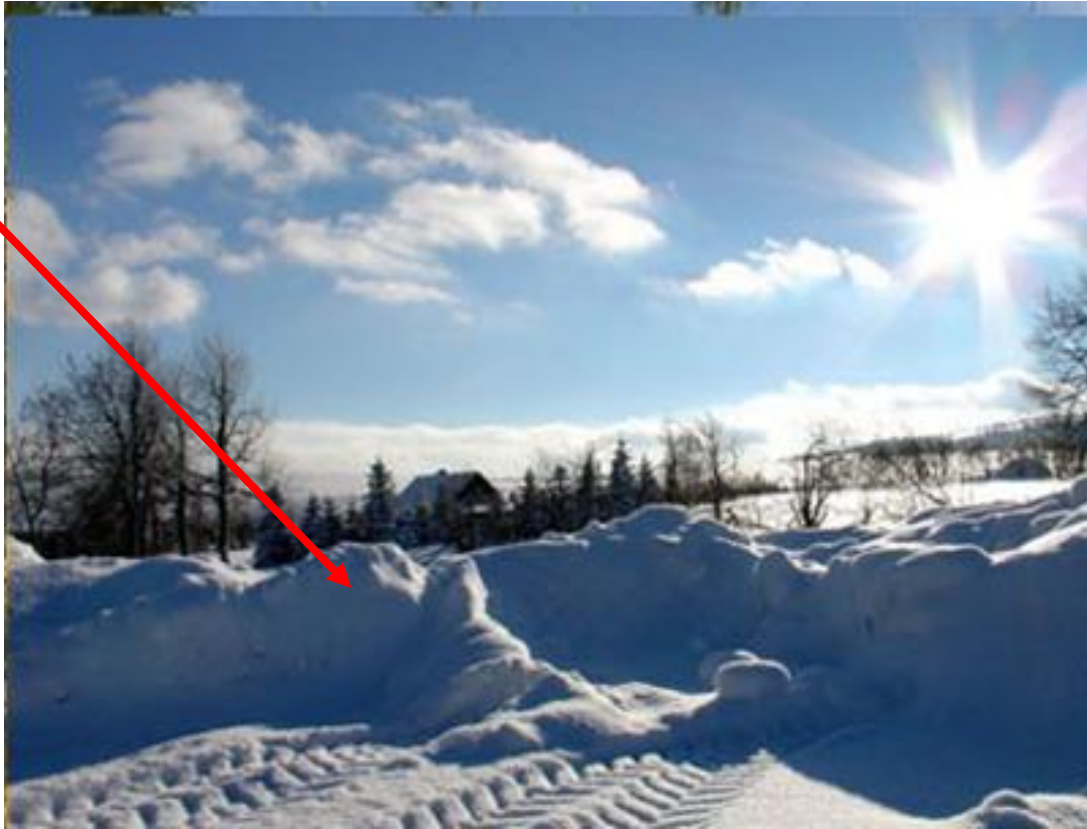


**Hieme āēr frigidus est.**

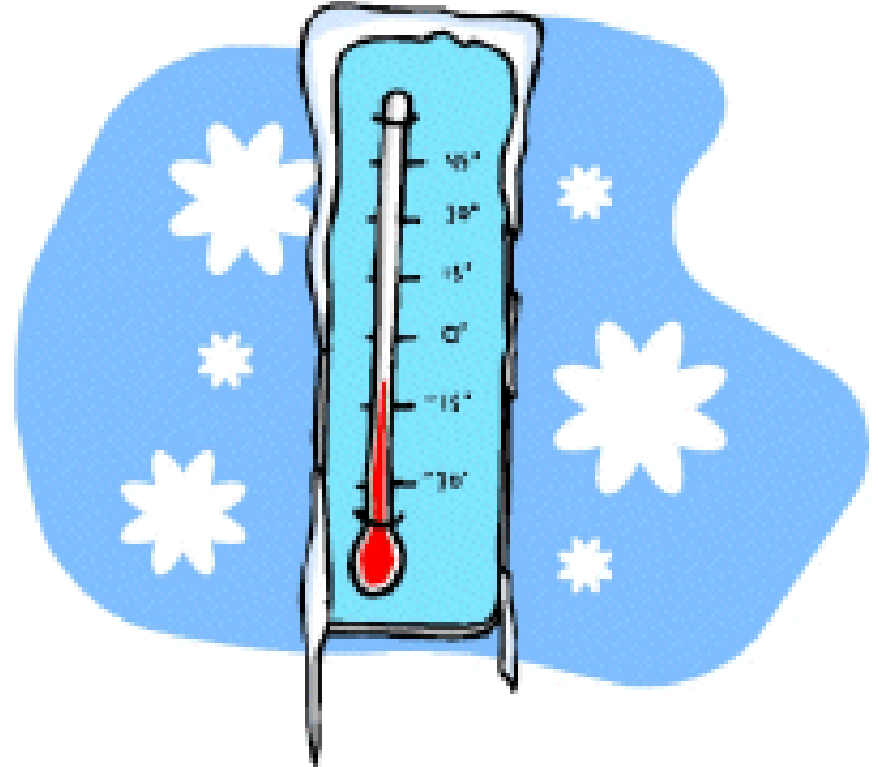




**Nix est aqua frigida quae dē caelō cadit hieme.**



**Calidus, -a, -um ← → Frigidus, -a, -um**



**Nix dē caelō cadit et terram operit.**



**Terra nive operitur.**





# Quid operit terram?





# Quōmodo terra operitur?



**Quod tempus anni est?**



**Ecce montēs cum nive.**



hieme montēs nive  
operiuntur

**Sub montibus est lacus.**



lacus  
-ūs *m*

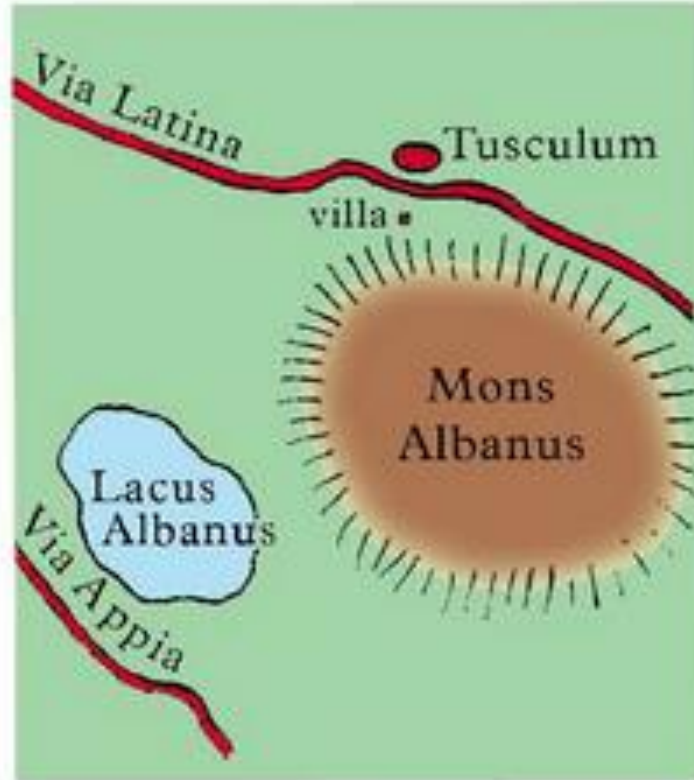
**Lacus est aqua quae nōn fluit.**



lacus  
-ūs *m*



**Prope vīllam Iūliū est Mōns Albānus et lacus Albānus.**



**In Germaniā, glaciēs lacum operit.**



lacus  
-ūs *m*

**Et hīc? Glaciēs lacūs operiunt aestāte?**



lacus  
-ūs *m*

**In Germania, puerī hieme super glaciem lacūs  
lūdere possunt.**



**Imber dē caelō in viam cadit.**





**Quid cadit in viam?**



# Unde cadit imber?



**Quō cadit imber?**





**Nix frigidior est quam imber.**



**Glaciēs est frigidior quam imber.**





# Quod tempus anni est?



**Quod tempus anni est?**



**Estne diēs calidus vel frigidus?**





**Autumnō āēr nēc calidus nēc frigidus est.**



**Quandō est āēr nec calidus nec frigidus?**

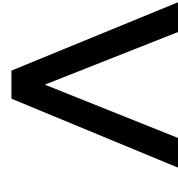




**Ecce folia quae dē abore cadunt autumnō!**

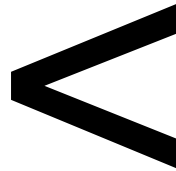


**Mensis Iūlius, quī olim “Quīntilis” vocātur quod mensis quīntus erat, ab Iūliō Caesare nōminātur.**



Iūlius Caesar  
-aris *m*

**Mensis, quī olim “Sextilis” vocātur quod mensis sextus erat, ā Caesare Augustō “Augustus” nōminātur.**



Caesar Augustus