VOCABULA LINGUAE LATINAE CAPITULORUM I AD X

ā / ab (+ablative), *away from*

ab / ā (+ablative), *from, away from*

abest [absum, abesse, abfuī, abfutūrum], *is away, not here*

abit [abeō, abīre, abīvī, abitum], *goes away*

ablātīvus, -a, -um, *ablative*

accipit [accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptum], *takes, receives*

accūsat [accūsō, accūsāre, accūsāvī, accūsātum], *accuses*

accūsātīvus, -a, -um, *accusative*

āctīvus, -a, -um, *active* (subject is doer of verb)

ad (+accusative), *to, towards*

adest [adsum, adesse, adfuī, adfutūrum], *is here, present*

adit [adeō, adīre, adīvī, aditum], *goes to*

advenit [adveniō, advenīre, advēnī, adventum], *arrives*

Aegyptus, ī (m.), *Egypt*

āēr, āeris (m.) *air*

Āfrica, ae (f.), *Africa*

agit [agō, agere, ēgī, āctum], *drives, does*

āla, -ae (f.) *wing*

albus, -a, -um, *white*

alius, -a, -um, *other, another*

amat [amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum], *loves*

ambulat [ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī, ambulātum], *walks*

amica, -ae (f.), *friend; girlfriend*

amīcus, -ī (m.), *friend; boyfriend*

ancilla, -ae (f.) *female slave*

anima, -ae (f.) *spirit, soul*

animal, animalis (n.) *animal*

ante (+accusative), *before, in front of*

antīquus, -a, -um, *ancient, old*

ānulus, -ī (m.) *ring*

aperit [aperiō, aperīre, aperuī, apertum], *opens*

apud (+accusative), *at the house of, with, among*

aqua, -ae (f.), *water*

aquila, -ae (f.) *eagle*

arbor, arbōris (f.) *tree*

ascendit [ascendō, ascendere, ascendī, ascensum], *climb*

asinus, -ī (m.) *donkey,* *ass*

aspicit [aspiciō, aspicere, aspexī, aspectum], *looks*

ater, atra, atrum, *black*

ātrium, -ī (n.), *atrium, hall*

audet [audeō, audēre, ausus sum] , *dare*

audit [audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītum], *hears*

aut, *or*

autem, *however*

avis, avis (f.) *bird*

baculum, -ī (n.) *staff, rod*

bēstia, -ae (f.) *beast, animal*

bonus, -a, -um, *good*

cadit [cadō, cadere, cecidī, casum], *falls*

caelum, ī (n.) *sky, heaven*

campus, -ī (m.) *field*

canis, canis (m.) *dog*

canit [canō, canere, cecinī, cantum] *sings*

cantat [cantō, cantāre, cantāvī, cantātum], *sings*

capit [capiō, capere, cēpī, captum], *take, seize, capture*

capitulum, -ī (n.) *chapter*

carpit [carpō, carpere, carpsī, carptum], *picks, plucks, gathers*

cauda, -ae (f.) *tail*

centum, (C) *100*

cēterī, -ae, -a, *others; the rest*

cibus, -ī (m.) *food*

circum (+accusative), *around*

clāmat [clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātum], *shouts*

clāmor, clāmōris (m.) *shout, shouting*

claudit [claudō, claudere, clausī, clausum], *closes*

collis, collis (m.) *hill*

collum, -ī (n.) *neck*

cōnsistit [cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnstitī, cōnstitum], *stops, pauses*

cōnstat [cōnstō, cōnstāre, cōnstitī, cōnstātum], *costs* (+ abl.)

convenit [conveniō, convenīre, convēnī, conventūm], *agrees; fits; meets*

crassus, -a, -um, *thick, fat*

cubiculum, -ī (n.), *bedroom*

cui, *to whom; to whom?* (dative of *quis*)

cuius? *of whom*?, *whose*?

cum (+ablative), *with*

**cum, *when***

cūr?, *why?*

currit [currō, currere, cucurrī, cursum], *runs*

dat [dō, dare, dedī, datum], *gives*

dativus, -a, -um, dative

decem (X), *ten*

dēlectat [dēlectō, dēlectāre, dēlectāvī, dēlectātum], *delights; amuses*

dēns, dentis (m.) *tooth*

deus, -ī (m.) *god*

digitus, -ī (m.) *finger; toe*

discēdit [discēdō, discēdere, discessī, discessum] *goes away, leaves*

domina, -ae (f.) *lady; head of household*

dominus, -ī (m.) *master*

dormit [dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum], *sleeps*

dum, *while*

duo, duae, duo (II), *two*

duodecim, *twelve*

ē / ex (+ablative), out of

eam, *her* (acc.)

eī, *to him, to her, to it* (dative of *is ea id*)

eius, *his, hers, its; of him, of her, of it*

emit [emō, emere, ēmī, ēmptum], *buys*

enim, *for* (lowkey *because*)*; indeed*

equus, -ī (m.), *horse*

ergō, *therefore*

es [sum, esse, fuī, futūrum], *you are*

est [sum, esse, fuī, futūrum], *is*

et . . . et, *both . . . and*

et, *and; also*

et…et, *both…and*

etiam, *even; also*

eum, *him* (acc.)

eunt [eō, īre, ii / ivi, itum], *they go*

Eurōpa, ae, (f.), *Europe*

ex / ē (+ablative), *out of*

exemplum, -ī (n.) *example*

exit [exeō, exīre, exīvī, exitum], *goes out*

exspectat [expectō, expectāre, expectāvī, expectātum], *awaits*

facit [faciō, facere, fēcī, factum], *do; make*

familia, -ae (f.) *family, household*

fēmina, -ae (f.) *woman; wife*

fēminīnus, -a, -um, *feminine*

fenestra, -ae (f.), *window*

fera, -ae (f.) *wild animal*

ferus (m.), fera (f.), ferum (n.), *wild*

fessus, -a, -um, *tired*

fīlia, -ae (f.) *daughter*

fīlius, -ī (m.) *son*

flūmen, fluminis (n.) *river*

fluvius, -ī (m.) *river, stream*

foedus, -ā, -um, *ugly, foul*

folium, ī (n.) *leaf*

fōrmōsus, -a, -um, *beautiful*

Gallia, ae (f.), *Gaul* (France)

gemma, -ae (f.) *gem*

gemmātus, -a, -um, *jeweled; bedazzled*

genetīvus, -a, -um, *genitive*

Graecia, ae, (f.), *Greece*

grammatica, -ae (f.) *grammar*

habet [habeō habēre, habuī, habitum], *has*

habitat [habitō, habitāre, habitāvī, habitātum], *lives*

herba, -ae (f.) *grass, herb*

hic, haec, hoc, *this*

hīc, *here*

Hispania, ae (f.), *Spain*

homō, hominis (m.) *human being*

hortus, -ī (m.), *garden*

iam, *now, already*

iīs, *to them* (dative plural)

ille, illa, illud, *that*

illīc, *there, in that place*

immō, *on the contrary, no way!*

imperat [imperō, imperāre, imperāvī, imperātum], *orders*

imperātīvus, -a, -um, *imperative*

imperium, -ī (n.) *rule;* ***empire***

impluvium,-ī (n.), *pool*

improbus, -a,-um, *bad, wicked, naughty*

in (+ablative), in, on

in (+accusative), into, onto

in, *in; on*

indicātīvus, -a, -um, *indicative*

inest [insum, inesse, infuī], *be in*

inimīcus, -ī (m.), *enemy*

īnsula, -ae (f.) *island*

inter (+accusative), *among, between*

interrogat [interrogō, interrogāre, interrogāvī, interrogātum], *asks*

intrat [intrō, intrāre, intrāvī, intrātum], *enters*

ipse, ipsa, ipsum, (intensive pronoun [*tada*!])

īrātus, -a, -um, *angry*

is, ea, id, *he, she, it*

is, *he*

it [eō, īre, ii / ivi, itum], *he, she, it goes*

Italia, ae (f.), *Italy*

itaque, *and so, therefore*

lacrima, -ae (f.), *tear*

lacrimat [lacrimō, lacrimāre, lacrimāvī, lacrimātum], *weeps, sheds tears*

laetus, -a, -um, *happy*

Latīnus, -a, -um, *Latin*

lectīcā, -ae (f.), *litter, carried couch*

lectus, -ī (m.) *couch, bed*

leō, leōnis (m.) *lion*

līber, -ri (m.) *book*

līberī, -orum (m.pl.) *children*

līlium, -ī (n.), *lily*

līnea, -ae (f.) *line, string, thread*

littera, -ae (f.) *letter*

locatīvus, -a, -um, *locative*

longus, -a, -um, *long*

lūdit [lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsum], *play*

lupus, -ī (m.) *wolf*

magnus, -a, -um, *great, large*

mālum, -ī (n.), *apple*

malus, -a, -um, *bad, evil*

**mare, maris (n.) *sea***

margarīta, -ae (f.) *pearl*

masculīnus, -a, -um, *masculine*

māter, mātris (f.) *mother*

mē, *me* (acc. & abl.)

medius, -a, -um, *middle*

mēnsa, -ae (f.) *table*

mercātor, mercātoris (m.) *merchant*

meus, -a, -um, my, *mine*

mille (M), *a thousand*

modus, -ī (m.) *way, manner*

mōns, montis (m.) *mountain*

mōnstrat [mōnstrō, mōnstrāre, mōnstrāvī, mōnstrātum], *shows, reveals*

mortuus, -a, -um, *dead*

movet [moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtum], *move*

multus, -a, -um, *much; many*

mūrus, -ī (m.), *wall*

nam, *for*

nāsus, -ī (m.), *nose*

natat [natō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum], *swim*

-ne, (*enclitic interrogative; indicates question*)

necesse est, *it is necessary*

nēmō, *no one*

neque . . . neque, *neither . . . nor*

neque, *and not, nor*

neuter, -a, -um, *neuter*

nīdus, -ī (m.) *nest*

niger, nigra, nigrum, *black*

nimis, *too much*

nōminātīvus, -a, -um, *nominative*

nōn sōlum . . . sed etiam, *not only. . . but also*

nōn, *no; not*

nōnāgintā (XC), *ninty*

nonne, *isn’t it?*

novem (IX), *nine*

novus, -a, -um, *new*

nūbēs, nūbis (f.) *cloud*

nūllus, -a, -um, *none, no one*

num?, (*interrogative expecting “no”*)

numerat [numerat, numerāre, numerāre, numerātum], *counts*

numerus, -ī (m.) *number*

nummus, -ī (m.) *coin*

nūntius, -ī (m.) *messenger*

occultat [occultō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum], *hide*

ōceanus, -ī (m.) *ocean*

octo (VIII), *eight*

octōgintā (LXXX), *eighty*

oculus, -ī (m.), *eye*

oppidum, -ī (n.) *town*

ōrnāmentum, -ī (n.) *ornament, decoration*

ōrnat [ōrnō, ōrnāre, ōrnāvī, ōrnātum], *adorns*

ōsculum, -ī (n.), *kiss*

ostendit [ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostēnsum], *points out, shows*

ōstiārius, -ī (m.), *doorman*

ōstium, -ī (n.), *door(way)*

ovis, ovis (f.) *sheep*

ōvum, ī (n.) *egg*

pāgīna, -ae (f.) *page*

pānis, pānis (m.) *bread*

pāret [pāreō, pārēre, pāruī, paritum], *obeys*

parit [pariō, parere, peperī, paritum *or* partum], *produce; give birth*

parvus, -a, -um, *small*

passīvus, -a, -um, *passive* (subject is recipient of verb)

pāstor, pāstōris (m.) *shepherd*

pater, patris (m.) *father*

paucī, -ae, -a *(pl.) few*

pecūnia, -ae (f.) *money*

pecūniōsus, -a, -um, *rich, wealthy*

pensum, -ī (n.) *duty, task, work*

per (+accusative), *through*

peristȳlum, -ī (n.), *open colonnade*

persōna, -ae, *actor*, *part, character*

perterritus, -a, -um, *terrified*

pēs, pedis (m.) *foot*

petasus, -ī (m.) *hat*

pila, -ae (f.) *ball*

pirum, -ī (n.), *pear*

piscis, piscis (m.) *fish*

plēnus, -a, -um, *full*

plōrat [plōrō, plōrāre, plōrāvī, plōrātum], *weeps*

pluralis, -e, *plural*

pōnit [pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum], *puts,* *places*

porta, -ae (f.), *gate; entrance*

portat [portō, portāre, portāvī, portātum], *carries*

post (+accusative), *after, behind*

potest [possum, posse, potuī], *be able; can*

praepositiō, praepositionis (f.), *preposition*

pretium, -ī (n.) *price*

prīmus, -a, -um, *first*

probus, -a, -um, *good, honest, upright*

procul (adv.) *far*

procul ab (+ablative), *far from*

prōnōmen, prōnōminis (n.) *pronoun*

prope (+accusative), *near, close to*

prōvincia, -ae (f.) *province*

puella, -ae (f.) *girl*

puer, -ī (m.) *boy*

pulcher, -ra, -rum, *beautiful*

pullus, -ī (m.) *young (animal)*

pulmō, pulmōnis (m.) *lung*

pulsat [pulsō, pulsāre, pulsāvī, pulsātum], *punches, strikes*

quae? (f. sing. or pl.; neut. pl.) *who*?

quam, *how*

quam, *whom* (fem. acc.)

quantus, -a, -um, *how great*

quārtus, -a, -um, *fourth*

quattuor (IV), *four*

-que (enclitic), *and*

quem, *whom* (masc. acc.)

quī? (m. pl.), *who*?

quia, *because*

quid?, *what?*

quīnque (V), f*ive*

quis? (m. or f. singular), *who*?

quō? *to where? whither?*

quod, *because*

**quod, *because***

quoque, *and*

quot? *how many*?

rāmus, -ī (m.) *branch*

respondet [respondeō, respondēre, respondī, respōnsum], *answers*

rīdet [rīdeō, rīdēre, rīsī, rīsum], *smiles, laughs*

rīvus, -ī (m.) *brook, stream*

Rōma, Romae (f.), *Rome*

Rōmānus, -a, -um, *Roman*

rosa, -ae (f.), *rose*

rūrsus, *again*

sacculus, -ī (m.) *little bag*

saccus, -ī (m.), *bag, wallet*

salūtat [salūtō, salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātum], *greets*

salvē, *be well!*

satis, *enough*

scaena, -ae (f.) *scene*

sē, *himself, herself, themselves*

secundus, -a, -um, *second*

sed, *but*

septem (VII), *seven*

 servus, -ī (m.) *slave*

sēstertius, -ī (m.) *a coin* (= ¼ dēnārius)

sex (VI), *six*

sex (VI), *six*

silvā, -ae (f.) *forest*

sine (+ablative), *without*

singularis, -e, *singular*

sōl, sōlis (m.) *sun*

sōlum, *only*

sōlus, -a, -um, *sole, alone*

speculum, -ī (n.), *mirror*

spīrat [spīrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum], *breath*

sub (+ abl.), *under*

sūmit [sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptum], *takes, picks up*

sunt [sum, esse, fuī, futūrum], *are*

suprā (+ acc.), *above*

sustinet [sustineō, sustinēre, sustinuī, sustentum], *hold, support*

suus, -a, -um, *his, her, its, their*

syllaba, -ae (f.) *syllable*

Syria, ae, (f.), *Syria*

taberna, -ae (f.) *shop, booth, stall*

tabernārius, -ī (m.) *shopkeeper*

tacet [taceō, tacēre, tacuī, tacitum], *is silent*

tam . . . quam, *as . . . as*

tam, *so*

tantum, *only*

tantus, -a, -um, *such a*

tē, *you* (acc. & abl.)

tenet [teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum], *holds*

**tenuis (m & f), tenue (n.), *thin***

terget [tergeō, tergere, tersī, tersum], *wipes, cleans*

terra, -ae (f.) *land, country*

tertius, -a, -um, *third*

timet [timeō, timēre, timuī, ], *fears*

timor, timōris (m.) *fear*

titulus, -ī (m.) *label; title*

tres tres, tria (III), *three*

tuus, -a, -um, your, *yours*

ubi?, *where?*

umbra, -ae (f.) *shade*

umerus, -ī (m.), *shoulder*

unde? *from where? whence?*

ūndēcentum (IC), *99*

unus, -a, -um (I), *one*

ut, *like, as*

vacuus, -a, -um, *empty*

vallis, vallis (f.) *valley*

vehit [vehō, vehere, vexī, vectum], *conveys, carries*; (passive): *rides*

vēndit [vēndō, vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditum], *sells*

venit [veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum], *comes*

verberat [verberō, verberāre, verberāvī, verberātum], *beats*

verbum, -ī (n.) *word; verb*

vertit [vertō, vertere, vertī, versum], *turns*

vestīgium, -ī (n.) *footprint, track*

via, -ae (f.), *road*

videt [videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsum], *sees*

vīgintī (XX), *twenty*

vīlla, -ae (f.), *villa, farmhouse*

vir, -ī (m.) *man; husband*

vīvit [vīvō, vīvere, vīxī, victum], *live*

vīvus, -a, -um, *alive, living*

vocabulum, -ī (n.) *noun; word*

vocat [vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum], *calls*

vocātīvus, -a, -um, *vocative*

volat [volō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum], *fly*

vōx, vōcis (f.) *voice*

vult /volunt [volō, velle, voluī], *want, wish*