

## Glossary

Many of the definitions of ME plant names and all Latin botanical names are based on those suggested by Hunt, *Plant Names of Medieval England*.

References are representative rather than exhaustive; all references for any sense or form appearing in D are given first, then all in C. An asterisk before a form or a line reference indicates an emendation. Entries are arranged alphabetically: *y* when used to represent a vowel is treated as vocalic *i*; *i* when used to represent a consonant is treated as *j*; *þ* (thorn) is treated as *th*; *v* when used to represent a vowel is treated as vocalic *u*; *ȝ* (yogh) when used to represent a consonant is treated as *y*; medially as *-gh-*, and occasionally in final position as *z*.

**abhors, abors** *n.* miscarriage D864, D951, \*C863

**a-byde** *v.* remain D242, C241.

**a-bideth, a-bidith, a-bidyth,**

**abydyth, a-bydyth** *v. pr. 3 sg.*

D184, C182, C191, C861. **a-bode**

*pa. t.* D438. **abyde, a-byde** *v. subj.*

D72, C71, C978

**abill, abyll** *adj.* able, capable D259, C259

**abortif, aborty(fe** *n.* an aborted foetus, stillbirth D302, C302.

*makyth* ~ causes an abortion D310

**abortiff, abortyffe** *adj.* born prematurely or dead D293, C292

**a-bouth, a-bowte** *prep.* around D537, C537, D584

**a-bovthe, a-bowte** *adv.* around D590, C590

**ache** *n.* wild celery, smallage (*Apium graveolens*) D790, C791

\***affronitri** *n.* aphronitrum, efflorescence of saltpetre D872, C871

**a-fore** *conj.* before C35

**a-fore** *adv.* before D406

**after, afture** *conj.* after D36, C36

- afthyre, aftir, afture** *prep.* according to D16, D197, C17
- aftyre-byrth** *n.* afterbirth, placenta D1109
- a-gayn(e, a-gaynne, a-yen(s** *prep.* against, contrary to D323, D391, D976, C391; opposite, in relation to D262, C262
- a-gaynne, a-yen** *adv.* again C70, back D409, C409
- agaricum** *n.* larch agaric (*Polyporus officinalis*) D813, \*C812
- agrimony, egrimony** *n.* agrimony (*Agrimonia eupatoria*) D620, C621
- agu** *n.* ague, fever D752, C752
- aiere, eyere, eyre** *n.* atmosphere, climate D516, C514; air D1083
- aysell, eysel(l** *n.* vinegar D588, D957, C588, C957
- ake, hak** *v.* ache D97, D170, C97.  
**a-kith** *pr. 3 sg.* C890. **akyn** *pr. pl.* D854, C854. **ake** *subj.* D803, C802. **akyng(e** *vbl. n.* D808, D890, C584
- all** *conj.* although D961
- a-lich** *adv.* alike, similarly C708
- all-thow(he** *conj.* although D329, D336
- ameos** *n.* wood-thistle D782, C781
- a-myddis** *adv.* in the middle C330
- a-mys(se** *adv.* wrongly, awry D289, C405
- an(d, &** *conj.* if D94, D253, D492, C492
- anacardinum** *n.* cashew nut, marking nut (*Semecarpus anacardium, Anacardium orientale*) D776, C775
- ankle, ancle, ankyll** *n.* ankle D560, D695, C560
- aneys, anneys** *n.* anise, aniseed D891, C891
- angvych, angysch, anguysch, angwish** *n.* anguish, pain D85, D91, D584, C584. **anguysch** *pl.* D86
- anguisly** *adv.* painfully D105
- angry, angury** *adj.* angry D313, C313
- anodir, a-noþer, a-nothyre** *adj.* another D182, D685, C685
- anoynt, a-noynt(e** *v. imp.* anoint, oil D386, D524, C386, C523
- a-non(ne, a-noon** *adv.* at once, immediately D336, D337, C335
- another, a-nother, a-noþer** *pron.* another D732, D1015, C732
- a-now** *adv.* sufficiently D501
- antrax** *n.* malignant boil or growth D1044, C1043
- apetite, appetyt** *n.* appetite, desire D809, C809
- apium** *n.* wild celery, smallage (*Apium graveolens*) C834
- apostem(e, a-postem** *n.* morbid swelling, inflammation, sore D1027, C1010, C1023. **apostemys** *pl.* D1011, C1011
- are, er** *conj.* before D721, C640
- a-ryse** *v.* rise up D543. **a-rysyth** *v. pr. 3 sg.* arises, occurs D102
- aristologe** *n.* aristolochia, birthwort D788, C788; ~ *longe* D1105
- armoniacum** *n.* gum ammoniac D828
- aromatum** *n.* fragrant drug or spice C827
- artemesye** *n.* artemisia, mugwort (*Artemisia vulgaris*) C787
- asafetida** *n.* asafoetida (*Ferula foetida*) D1073
- aschys, ashes** *n. pl.* ashes D795, C794
- aspale** *n.* kind of rodent, mole C592

- \*aspalte, aspaltum** *n.* native asphalt? D578, C578, C813
- assent(yth** *v. imp. pl. concur* D460, C460
- a-sonder** *adv.* apart C425
- a-swage** *v.* diminish, reduce (milk supply) C526. **a-swagyð** *pp.* D527
- \*a-swone** *adv.* in a swoon C152
- a-svovnyng** *ppl. adj.* swooning, fainting D153
- at** *prep.* of D883, C882
- a-vay** *adv.* away D179
- a-vyse** *v. refl. imp. pl.* take care D512. **avised, a-vysyd** *ppl. adj.* *wel* ~ sensible, sober D480, C481
- a-vysydly** *adv.* carefully D382
- a-wayle** *v.* benefit D1073
- a-yen(e** *see a-gayn(e, a-gaynne*
- back, bak** *n.* back D877, C877.  
**backys** *pl.* backs D96, C96
- bad, badde** *pa. t.* bade, commanded D2, D728, C2
- bayes** *n. pl.* ~ of *lorell, lorere* fruit of the laurel tree D706, C706
- ballyd** *adj.* bald D42, C42
- bareyn, baren** *adj.* barren, sterile D255, C256
- barly** *n.* barley D625, C625
- bathis, bathys** *n. pl.* (medicinal) baths D289, C288
- \*bavme, bawme** *n.* *oyle de, of* ~ balm, balsam, gum of the balsam tree (*Commiphora opobalsamum*) D591, C591
- be** *prep.* by D37, C36
- bed(de, bede** *n.* bed D392, D395, C392
- beere** *n.* bear D1031
- beere, bere** *v.* bear, produce D33, C33
- befallyth** *v. pr. sg.* happens D213.  
**be-fall** *v. impers. subj.* D75
- belys** *n. pl.* abscesses, boils C1017
- be-nethe** *adv.* below D276, C275
- benys** *n. pl.* beans D628, C628
- berd(e** *n.* beard D43, C43
- berthen, bordyn** *n.* burden D876, C876
- besy** *adj.* busy, occupied D188, C187
- besyly** *adv.* carefully, diligently D410, C409
- besynesse, bysynes** *n.* diligence D14, C14
- best(e** *n.* beast, animal D728, C728.  
**bestis, bestys** *pl.* D488, C488
- betayne, beteyn** *n.* betony D671, C669
- be-twex** *prep.* by way of, in the course of D934
- bidith** *v. pr. 3 sg.* stays, remains C542
- bynde** *v.* constipate, occlude, stop D468, C467. **bynde** *refl. subj.* bind, strap D286, C285. **bynde** *imp pl.* D328, C327. **bonden, bounde, bowndyn, bovnde** *pp.* hampered D948, C948; bound, strapped D956, C955. **byndyng** *pr. p.* clogging D126. **byndyng** *vbl. n.* D281
- byndyng** *n.* binding, bandage D458, C457. **byndynges, byndyngys** *pl.* D460, C460
- black, blak(e** *adj.* black D652, C652, C1027
- bladder(e, bladdyr(e, bladyr(e** *n.* bladder D160, D164, D600, D808, C159, C166
- bladys, bladys** *n. pl.* *leek, lek* ~ leek shoots? D334, C333
- blavnchide** *ppl. adj.* blanched D1087
- blede, bleede** *v. intrans.* bleed D695, C695; *trans.* (cause to) bleed D912, C911. **bledyng(e, bleedyng** *vbl. n.* bleeding,

- haemorrhaging D217, D946,  
C215, C946, C950
- bleynes** *n. pl.* sores, swellings D1017
- blode, blood, bloude** *n.* blood D103,  
C102; sanguine humour D234,  
C233
- boblynge** *vbl. n.* rumbling D938
- bocchis, boches** *n. pl.* boils, abscesses  
D1016, C1017
- body** *n.* person D90, C90
- boyle** *v.* boil D232, C231. **boyle** *imp.*  
*pl.* D783, C782
- bole, boll(e, boole** *n.* bull D728,  
D871, C728, C870
- bollyn** *ppl. adj.* swollen, distended  
C960
- \***bollynge** *ppl. adj.* swelling D961
- bolnyng(e** *vbl. n.* swelling, distention  
C938, C963
- boord, borde** *n.* board D457, C457
- bor** *n.* boar C1031
- bordyn** *see* berthen
- born(e, borvne, borvnn** *v. pp.* born  
D274, D329, D464, C274
- bothyre, botyr, botthyre, bottyre,**  
**butter, buttir, buttyre** *n.* butter  
D715, D739, D846, D892, D1053,  
C715, C736, C892
- botom, bottvm** *n.* bottom, base D59,  
C55
- bottok, buttok** *n.* buttock D422,  
C352. **buttokkys** *pl.* D354
- bouell, bovell, bowel(l** *n.* bowel  
D156, \*D179, D319, C156.  
**bouellys, bovellys** *pl.* bowels,  
internal organs D167, D337
- bray** *v. subj.* cry out, shriek, wail  
D501
- brayn(ne** *n.* brain D169, C168
- brak(e** *v.* expell, eliminate D797,  
C796
- branck vrsyn** *n.* bear's breech,  
hollyhock, sea dock (*Acanthus*  
*mollis*) D1051
- braunchis, brawnchys** *n. pl.*  
branches, twigs D1051, C1051
- breest, brest(e, bryste** *n.* breast  
D509, D511, C509, C536. **brestes,**  
**brestis, brestys, brystys** *n. pl.*  
D45, D278, C44, C278, C303
- brek(e** *v.* rupture D293, C291.  
**brekith, brekyth** *v. 3 pr. sg.*  
D897, C897
- bren** *n.* bran D832, C831
- brenne, bryn(ne** *v. imp. pl.* burn  
D636, D643, C636. **brennynge,**  
**brynynge** *ppl. adj.* burning  
D841, C840
- brent, bront** *ppl. adj.* burnt D554,  
C554
- brere, bryere** *n.* briar D620, C621
- bresyde, brosid** *ppl. adj.* bruised,  
rubbed D1031, C1031
- breth(e** *n.* breath, breathing D93,  
D255, C94
- brysse** *v. subj.* bruise D419.  
**brosyng** *vbl. n.* bruising C438
- brystys** *see* breest
- brode, brood** *adj.* broad, wide D287,  
C286
- brosid** *see* bresyde
- brosyng** *see* brysse
- brovesse** *n.* broth, soup, stew D1101
- burion, bvrione** *v.* burgeon, blossom  
D32, C32
- bursa pastoris** shepherd's purse,  
sanguinary D1086
- but** *conj.* unless D896, C896
- cache** *v.* catch, grab C440
- calament, calamynt(e** *n.* calamint,  
catnip (*Calamintha, Nepeta*  
*cataria*) D686, C686, *sirip,*

- siruppe of* ~ decoction of calamint  
D561, C561
- calet** *n.* foolish woman, harlot D311
- camamyll** *n.* camomile  
(*Chamaemelum nobile*) C1072
- camedreos, camedrios** *n.* wall  
germander (*Teucrium  
chamaedrys*) D790, C790
- camelys, camelion** *n.* wild teasel  
(*Dipsacus sylvestris*) D558, C558
- camfory** *n.* camphor (*Camphora  
laurus*) C654
- cancer, cankere, cankyr, kankyr**(*e*  
*n.* cancer, abcess D1019, D1066,  
C1019, C1065. **cancvrs** *pl.* D1060
- carbuncle, carbunkyll** *n.* carbuncle,  
boil, inflammation D1036, C1036
- cas**(*e* *n.* case, situation D94, C94.  
**casys, \*cases** *pl.* D343, C343
- cassie, cassye** *n.* cassia, cinnamon  
D830, C829
- cast, \*caste** *v.* vomit up D518, C516.  
**\*casteth, castith** *pr.* 3 *sg.* expells,  
throws, sends D168, C167. **cast**(*e*  
*subj.* D768, C768. **castyng**(*e* *pr.* *p.*  
D810, C810
- castori, castory, castorium,  
castoryum** *n.* castor, dried  
perineal glands of the beaver  
D554, D579, D722, C554, C579
- cause, cavse, cawse** *n.* D152, C151,  
C155, C174 *cause.* **causes, causis,  
causys, cavsys** *pl.* D15, D109,  
D223, C15, C160
- \*cawsethe** *v.* *pr.* 3 *sg.* causes C92
- celidony, celydon(y, selidonye** *n.*  
~ *whyld, weld, whylde, wyld* ~  
greater celandine (*Chelidonium  
majus*) D1038, D1057, C1037–8,  
C1057
- centinodye, centynody** *n.* knotgrass,  
vetch (*Polygonum aviculare*)  
D623, C623
- centory** *n.* centaury D759, C759.  
*lasse, lesse* ~ common or lesser  
centaury (*Centaureum erythraea*)  
D781, C780
- certayne** *adj.* informed D669
- certeyn**(*e* *n.* *in* ~ for certain D29,  
C29
- certified** *v.* *pp.* informed C667
- cesith, cesyth, cessith** *see* **sece**
- chafyng, schavyng** *n.* shaving,  
sliver D360, C360
- chaufe** *v.* *pr.* *pl.* warm by rubbing  
D231. **chafyd, chavfyde** *pp.*  
D229, C228. **chafyng, chavfyng**  
*vbl.* *n.* D276, D747, C275, C743.
- chafe** *v.* *subj.* C230. **chaf**(*e*, **chaffe**  
*imp.* *pl.* warm by rubbing D552,  
D567, C553
- chambris, chambyrs** *n.* *pl.*  
compartment (of an organ) D67,  
C67
- change, chaunge** *v.* change, alter  
D659, C659
- charge, scharge** *v.* 1 *pres.* *sg.* charge,  
enjoin D24, C24
- cheken, chekyn, chykyn** *n.* chick  
D296, D654, C296. **checons,  
chekens** *pl.* C632, C653
- chekkys** *n.* *pl.* chicks D632
- chepe, schepe, scheppe, sheep, shep**  
*n.* sheep D331, D487, D607,  
C330, C607. **schepis, schepys,  
shepis** *poss.* D630, D1070, C630
- cheritre, cherytre, chery tre** *n.*  
cherry-tree D670, D766, C669
- chese** *n.* cheese D642, C642
- chyde, child**(*e*, **chyld**(*e*, **schyld**(*e* *n.*  
child D7, D70, D115, D360, C6,  
C426. *with* ~ pregnant D115,  
C114. **chyldern** *pl.* D340
- childe, chyld** *v.* give birth D361,  
C361. **chyldyde** *pp.* D569.

- childynge, chyldynge** *vbl. n.* D11, C9, C90
- chynnes, chynnys** *n. pl.* lacerations, cracks D585, C585
- citryn(e)** *adj.* reddish or brownish yellow D1026, C1026
- clappe** *v.* pulsate, expand and contract D151. **clappyng** *vbl. n.* D149
- clarified, claryfyed** *ppl. adj.* clarified, freed from impurities D815, C815
- clary, \*sclarye** *n.* the herb. clary (*Salvia pratensis*) D670, C668
- cleer, clere** *adj.* pure D184; bright D226, C226
- clene, clenly** *adv.* cleanly D869, C482, C867, completely D190
- clensid, clensyd(e, clensydde)** *v. pp.* cleansed, purified D182, D617, C180, C618
- clepid, clepit, clepyd** *v. pp.* called D157, D179, D808
- clerkis** *n. pl.* learned men, scholars C250
- cleue** *v. pr. pl.* adhere D147, C146. **cleue** *subj.* cling D378, C378
- clos(e)** *adj.* tight D318, C317, C448
- coldyrre** *adj. comp.* colder D1095
- coldith, coldyth** *v. pr. 3 sg.* grows cold D241, C241
- cole** *n.* ~ *leffe* cabbage leaf D778, C778 *red(e)* ~ red cabbage D733, C733. **colys** *pl.* D1057, C1057
- colere, colore, colour** *n.* cholera D229, D613, C613
- coleryk** *n.* cholera C232
- coleryk** *adj.* choleric C229
- colis, colys** *n. pl.* coals D578, C578, C739
- collys** *n. pl.* strained clear broth D1102
- \*color, colour, colovre, colowre** *n.* colour D263, D478, D947, C263
- colrage** *n.* water-pepper, arse-smart (*Polygonum hydropiper*) D763, C764
- comburth** *v. pr. 3 sg.* encumbers D150
- comenabill, commenabill, comenabyll** *adj.* suitable, appropriate D305, D375, D502, C305
- comenable, comenably** *adv.* suitably D418, C418
- compleccyon, complexion** *n.* physical constitution D202, D206, C206
- conabill, conuenabyll** *adj.* suitable, appropriate D65, C62
- conceyle, counseyle** *v.* counsel, advise D20, C21
- conceyve, conceyue** *v.* conceive D37, D266, C78. **conceyuyth** *pr. 3 sg.* D134. **conceyuyd(e, conseyued, conceyvyde, conceyvydde)** *pp.* D36, D69, D75, C35, C61. **conceyue, conceyve** *subj.* be conceived D978, C978
- congeylynge, congelynge** *vbl. n.* congealing, clotting D212, C211
- connyng** *ppl. adj.* skilfull D357
- contrarij, contrary** *adj.* contrary, opposite D82, D825, C825
- conuenabyll** *see conabill*
- conueniant, conuenyant** *adj.* suitable, likely D266; due, appropriate D497
- corall** *n.* coral D622, C622
- cornis, cornys** *n. pl.* cereals D8, C7; seeds, corns D757, C757
- corrupcion, corrupcyon** *n.* corruption D72, D517, C71. **corrupcions** *pl.* D73, C73

- corrupte** *adj.* corrupted, rotten D103, C102
- cost** *n.* costmary (*Chrysanthemum balsamita*) D557
- costyf(f)** *adj.* constipated D483, C483
- costifnesse, costyfnes** *n.* constipation D807, C807
- covrbe** *v.* fold, bend D547
- course, cours(e, covrs, cowrs** *n.* flow D638, C638, C659; *out of* ~ irregularly D224, C223
- couer(e, couyre, kyure** *v.* cover D737, D744, D838, C741. **couer(e** *imp. pl.* D893, C893. **coueryd, couyrde** *pp.* covered D704, C704
- cowche** *v. refl.* lie down D548
- cowre** *v.* bend C545
- creature** *n.* created being D2.  
**creatures, creaturis** *n. pl.* D1, C1
- crispes, crispys** *n. pl.* kind of pastry D689, C688
- creticus, cretyk** *see* **dauc(e**
- croppis, croppys** *n. pl.* any part of a herb except the root D620, D733, C621
- cuere** *n.* cure D825. **cures, curys** *pl.* D16, C16
- cunne, cvnne** *v. pl.* know how to D18, C19. **cunnyng** *vbl. n.* C357
- cunte** *n.* female genitals C48
- cuntres, cuntreys** *n. pl.* countries D77, C76
- curabill** *adj.* curable C856
- curatyff** *adj.* curative, healing D856
- curys** *see* **cuere**
- custom(e** *n. of* ~ frequently D913, C913
- cut(t** *see* **kot**
- dayesje, daysey, daisy** *n.* daisy D686, D1041, C1040. **dayes-jees** *pl.* C686
- darnell** *n.* tares, cockle (*Lolium temulentum*) D641, C641
- dauc(e, dauck, dauk** *n.* parsnip, carrot D790, C791; ~ *creticus, cretyk* Cretan carrot (*Athamanta cretensis*) D782, C781
- ded** *see* **do**
- ded(e** *adj.* dead D152, C151, C307
- dedeuyt, dedyut, deduit** *n.* (sexual) pleasure D79, D484, D901
- deede** *n.* ~ *of hire naturall lykyng* her act of sexual intercourse C79–80; *the naturall* ~ C934
- deer(e, der(e** *n.* deer D290, D593, C288, C593
- defaut(e, defaultt, defavte, defawte** *n.* D89, D97, D122, D214, C89, C172; failure, lack D771, C771
- defey, defie, defy(e** *v.* digest D123, D188, C120, C489. **defieth, defyet(h** *pr. 3 sg.* D121, D125, C119, C122. **defey, defye** *pr. pl.* D118, C116. **defyed(e** *pp.* D182, C180
- dey, dye** *v.* die D112, C109
- dele** *v.* ~ *naturally* have intercourse C986. **dele** *v. subj. act* C438
- deliuer, delyuere** *v.* deliver, cause to give birth D336, C334. **deliuered, deliuerid, delyuerd(e, delyuyrd** *pp.* delivered D333, D443, D906, C332, C442
- deliuerance, delyuerance, diliuerance** *n.* release, delivery (in childbirth) D98, C134, C97, C325
- descendit** *v. pr. 3 sg.* descends, passes down D183
- despite, dyspyte** *n.* spitefulness D25, C25
- devly** *adv.* duly D164
- dew, due** *adv.* proper D394, C394

**dewery, drewery, drewry, drwere**  
*n.* love-making, sex D250, D901,  
 D976, D987

**diamargariton, dyamergariton** *n.*  
 drug made from pearls D364,  
 C364

**diaspermaton, dyaspermaton** *n.*  
 drug made from seeds D870, C868

**dyetyngge** *vbl. n.* eating D1097

**discreet** *adj.* wise, sensible C90

**dysese, disesse, dishese, dysesse,**  
**dissese** *n.* disease D21, D214,  
 D942, C22. discomfort D304,  
 C165. **desesys, dysessys, dishesis**  
*pl.* D167, D280, C279

**dysesyth** *v. pr. sg.* diseases D85.

**deshese, dysesyng, dishese** *pl.*  
 D87, C85, C86

**disioyne, dysyonne** *v. subj.* separate  
 D412, C412

**disioynt, dysioynte** *v.* spread out  
 D397, C397. \***dysioynted,**  
**dysioynte** *pp.* D382, C383

**display, dysplay** *v. imp. pl.* separate  
 D424, C424

**disport** *n.* play D291

**dispose** *v. refl. subj.* conduct oneself  
 C483. ~ ... *here body naturally*  
 have sexual intercourse C290

**distroyde** *v. pp.* destroyed D128

**dystrovbelyd** *v. pp.* troubled D313

**disturbelyde** *v. pp.* disturbed D997

**disturbyd, dysturbyde** *v. pp.*  
 disturbed, troubled D317, C316,  
 C998

**dytayne** *n.* dittany D363, C363

**diuers(e), dyuers(e)** *adj.* diverse,  
 varied D15, C10, C160, C312

**diuersite, dyuersyte** *n.* difference  
 D41, D44, C41; distinction D541.

**diuersites, dyuersyteys** *n. pl.*  
 D40, C40

**do** *v.* ~ *myn ententyffe bysynes,*  
*ententif besynesse,* do my utmost  
 D14, C14. *haw* ~ have (sexual)  
 dealings D901. **ded(e** *pa. t.* did  
 D740, D903. **do(nne** *pp.* D191,  
 put, applied C896

**docke, dok** *n.* dock D610, C610

**dong(e, dunge** *n.* dung D630, D1041,  
 C630, C648

**dovys, dowes** *n. poss.* dove 's  
 D1041, C1040

**douter, dowhter** *n.* daughter D726,  
 C726

**drame** *n.* dram, drachm (1/8 oz.)  
 D581. **drammys** *pl.* D363

**drav, drawe** *v.* translate D14, C14;  
 pull D411, C441; ~ *breth* breathe  
 C150. **drawith, dravth** *pr. 3 sg.*  
 moves D288, C286. **draw, drawe,**  
**dravn** *pr. pl.* D148, gather C192,  
 move, sink D193. **drav, draw(e,**  
**drawhith** *imp. pl.* D402, D437,  
 D640, C640, strain C847. **drawe**  
*subj.* C438. **drawen, drawyn** *pp.*  
 D22, C22. **dravyngge** *vbl. n.* D93

**drede** *v.* dread, fear D137. **dredyngge**  
*pres. p.* D27, C27

**dresse** *v.* arrange D79, C79. **dressid**  
*pp.* arranged, composed C432.

**dresse** *imp. pl.* D379, C379

**drewery, drewry, drwere** *see*  
**dewery**

**dryed** *ppl. adj.* dried up, desiccated  
 D128

**drynck, drynk** *n.* drink, drinking  
 D228, D482, C227. **drynkes,**  
**drynkys, drynkis** *n. pl.* drinks  
 D621, D722, C622, C722

**drynck, drynk(e** *v.* drink D707,  
 D753, C752, C1004

**dronklew** *adj.* given to drunkenness  
 D481

**dropsy** *n.* dropsy D112, C109



**duellyth, dwellith** *v. pr. 3 sg.* abides, exists D845, C845

**ease, ese, esse** *n.* comfort, relief D648, D919, C648

**ebrore** *n.* a laxative C614

**ech(e** *pron.* each D624, C624

**eche** *adj.* each C633

**eg(ge** *n.* egg D296, C295, C632.  
**eggis, eggys** *pl.* D653, C1005

**egyre, egre** *adj.* sharp, stinging, strong D838, C837

**egrimony** *see agrimony*

**eyen, jen, yes** *n. pl.* eyes D890, C890, C908

**eyere, eyre** *see aiere*

**eysel(l** *n. see aysell*

**elys** *n. pl.* eels D1104

**elys, ell(is, ellys, els** *adv.* else D48, D308, D317, C272, C336

**emerawdys, emeroydys** *n. pl.* haemorrhoids D217, C216

**emplaustre, enplastire** *n.* plaster, salve-like preparation D1030, C1030. **emplastris, emplaustrys** *n. pl.* D966, C965

**empostem** *n.* aposteme, abscess D1039. **empostemys** *pl.* C1051

**encens(e** *n.* incense D804, C802

**encombrith, encomburth** *v. pr. 3 sg.* burdens D489, C488

**endewere** *v.* endure D911

**endured, induerde** *ppl. adj.* toughened, hardened D727, C727

**enforce** *v. refl.* exert, force C442.  
**enforsith, enforsyth** *pr. 3 sg.* causes D198, C198

**enforcement, enforsement** *n.* force, violence D823, C822

**engendyrde, engendrid,**  
**engendryde** *v. pp.* engendered, conceived D7, D35, C6

**engendrure** *n.* C11 reproduction

**Englysch, Inglysh, Inglysh** *n.* English (language) D15, C15, C23

**eny, ony** *adj.* any D19, C67

**enterlacyde, enterlasyd** *ppl. adj.* crisscrossed D56, C53

**entermet** *v. refl. subj.* involve oneself D291, ~ ... *of* take part in D483

**ententif, ententyffe** *adj.* attentive, careful D14, C14

**entyre, entre** *v.* enter D518, C515

**entre** *n.* entrance, opening D58

**epithym(e** *n.* epithymum, thyme dodder (*Cuscuta epithymum*) D870, C868

**er** *see are*

**erbe, herb(e** *n.* pasture D330, C329; herb, plant D700, D1092. **erbis,**  
**erbys, herbys** *n. pl.* D8, D783, C7

**eschalons, eschalones** *n. pl.* scallions, onions D748, C748

**ese, esse** *n. see ease*

**ese** *v. imp. pl.* relieve C394

**esy** *adj.* moderate, gentle D848, C849; easy D502, C502; convenient C434. **\*esyest** *superl.* D434

**esily, esyli, esyly, esly** *adv.* comfortably D106, D271, C104, C392, C432

**esporgymente, espurgement** *n.* purgation, purification D34, C34

**estorax** *n.* styrax, the gum resin C708. *see also storak*

**estrayne, estreen** *n.* innards, udder D487, C487

**euen, euyn, even, evyn** *adv.* exactly D62, D262, C59; equally D1007, C1007, ~ *foorth, forth* straight out D446, C446

**euil(l, euyll** *n.* ill, ailment D598, C321, C597, C863. **euelys, evillys,**  
**euylys, euyls** *n. pl.* D29, D323, C30, C850

**euyll, evyll** *adj.* evil, ill D199, D255

**fayle** *v. trans. pr. pl.* cease to have D247. **faylyth, failith** *intr. 3 sg.* fails, ceases D487, C487.

**\*fayllyd, faylid** *pp.* proved unproductive D654, C653.

**failyng, faylynge, fayllynge** *vbl. n.* failing, ceasing D204, D664, C204, C663

**fair(e, fayere, fayre, feyre** *adj.* fair D687, C687, good-quality D1035, C1035; pleasant D548

**fayre, faire** *adv.* carefully, thoroughly D795, C549, C794

**fall(e** *v.* happen, befall D27, C27.

**fallyth, fallyth, fallit(h** *3 sg.* falls D38, D72, C37, C71, *impers.* befalls, occurs D205, C9; **fall(e,**

**fallyn, fallvn** *pl.* D11, D131, D167, C130. **fall(e** *subj.* D24, C24. **falle** *pp.* D251, C252

**fastenyth** *v. pr. 3 sg.* attaches D349.

**fastenye, fastnyd** *pp.* stuck D162, attached C444

**fastid** *pp.* attached C161

**fawte** *n.* lack C356

**febill, febyll, febull** *adj.* feeble, weak D9, D559, C8

**febillith** *v. pr. 3 sg.* enfeebles, weakens C240

**fedir, fethyre** *n.* feather D551, C551.

**(f)federis, fetherys, fethyrs** *pl.*

feathers D555, D594, C555, C593

**feeld, felde** *n.* field D750, C750.

**feldys** *pl.* D1098

**feer, fier, fire, fyere** *n.* fire D848,

C849, C1067; ~ *of helle* kind of skin complaint D1010, C1010

**fel(e** *v.* feel, sense D986, C986.

**felyth(e, felith** *pr. 3 sg.*

experiences D304, D306, C305

**felle, fill** *v. refl.* fill D279, C278

**female, femall, femell** *adj.* female

D83, C83, C488. **femalys** *pl.* D488

**fenell, ffenell** *n.* fennel (*Foeniculum vulgare*) D790, C791

**fenigrek, fenygrek, ffenygrek** *n.* fenugreek (*Trigonella foenum-graecum*) D364, D712, C363, C847

**feruent, fervent, ferwent** *adj.*

burning D840, D925, C839, C924

**fervoor** *n.* heat, fever D968

**ferste, firste, fyrst(e** *adj.* first D41, D87, C41, C257

**ferste, firste, fyrst(e, furste** *adv.* first D40, D53, D86, D377, C40, C341, C665

**fesawnt** *n.* pheasant D1097

**festre, fystere** *n.* festering sore, cancer D1066, C1064

**fethyrfof, ffethirfoye** *n.* feverfew (*Chrysanthemum parthenium*) D738, C735

**fethirwort, fethyr-wort** *n.*

featherwort (see note) D581, C580

**feuir, feuyre** *n.* fever D752, C752.

**feavrys** *pl.* D854

**feve** *pn.* few D248

**ffy, fy** *n.* piles D769, C769

**fyfte** *adj.* fifth C48

**fygge** *n.* fig D660, C660. **fygges, fyggis** *pl.* D872, C871

**fynger(e, fyngyre** *n.* finger D397,

D469, C881. **fyngers, fyngyrs,**

**fyngres, fyngris** *n. pl.* fingers

D458, D596, C458, C468

**flank(e** *n.* thigh D913, C955. **flankis** *n. pl.* C912

**flappe** *v.* move to and fro C149.

**flappyng** *vbl. n.* C148

**fleche, flesch(e, flesh** *n.* flesh D750, D927, D928, C750

- fflegmon, flegmon** *n.* inflammation caused by excess of the humour of blood D1017, C1017
- flevme, flewm(e)** *n.* flegm D234, D1020, D1023, C233, C615
- flex** *n.* flax D566
- flouyre, flour, flovyre, flowr(e)** *n.* menstrual flow D218, D771, D773, D988, C231. **floures, flouris, flourys, flours, flovrys, flowres, flowris. flowrys** *n. pl.* D35, D38, D172, D223, C37, C89, C100, C113, C114, C115, C223 menstruation. *white* ~ discharge C1070
- flour, flourere** *n.* flour D687, C687
- floure** *v.* flower D33, C32
- flowes** *n. pl.* flows C854
- folefote, fole-fote** *n.* coltsfoot (*Tussilago farfara*, see note) D622, C622
- foly** *n.* foolishness D461, C460
- fore-nemydde** *ppl. adj.* previously named D1102
- forgeth, forkys, fourches, fourgez, fowrgez** *n. pl.* crotch, forked party of the body D409, D955, C409, C943, C954
- forme** *n. in dew, due* ~ properly D990, C990
- forme** *v.* form, shape D64. **formyd(e), fourmed** *pp.* D54, D979, C61, C980
- forowed** *n.* forehead D943
- forsayde, forseyde** *ppl. adj.* aforesaid D161, D1103
- forsse** *v.* make an effort D443
- foule, fovlle** *n.* fowl, bird D1098, D1102. **foulyls, fovylys, ffowlis** *n. pl.* D750, D1099, C750
- foule, fowle** *adj.* foul, disgusting D969, C967
- foule, fouly, fowll** *adv.* foully, disgustingly D866, D970, C865, C968
- fourte** *adj.* fourth C45
- franckensense** *n.* frankincense D1070
- Frenche, Frensh** *n.* French (language) D48, C18
- frete** *v. imp. pl.* rub C576
- fretyde, frettid** *ppl. adj.* criss-crossed D56, C53
- froyte, frute** *n.* fruit D33, C33
- front(e, frownt)** *n.* forehead D42, D331, C41, C330, C538
- frot(e)** *v. imp. pl.* rub D550, D917
- fulfyll** *v. intrans.* mature, reach fulfilment D252
- fume, ffume** *n.* fume, miasma D169, C167; smoke D704, C784
- fumygacyon** *n.* subfumigation D556. **fumigacions, fumigacyons** *pl.* D745, C742
- gadrith** *v. pr. 3 sg.* gathers, accumulates C226. **gadderyde, gaderid, gaderyde** *pp.* collected D160, D227, C160
- galbanum** *n.* galbanum (gum resin) D554, C554
- gall(e)** *n.* gall-bladder D728, C728
- gencian, gencyan** *n.* *longe* ~ ?gentian (*Gentiana amarella*) D788, C788–89
- gendrynge** *vbl. n.* reproducing D12
- geralagodion, yeralogodyon** *n.* purgative medicine similar to *hiera picra* D616, C615
- gerapigra, yerapigra** *n.* *hiera picra*, purgative of which the basic ingredient was aloes D561, C561
- geve, gyfe, zeue**, *v.* give D509, D613, D681. **gyf** *pr. pl.* D486. **gif, gyf(fe), zef(f), zif(f), ziffe, zyf(f)** *v. imp. pl.*

- D363, D366, D368, D372, D561, D611, D617, D618, C613, C660.  
**gyve** *subj.* D470. *see also yeue*  
**gynger**(*e n.* ginger (*Zingiber officinalis*) D740, C737  
**girdill, gyrdill** *n.* girdle, belt D287, C286  
**girdith** *v. pr. 3 sg.* girds, binds C277.  
**gyrde** *subj.* D278. **gerde, gyrde** *imp. pl.* D373, C370. **gyrdynge** *vbl. n.* C279  
**gladyn** *n.* gladden, yellow flag iris (*Iris pseudacorus*) D1081  
**gladyoll** *n.* yellow flag iris D735  
**glett** *n.* flegm, corruption C810  
**goldys clot** ?common burdock D1091  
**goos, gosse** *n.* goose D630, C630  
**got** *v. pr. sg.* goes, passes D504.  
**goeng, goyng(e** *vbl. n.* walking D270, D277, C269, C988  
**gote, got(t, gotte** *n.* goat D290, D565, D642, C288, C642. **gotis, gottys** *poss.* D750, C750  
**govte, gowt(e** *n.* gout D541, D542, C541  
**graynes, greynes** *n. pl.* grains, seeds D872, C871  
**grece, gres(se** *n.* grease D564, D630, C564, C630  
**Greek, Grek** *n.* Greek (language) D17, C18  
**grene** *adj.* green D576, C576  
**grete, grett** *adj.* large D282, C281  
**gretnes(se** *n.* size D883, C882  
**grevans, greuauunce, grevaunce, grewance, grewans** *n.* pain, discomfort D935, D942, D963, C934, C941  
**greve** *v.* hurt, harm D518, C515  
**grevys** *n. pl.* sores? D585  
**grope, groppe** *v.* feel, search D899, C898  
**grosnesse** *n.* thickness D212  
**grovyth, groweth, growth, growth** *v. pr. 3 sg.* grows D327, D330, C329, C330  
**habundaunte, habvndant** *adj.* abundant, plentiful D526, C525  
**\*hacched, hacchid** *v. pp.* hatched D632, C632  
**hak** *see ake*  
**half(f** *n. to the ~ i.e.* to half the quantity D831, C830–31  
**hange, honge** *v. imp. pl.* hang, suspend D637, D639, C639  
**hangynge, hengyng, hongynge** *ppl. adj.* pendulous D46, D1034, C45, C1034  
**hard(e, herde** *adj.* hard, firm D392, C392, difficult C950, hardened D711  
**hardyd(e** *ppl. adj.* hardened D727, C711  
**hardnes(se** *n.* hardening D924, C924  
**harme** *n.* arm D603  
**hare, harre, here, hir(e** *poss. adj.* her D92, D874, D877, C874, C876  
**hart, hert(e** *n.* heart D92, D146, D947, C92  
**hasty** *adj.* rapid, swift C364  
**hastyly** *adv.* rapidly, swiftly D226  
**hasull** *n.* hazel D366  
**hate** *v.* hate D986, C986. **hat, \*hateth, hatith, hatyth** *pr. 3 sg.* D197, D975, C196, C975  
**haw** *v.* have D901. **hawe** *pr. pl.* D1094  
**hed(e** *n.* head D169, C167. **hedis, hedys** *pl.* D733, C733  
**heer-aftir, her-after, hereafture, hire-aftir, here-aftere, here-aftyre** *adv.* later D39, D99, D246, C38, C219, C258

- heyhofs, heyhow** *n.* ground ivy (*Glechoma hederacea*) D675, C673
- hele** *n.* health, welfare D26, C26
- hele, helyn, hell** *v.* heal D937, D1037, C936, C980. **helyd** *pp.* D1064, C1063
- helpe, helpyn** *v.* help D981, C981.
- holp, holpe(n, holpyn, holpon, j-holpyn** *pp.* helped, assisted D94, D110, D144, D245, D888, C94, C107, C887. **helpynge** *pres. p.* D16, C16
- hengyng** *ppl. adj. see hangynge*
- hen(ne** *n.* hen D653, D693, C653.
- hennys.** *poss.* D640, C640
- her(e** *n.* hair D651, C650
- herb(e, herbys** *see erbe*
- here** *poss. adj.* their D15, C15
- herere, hier, hyer(e** *adj. comp.* higher D80, D953, C80, C953
- herpesethi omenus, herpes omenus** kind of abscess (see note) D1018–19, C1018–19
- hertis** *n. poss. ~ horn(e hart ' s horn* (see note) D623, C623
- het(e** *v. imp. pl.* heat D650, C650
- heuynesse, hevynes** *n.* heaviness, weight D876, D943, C876
- hye** *n. an ~ on high, aloft* C393
- hie, hy(e** *adv.* high, elevated D392, C549, C586
- hier, hyer(e** *see herere*
- hindforth** *adv.* towards the back C999
- hype, hyppe** *n.* hip D80, C80. **hipes, hyppys** *pl.* D877, C877
- hog(ge** *n.* hog, swine D846, C970
- hol(e, hool(l** *adj.* whole, healed D220, D720, C597, C720. *~ fote* web-footed D1099
- hold(e** *v.* D64, D66, C60 hold. **hold(e** *subj.* D396, D711, C396, C711.
- hold(yth** *imp. pl.* D432, D594.
- holden, holdyn, holdon** *v. pp.* held, retained D444, D705, C444, possessed D931, C930; **holdvne** withheld D208
- holsame, holsome, holsum** *adj.* wholesome, healthy D473, D495, C471
- hony** *n.* honey D466, C466
- hore hound, horhond, horhownd(e** *n.* horehound D699, D790, C699, C790
- horsdonge, hors dunge** *n.* horse manure D648, C648
- hosbande, hosbonde** *n.* husband D81, D257
- hote** *n.* heat D73
- hote** *adj.* hot D4, C3
- howr, ovyre** *n.* hour D464, C464
- humore, humour, humvre** *n.* (Galenic) humour D129; swelling, (sac of) fluid D883, C882.
- humorys, humors, humoures, humours** *n. pl.* D38, D199, C37, C125
- jen** *see eyen*
- ille, ylle** *adj.* evil, bad C199, C256
- incurabyll, in-curabyll(e** *adj.* incurable D112, D244, D258, *see also oncurabill*
- induerde** *see endured*
- j-now, jnowh** *adv.* enough D188, C188
- inpressith** *v. pr. 3 sg.* presses on C587
- \*yrelion, \*yrelyon** *n.* irelion D558, C558
- jsop(e, ysop** *n.* hyssop D368, D715, C368, C729
- issew, jssew, issu, yssev** *n.* exit D166, C167, C218, C774
- yuery, yvery** *n.* ivory D360, C360

**yuy, ivy** *n.* ivy D902, C900  
**yeralogodyon** *see* **geralagodion**  
**yerapigra** *see* **gerapigra**  
**iocvnde, jocond** *adj.* cheerful D264,  
 C264

**joyce, joyse, juce, jus(e, jusse** *n.*  
 juice D562, D608, D687, D966,  
 D1037, C562, C608

**yoyfull, joyefull** *adj.* joyful,  
 lighthearted D124, C122

**yoynce, joynce** *v. imp. pl.* join D414,  
 C414. **yoynyde, yonyde, joyned,**  
**joynyde** *pp.* joined D93, D161,  
 D195, D355, C193

**\*iointis, joyntis** *n. pl.* joints D536,  
 C536

**joyntly, yontly** *adv.* jointly D342,  
 D349, C343

**jussell** *n.* eggs or fish-roe cooked in  
 broth D1101

**kankyr** *see* **canker**

**keende, kende, kynde** *n.* nature  
 D142, C142, C254. *a-gaynne,*  
*a-yens* ~ unnaturally D391, C322,  
 C391

**keendely, kendly, kyndly** *adj.*  
 natural D242, D243, C242

**kepe** *v.* care for D267, C267. **kepe**  
*subj.* D268, C268

**kycumbres** *n. pl.* cucumbers D913,  
 C912

**kydde** *n.* kid D1099. **kyddis, kyddys**  
*poss.* D750, C750

**kyuere** *see* **couer**

**knees, kneys** *n. pl.* knees D354,  
 C352

**knov, know(e** *v.* know D16, C16,  
 C225. **knowith, knowyth, knovth**  
*pr. 3 sg.* D90, D511, C91. **knov,**  
**knowe** *pr. pl.* D268, C267. **know**  
*pp.* D225

**kot, cut** *v.* cut D461, C461. **cut, kit,**  
**kyt** *imp. pl.* D372, D460, C459.  
**cut(t** *pp.* D456, C456  
**kow** *n.* cow D487

**labour, labure** *n.* labour, toil D118,  
 C116

**laboureth, labure** *v. pr. 3 pl.* labour,  
 toil D118, C115

**large** *at* ~ free D283, C282

**lasse, lesse** *n.* less D202, C202

**laste** *v. subj.* last, persist C911

**lawnce** *v. imp. pl.* lance D1034.  
**launcyd** *pp.* C1034

**lauy, lavy** *adj.* unruly D256, C257

**laxatiffis, laxatifiis, laxatiuis,**  
**laxatiuys** *n. pl.* laxatives D614,  
 D966, C613, C614

**laxatiffis, laxatiuis, laxatyuys** *adj.*  
*pl.* laxative D722, D1029, C1029

**led(de** *n.* lead D947, C947

**leddyr** *n.* leather, skin D55

**leek, lek** *n.* leek D334, C333. **lekys** *n.*  
*pl.* leeks D733, C733

**leen, lene** *adj.* lean, emaciated D207,  
 D960, C207

**legges, leggis, leggys** *n. pl.* legs. D46,  
 D381, C46, C381, C917

**ley** *v.* lay D702, C702. **lay, ley** *imp.*  
*pl.* lay D457, D804, C456. **layde**  
*pp.* D568. **ley** *subj.* D379

**lese** *v.* lose D113, C168. **lesith,**  
**lesyth** *pr. 3 sg.* D242, C241. **lese**  
*pr. pl.* D114, C113

**lesse** *v.* lessen, reduce D1077. **lesse**  
*subj.* \*D912, C771

**let(te** *v<sup>l</sup> imp. pl.* ~ ... *blode* (cause to)  
 bleed D779, C779

**lette** *v<sup>2</sup>* hinder, prevent D312, C312.  
**lettyd** *pp.* D108, C106

**lettynge** *vbl. n.* hindrance D324.  
**lettyngis** *n. pl.* C324

- lettyrde, lettrid** *ppl. adj.* learned, literate D20, C20
- letuse** *n.* lettuce D1086
- leue** *v*<sup>1</sup> *subj.* live C95
- leue** *v*<sup>2</sup> leave, abandon D754
- leuis, leuys, levys** *n. pl.* leaves D660, C660, C737
- lewke** *adj.* lukewarm, tepid C620
- licour, lyqure** *n.* liquid D1047, C1046
- ly(e** *n.* lye, detergent D794, D795, C794
- lye, ley** *v.* lie D391, C80. **lyes, lyeth, lyth** *pr* 3 *sg.* D84, D161, C84, \*C296. **lye, lyyth, lyth** *pr. pl.* D61, D163, C162. **ley, ly** *subj.* D80, D379. **lyinge** *pres. p.* C55
- lyf(fe** *n.* life D186, C184
- lyfly** *adj.* full of life D502, C501
- lyfte** *adj.* left D62, C58
- lightly, lyghtly, ly3thly, lytely, lythely** *adv.* easily D273, D473, D493, C272, C492; ?carelessly D447, C446
- lignum aloe** *n.* the drug aloes, aloes wood D557, C557
- lykyng** *vbl. n.* *naturall* ~ (sexual) pleasure C976
- lyly** *n.* lily D1055, C1055
- lynyn, lynyn** *adj.* linen D644, C644
- lyne-seed(e, lynnese, lynsed(e, lynseed** *n.* seed of flax, linseed D389, D567, D712, C388, C641, C656
- lynett, lynt** *n.* lint D1035, C1035
- lyst, luste** *v. pr. pl.* like D1094, D1096
- litarge, lytargion** *n.* litharge, lead monoxide D1048, C1047
- lythill, litill, lityll, lytyll, adj.** little D215, D296, D298, C213
- lythy(l, litill, lytyll** *adv.* a ~, but ~ a little way, for a little while D453, D455, C453; scantily D540
- liuer, lyver, lyuer(e, lyuyre** *n.* liver D122, D146, C120, C146, C187
- longaon** *n.* rectum D157, C156
- longys, lunges, lungys** *n. pl.* lungs D147, C146, C148
- longe** *v. pl.* belong, appertain C11. **longith** *pr. 3 sg.* D253, C253. **longyng** *pres. p.* D12
- lorell** *n.* laurel, bay C676
- lorer(e** *n.* laurel, bay D677, D741
- loth(e** *v.* dislike C524, disgust D525
- lothly** *adj.* unpleasant D524
- louach(e** *n.* lovage (*Levisticum officinale*) D736, D1092
- low(e** *adv.* low down D816, C816
- luck-warme** *adj.* luke-warm D619
- luste** *n.* desire D773, C773
- mayde** *n.* girl, virgin D250, C251
- mayden, maydyn** *n.* maiden, girl D249, C1070. ~ *schylde* female child D70. **maydenys, maydyns** *pl.* D123, C121
- maistris, mastrys** *n. pl.* masters, experts D17, C17
- makere** *n.* maker, creator D32
- malecoly, malencoly, melancholy** *n.* black bile D213, C213, C1026
- maledy** *n.* malady, disease D773, C773. **maladyes, maledies, maledyes.** *pl.* D15, D21, C15, C21
- malov** *n.* mallow D566. **malovys, malovs, malows, malues, malwes, malwis** *n. pl.* mallows D686, D796, D966, C686, C795, C965
- maris, maryce, marys** *n.* womb, uterus D51, D87, D1073
- matier, matyre, mature** *n.* matter D4, D5, C3

- matrice, matryce, matrys**(*se n.* womb, uterus D54, D84, D252, D586, C50)
- meche, moche** *adv. for as ~ for as much* D9, C8
- mechill, mekill, mochyll** *adj. much* D208, C207, C541
- mede** *n.* mead D724, C724
- medecyn, medycyn(e, medycynne, medyson** *n.* medicine D110, D257, D365, D891, C134, C963.
- medicines, medicynes, medycines, medycynys, medycyns** *pl.* D220, D245, C107, C219, C325
- medyll** *v. pr. pl.* mix D231. **medill, medyll, methill** *imp. pl.* D331, D565, D729, C565, C646. **medyll** *subj.* mingle, combine C230.
- medelid** *pp.* C1040
- medill bark, myddilbark, myddyll bark** *n.* middle of the bark D766, C668, C765–6
- megyr, megre** *adj.* slight, slender D315, C314
- mekyll, mochyll, mokyll** *adv.* much D120, D207, D261, C118
- membir** *n.* part of the body C46.
- membyrs, membres, membris, membrys** *pl.* D12, D186, D322, C11
- men** *adj.* ~ *tyme* (in the) meantime D683
- menewhile, mene whyle** *adv.* meanwhile D395, C681
- menstrual, menstrualis** *adj.* menstrual, monthly D201, C200
- menge** *v.* mix, mingle D843. **menge** *v. imp. pl.* C842
- mengyll** *v. imp. pl.* mix D1032
- mery** *adj.* happy D264, C264
- mesurabely, mesurably** *adv.* moderately D283, D696, C282
- measure** *n.* *owte of ~ excessively* D989, C989
- met(e** *n.* food D119, D176, C116.
- metis, metys** *pl.* D521, C521
- methill** *see* **medyll**
- meve** *v.* move D151, C149. **meue, meve** *imp. pl.* D553, C553.
- mevyd(de** *pp.* D1006, C1006
- myd** *adj.* middle, central C70
- myddes, myddys** *n.* middle, midst D62, D71, C59
- myddyll** *adj.* middle D670
- myddill, mydyll** *n.* waist D638, C638
- myddewyffe, mydwyf(fe** *n.* midwife, birth attendant D376, D388, C372
- myddilbark** *see* **medill bark**
- myght, my3ght, my3th, myth** *v. pr.* 3 *sg.* might D191, D252, D397, C397
- mylte** *n.* spleen, lungs D147, C146
- \*mynyster** *v. imp. pl.* administer D843
- mynt(e** *n.* mint D732, C732. **myntis** *pl.* D748, C748
- mirre, myrre** *n.* myrrh (*Commiphora myrrha*) D366, C366, C716
- mys** *adv.* amiss, wrongly C287
- mysgydyng** *vbl. n.* misruling, misconducting C308
- mysschapyn, mysshapyn** *ppl. adj.* deformed D273, C273
- \*myster** *n.* necessity D507
- mys-turnyde** *ppl. adj.* crippled, crooked D405
- mysturnyng(e, mys-turnyng** *vbl. n.* dislocating, distorting D992, D1000, C992, C1001
- mochil, mochyll** *adv.* much D207, D933
- mo(o** *adj.* more D11, \*D359, C10
- moder(e, modyre, mooder, moodir** *n.* mother D391, D428, C391, C470, C500; uterus D924.



- modere, modyre, modyrs,**  
**modris, moodris** *n. poss.* D297,  
 D302, D471, C297, C302
- moistour, moyster, moystour(e),**  
**moysture** *n.* moisture D73, C72,  
 C161, C818, C1001
- monyth(e** *n.* month D101, D104,  
 C101
- moodir-wort** *n.* motherwort,  
 mugwort, meadowsweet C830
- morell** *n.* black nightshade D958,  
 C1037
- morn, morvn(e, morvne** *n.* morn,  
 morning D642, D737, D787, C788
- moroue, morwe** *n.* morning D1072,  
 C642
- morre** *adv.* more D926
- mortall** *adj.* mortal, deadly D102
- mostelion, mustelyon** *n.* musk oil  
 D558, C558
- moton** *n.* mutton D1099
- mov, mow** *v. pl.* may D8, D340,  
 C993
- month(e, mouthe, month(e** *n.*  
 mouth, opening D57, D261, D318,  
 C55, C317, C386
- mugwort(e, mvwort** *n.* mugwort,  
 motherwort, wormwood  
*Artemisia*) D738, D786, C735,  
 C786
- multiply, multiply** *v.* multiply D3,  
 C3
- muske** *n.* musk D557
- muste** *n.* must, wine-dregs C557
- mustelyon** *see* **mostelion**
- namely, namly** *adv.* especially,  
 specifically D12, C10
- nardileo, nardilion** *n.* oil of  
 spikenard D558, C558
- narov, narwe** *adj.* narrow,  
 constricted D211, C210
- nase therlys** *n. pl.* nostrils C582
- nature** *n.* strength, physical  
 constitution D719, C720
- navill, navyl(l** *n.* navel D50, C49,  
 C56, C59, umbilical chord D453,  
 C453
- necessite, necessitye** *n. of ~*  
 necessarily D192, C191
- necke, nek, nekk(e** *n.* neck D57,  
 D346, C54, C347; cervix D317,  
 C316
- nedfull** *adj.* necessary D275, C742
- nedir** *adj.* nether, lower C194
- nedys** *adv.* necessarily D134
- nepte** *n.* cat-mint, catnip D563, C563
- ner** *adv.* nearly C587
- nethyll, nettill** *n.* nettle D655, C573.  
**netlys** *pl.* D573
- nev, new** *adj.* new D657, D1067,  
 C655
- neygh, ny** *adv.* near D292, D879,  
 C291
- nygh** *adj.* close D261, C261
- nitrun** *n.* natron, lye, potash D871
- noyand, \*noyant** *adj.* harmful D198,  
 C238
- noyeth** *v. pr. 3 sg.* harms, hurts C197
- noyse, noysse** *n.* noise D999, C999
- noosse, nose, nosse** *n.* nose D217,  
 D553, D577, C216
- norce, norys(se, nurse** *n.* wet nurse  
 D477, D486, C477, C490. **norcis**  
*pl.* C486
- norce, norche, norysh, norsch(e** *v.*  
 nurse, rear, nourish D64, D466,  
 D502, C466, C502. **norschyth,**  
**noryshith** *pr. 3 sg.* D186, C184.  
**norished, norschhyde** *pp.* D115,  
 C61. **norishynge, norschynge** *ppl.*  
*adj.* D495, C494
- not(e** *n.* nut D366, C366
- nother** *adv.* neither C150
- nrowth** *adv.* not D949
- nutre** *n.* ?nitre C729

**oblayes, oblees** *n. pl.* small cakes or wafers D689, C688  
**ofte** *adj.* frequent D508, C507  
**oftyre** *adv. comp.* more often D507  
**oftener** *adv. comp.* more often C507  
**ofte tyme, oftvn tyme** *adv. phr.* often D225, C224  
**oyle, oly** *n.* D957, C956. ~ *benedictum* blessed oil C1071; ~ \**ceprine*, \**cypryne*, ~ *ciperyn*, *cyperyn* oil of galingale (*Ciperus longus*) or henna shrub D284, D945, C283, C945, C1008; ~ *de bay*, *de \*bavme*, *de bawme*, *of ... laury*, *laurion*, *lavryon* bay oil D388, D550, D591, C387, C551, C591; ~ \**mirton*, \**mirtyrn* myrtle oil D284–5, C283; ~ *of lyly* lily oil C1072; ~ *olyff*, *oleve*, *of olyue* olive oil D284, D387, C283, C387; ~ *roset* rose oil D746, C743  
**oynementis, oynementys, onymentis** *n. pl.* ointments D289, D387, C288  
**oynyns, oynons, onyons** *n. pl.* onions D1031, D1057, C1031  
**ok(e)** *n.* oak D328, C616  
**oliues, olyuys** *pl.* olives D557, C557  
**on, oon** *pn.* one D110, D532, C108  
**on, oo** *adj.* one D351, D435, C348, C435  
**oncurabill, vncurabill** *adj.* incurable C109, C243  
**ony** *see eny*  
**onys** *adv.* once D101, C101  
**\*opyon** *n.* opium, dried juice of green poppy heads D1008  
**oppressith, oppressyth, op-pressyth** *v. pr. 3 sg.* presses on D165, D587, C149  
**or** *conj.* before D253

**ordende** *v. pa. t.* decreed D3.  
**ordend(e, ordeyned** *pp.* ordained C32, C193; arranged D63, C60  
**otherwhile, othir-while, othirwhile,**  
**oþer-whyll, oþer-whyle** *adv.* sometimes D153, D205, C151, C205, C862  
**othyr(e, outhir, outhir** *conj.* either D111, D254, C108, C255  
**otys** *n. pl.* oats D570  
**ouer-hard, ouyre-hard** *adj.* excessively hard D263, C263  
**ouer-hy(e** *adv.* excessively high D140, C141  
**ouer-lov, ouer-lowe** *adv.* excessively low D155, C155  
**ouer-mech(e, ouer-moche** *adj.* excessive D227, C226, C227  
**ouer-mekill** *n.* excess C245  
**ouer-mykyl, ouer-mokyll** *adj.* excessive D163, C161  
**ouer-repleet, ouer-replet(e** *adj.* overfull D265, C319, C889  
**ouer-strait, ouer-streyte** *adj.* excessively tight D280, C279  
**ouerthwart, ouer-thwert,**  
**ouyrthwart** *adv.* transversely D346, D430, C347  
**ouyre-owtragisly** *adv.* excessively D240  
**ovyre** *see howr*  
**owhte** *v. pr. 3 sg.* ought C274  
**patient, pacyent** *n.* patient, sufferer D170, D784, C168. **pacyentys** *pl.* D948  
**payne, paynn(e, peyne** *n.* pain D540, D584, D911, D960, C911  
**paynyth, peyneth** *v. pr. 3 sg.* pains, hurts D907, C907. **peynyng** *vbl. n.* C822  
**palasye, palsy** *n.* palsy D984, C984

- papauere, papauery** *n.* poppy  
D1004, C1004
- pappis, pappys** *n. pl.* breasts, nipples  
D46, D287, C45, C605
- parch** *v.* roast, dry D570
- parell, perel(l)** *n.* peril, danger D575,  
D886, C575, C884. *oon my* ~ at  
the risk of damnation D137
- parlous, perlous** *adj.* dangerous  
D947, C948
- parsly, persely** *n.* parsley D782,  
D789
- parte, party** *n.* part D61, C58; *a* ~ in  
part C493. **parties, partyes,**  
**partis, partys** *n. pl.* parts D230,  
D993, C230, C275, C879
- partid, partyde** *v. pp.* divided D60,  
C57
- passe** *v.* pass away, die D110; flow  
D126, C126. **passith, passyth** *pr.*  
*3 sg.* D157, C157, C854. **passe,**  
**passun, passvn** *pr. pl.* pass D74,  
D233, C123
- passyngely** *adv.* surpassingly,  
exceedingly D119, C116
- pece, pese** *n.* piece, fragment D462,  
C461. **pecys** *pl.* D372
- pelettis, pelotis** *n. pl.* pellets, pills  
D760, C760
- penne, pynne** *n.* feather D590, C590.  
**pynnys** D830
- pepir, pepyre** *n.* pepper D748, C749
- peraventour, peraventure** *adv.*  
perhaps D344, C345
- percell, percill** *n.* parsley C782,  
C790
- perysshith, \*peryschyth** *pr. 3 sg.*  
perishes, dies D71, C70. **perysch,**  
**perish** *pr. pl.* D357, C356.  
**peryche** *subj.* D66
- peritory, perytory** *n.* pellitory-of-  
the-wall (*Paritoria diffusa*) D685,  
C685
- perterych** *n.* partridge D1098
- pessary, pissari, pissary(e, pyssary)**  
*n.* pessary, suppository D557,  
C557, C719, C787, C872.  
**pessarys, pissaries** *pl.* D837,  
C837
- pyntyll** *n.* penis C46
- place, plase, plasse** *n.* place, position  
D140, D1006, C140
- plaistir, plaster, plastir, plastre** *n.*  
plaster, poultice D568, D631,  
C631, C1048. **plaistris, plaistrs**  
*pl.* D289, C288
- play, pley** *n.* sexual play D264, C264
- playn(ne, pleyn)** *adj.* smooth D55,  
C53; open D1067, C1065
- plantayne, plantaynne, playnteyn,**  
**planteyn, plaunteyn, plauntyn** *n.*  
plantain D607, D814, C606, C621,  
C623, C627
- plener(e)** *adv.* completely D58, C55
- pochydde** *ppl. adj.* poached D1100
- poynt(e)** *n.* *in good* ~ in good  
condition D497, C496–7; ~ *of*  
*here herte* location of her heart  
D91–2, C92
- poliarcon, poliarton** *n.* soothing  
ointment D870, C869
- polipodye, polypodye, polypodin,**  
**polipodium** *n.* polipody, oak fern  
(*Polipodium vulgare*) D327, D616,  
C327, C616
- pollucion, polucyon** *n.* nocturnal  
emission D37, C36
- pomegarnet, pome granat** *n.*  
pomgranate D622, C623
- poore** *adj.* inadequate C120
- popy** *n.* poppy C652
- \*pores, pooris, powrys** *n. pl.* pores  
D498, D505, C498
- portenaunce, portynavns** *n.*  
appertenances D47, C47
- porret** *n.* leeks C748

- posteme** *n.* abscess C1025  
**potage** *n.* *ryse* ~ rice stew D1089  
**pouce**, **\*powls**, **pulse** *n.* pulse D539, D545, C539  
**poudere**, **poudir**, **poudyre**, **povdyre**, **powder**, **powdir**, **powdyre** *n.* powder D574, D622, D763, D1072, C574, C623, C637, C725  
**poure**, **povere**, **povyre**, **pouere**, **power** *n.* power D198. *of* ~ having the ability D123, D237, D510, C510; *at his* ~ as far as possible C197  
**\*preparatyue** *n.* preliminary medication D376  
**precipitacion**, **precipitation**, **precipytacon**, **precyptacon**, **precipitacyon** *n.* prolapse D88, D95, D531, D806, C88  
**preef**, **prefe** *n.* proof D693, C692  
**prefocacion**, **prefocacyon** *n.* dislocation D88, D95, C88  
**preue**, **preve**, **proue** *v.* test D639, C639, C692. **provyd** *pp.* C366  
**preuydde**, **preuyde**, **provyd**, **prouyd** *ppl. adj.* tested D365, D777, D1040, D1074, C1039  
**preuy**, **prevy** *adj.* ~ *membris*, *membrys* genitals D891, C891  
**prikkyng**, **prykyng** *vbl. n.* pricking, pain D933, C933. **prikkyngis**, **prykkynngis**, **prykyngis** *pl.* sharp pains D861, D1011, C860  
**priuute**, **priuute**, **pryuute**, **pryuute**, **pruute**, **pruute** *n.* D1084, C49, C60, C73, C881; ~ *of the wombe* vagina C48, C262. **preuytees**, **pruutes** *n. pl.* secrets D28, C28  
**profyrr** *v.* offer D693  
**profitabill**, **profitabull** *adj.* profitable, useful D178, D776, C177  
**propir**, **propyr** *adj.* appropriate D777, C777  
**propirly** *adv.* appropriately C105  
**prowde** *adj.* proud D314, C313  
**ptisan**, **ptysanne** *n.* tisane D625, D966  
**pulial(l)**, **puliol(l)** *n.* D724, C723, C782; ~ *ryall*, *riall* pennyroyal, wild thyme D675, C673, C732  
**purgacion**, **purgacioun**, **purgacyon** *n.* purgation, purification D200, D682, C200; menstruation D485, C673; post-partum flow D472  
**purge** *v.* purge, purify D199, C198; *refl.* begin to menstruate D690, C689. **purgid**, **purgyd(e)**, **purgyt** *pp.* D102, D260, C101, C260  
**purs(e)** *n.* bag, purse D637, C637  
**put** *v.* push D444, C443. **put imp. pl.** ~ *to place on* D378. **puttyng** *vbl. n.* thrusting D292  
**quakyn**, **qwakyn** *v. pr. pl.* shake, tremble D589, C589, C599  
**queen**, **quene**, **qween** *n.* queen D740, C737, C739  
**quyck**, **quyk**, **qwyk**, *adj.* alive D362, C365; live, glowing D578, C578  
**radyk**, **radysch** *n.* radish D764, C764  
**raynes**, **raynes**, **\*rainys**, **reynes**, **reynys** *n. pl.* kidneys, loins D96, D332, D943, C96, C876  
**receyt** *n.* medicinal recipe, prescription D692  
**receyue**, **receyve**, **reseyf**, **reseyue**, **resseyue** *v.* receive D6, D63, C5, C60, C576. **receyuyth**, **resseyuyth** *pr. 3 sg.* D133, C188. **receyue**, **receyve**, **resseyue** *pr. 3 pl.* D125, D177, C121. **receyuyd** *pp.* C132. **receyve**, **resseyue** *subj.*

- D977, C977. **recevyng** *vbl. n.*  
D136
- recouer, recovyre** *v. trans.* restore,  
regain D488, C488
- rasere, rasour** *n.* razor D459, C459
- red(e)** *adj.* red D234, C233
- rede** *n.* blood-colour C1073
- rede, reede** *v.* read D20, C19, C20.  
**rede, reede** *subj.* D25, C25
- redy** *adj.* prompt D324, C324;  
unmistakable, clear D1000, C1000
- redresse** *v.* correct D995, C995
- reggebon** *n.* spine C159. **ryge-bonys**  
*poss.* D159
- rehersid** *ppl. adj.* repeated C219
- reynes, reynys** *see ranys*
- reyse, rise, ryse, rysse** *v.* arise D129,  
D586, D940, C125, C586.  
**reyseth, risith, rysit(h, rysyth(e**  
*pr. 3 sg.* D140, D288, D859,  
C102, C140, C539. **rysen, rysyth,**  
**ryson** *pr. pl.* D538, D880, C538
- releve** *v. subj.* get up, recover D95
- religios** *n. pl.* religious, women under  
vows D120
- religious** *adj.* ~ *women* women under  
vows, nuns C117
- remanent, remenavnt,**  
**remmenavnt, remnavnt** *n.*  
remaining part D184, D344, D347,  
C348. **remanentis** *n. pl.* C345
- remeved, remewydde** *v. pp.* shifted,  
moved D583, C583
- renne, rynne** *v.* run D604, C604.  
**rennyth, rynnyth** *pr. 3 sg.* D493,  
C1001. **rennyth** *pr. pl.* C860.  
**renne** *subj.* C492. **rennyng(e,**  
**rynyng** *vbl. n.* D981, C959,  
C981
- rennyng(e, rynnynge** *ppl. adj.*  
running, flowing D751, C751
- repast(e** *n.* meal D121, D192, C119
- replet(e** *adj.* full C265, D889
- resistence, resistens** *n.* resistance  
D74, C74
- resnabill, resonabill, resonabyll,**  
**resonabull** *adj.* rational, capable  
of reason D2, D8, C2; natural  
D220, C218
- reson(ne, reasoun** *n.* reason D53,  
D141, *of ~* according to nature  
D322, C322
- resonabyly, reasonably** *adv.*  
naturally, normally D249, D341,  
C341
- restely, restly** *adv.* restfully D268,  
C268
- retencion, retencioun, retencyon** *n.*  
D89, D172, C89, C174 retention
- reupontyk, rupontijk** *n.* rhubarb  
root (*Rheum rhaponticum*) D789,  
C789
- rew(e, rue, rve, rwe** *n.* rue D576,  
D732, D786, D871, C576
- ry3ht, right** *adj.* right-hand D81,  
C81; proper, suitable D313
- right, rygth, ry3ght, ry3th, ryth,**  
**ryth** *adv.* just, exactly D7, D296,  
D297, D498, C6; ~ *foorth, forth*  
directly, straight out D380, C380
- rynde** *n.* bark D670
- ripe, \*rype, ryppe** *v.* cause to come  
to a head D1050, C1050, C1058.  
**rypyd** *pp.* D1034
- ryse** *n.* rice D1089
- roses, rosis, rosys** *n. pl.* roses D921,  
C919. ~ *eglente, eglenty* briar  
roses D620, C620
- rosyn** *n.* pine sap, resin D836, C835
- rot(e** *n.* root D566, D1081, C610.  
**rootis, rotis, rotys** *n. pl.* D327,  
C326, C627, C1044
- rot(e** *v.* cause to rot D528, C528.  
**rotyth** *pr. 3 sg.* D490. **rote, rotyth**  
*pr. pl.* D75, C74. **rotyn, rottvn**

- intr.* rot D196, C195. **rotydde**, *pp.* D1062
- rotyn** *adj.* rotten, putrid C1061
- rowgh**, **rowh** *adj.* rough D55, C52
- rupontijk** *see* **reupontyk**
- sad(e** *adj.* hard D118, C115
- saf**, **saue** *prep.* except D681, C679
- saffre**, **saffron**, **safrvne**, **saffvrne** *n.* saffron D708, D835, D842, C707, C834
- sayntys**, **seyntis**, **seyntys** *n. pl.* saints D13, D30, C13
- salt(e** *adj.* salted D528, C527
- saltfysch**, **saltfysh** *n.* salt-water fish D798, C798
- salues**, **salvys** *n. pl.* ointments D1035, C1035
- sandragon**, **sandregragon** *n.* 'dragon's blood', red gum, resin D623, C624
- saraseta** *see* **trifera**
- sauge**, **savage**, **sawge** *n.* sage (*Salvia officinalis*) D733, D781, C733, C781, C790
- savayn(e)**, **saveyn(e)** *n.* savin, soapwort (*Juniperus sabina*) D670, D677, C669, C674
- saverynge** *ppl. adj.* smelling D828
- savird**, **sauyrd** *ppl. adj.* *wel* ~ sweet smelling C826, *ill* ~ foul smelling C827
- sauor**, **sauour**, **savor(e)**, **savour** *n.* smell D255, D554, D678, C256, C677
- scabios**, **scabious** *n.* scabious D1040, C1039
- scalde**, **skalde** *v. imp. pl.* scald, boil D334, C333
- scalis**, **scalys** *n. pl.* scales D751, C751; shells D632
- scew**, **schew**, **schev**, **shewe** *v.* demonstrate D141, D273, D340, C340. **shev** *pr. 1 sg.* show D109. **schevyth**, **shewith** *pr. 3 sg.* displays D354, C341. **schew** *pr. pl.* D341. **schevyd**, **shewid** *pp.* revealed D28, C28. **schew**, **shewe** *subj.* D404, C404, *refl.* appear D435, C435. **schevyng(e)**, **shewyng(e)** *vbl. n.* D21, C22, C94
- schamfull** *adj.* shy, embarrassed D314
- schapyn** *v. pp.* shaped D54
- schapp** *n.* shape, form D58
- schare**, **scharre**, **shar(e** *n.* groin, pubic region D944, D997, C943, C998
- scharge** *see* **charge**
- schavyng(e)** *see* **chafyng**
- schepe**, **scheppe**, **sheep**, **shep**, **schepis**, **schepys**, **shepis** *see* **chepe**
- schyld(e)** *see* **chyld**
- scholdyre**, **shuldir**, **shuldre** *n.* shoulder D401, C400, C401. **scholdrys**, **shuldris** *n. pl.* D392, C392
- \*sclarye** *see* **clarye**
- sclavndyr**, **sclavndure**, **slaundir** *n.* slander D26, D28, C26
- scleudyre**, **slendir** *adj.* immature, not fully grown D980, C980
- sclidyng(e)**, **slydyng(e)** *ppl. adj.* mobile, unstable D56, C53
- scrape**, **scrapp** *v. imp. pl.* scrape D656, C654
- scrov**, **scrow(e)**, **skrowe** *n.* scroll, strip of parchment D369, D372, D373, C369
- se** *v.* *see* D52. **se(en** *pr. pl.* D7, D296, C7. **se** *subj.* D579. **se(ynne** *pp.* D77, C76
- sece**, **seesse** *v.* cease, stop D638, C639. **sees** *subj.* D771. **cesith**, **cesyth**, **cessith**, **sesyth** *v. imp. pl.*

- cease, stop D680, D683, C679, C681
- secunday** *adv.* on the second day C671
- secundine, secundyne, secundynne, secvndyn(e, secvndynne** *n.* afterbirth D293, D295, D301, D793, D794, D799, C295
- sede, seed** *n.* sperm, semen D5, C4; (plant) seed D330, C329. **sedis, sedys** *pl.* (female) seeds D559, C559
- seyn** *v.* say C531. **sayth, seith** *pr.* 3 *sg.* D768, C769. **seid(e** *pa. t.* C587, C935. **sayd(e, seid, seyd** *pp.* D431, D780, D915, C601, C779
- seke, syk(e** *adj.* sick D117, D428, C427
- seknes, sykenes, syknes(se** *n.* sickness D11, D117, C10, C91. **syknesses, syknessis** *pl.* C86, C130
- seldyn** *adv.* seldom, infrequently D43
- selidonye** *see* **celidony**
- semblabyll** *adj.* similar D491
- senigrene, senygrene, syngrene, ssenygrene** *n.* sengreen, houseleek D609, C608, C712, C811
- senevey(n, senevy, senvay** *n.* mustard D748, D799, C748, C798
- senues** *see* **synov**
- serracyneise** *see* **trifera**
- sese** *v. imp. pl.* grasp D389, C389
- sesyth** *see* **sece**
- seth(e** *v.* process D188, D1048, C188. **seth(e, sethen** *imp. pl.* boil D610, D1052, C610. **sod, soden, sodyn, sodon, sodune, sothen, sothyn** *pp.* D177, D182, D628, C176, C467, C620, C627; soaked D389, C388
- seth(en, syth** *conj.* since D187, D530, D663
- sevet, sewet, suet** *n.* suet, fat D289, D716, C288
- sew, sue** *v.* follow D334, C332. **sewyn, sue** *pr. pl.* D220, C854. **sew, sue** *subj.* continue D869, C868
- shalis, shellis** *n. pl.* shells C632, C1005
- shame-faste** *adj.* shy, embarrassed C313
- shep** *see* **chepe**
- syde** *n.* page D868
- syde** *n.* loins, womb C1073. **sydes, sydys** *pl.* sides, edges D59, C56; flanks, hips D60, C56
- signe, sygne** *n.* symptom C16, D984. **signes, sygnes, synes, synnes** *pl.* signs D15, D303, D501, C303, C806
- syn** *conj.* since C187
- synneve, synov, synow** *n.* sinew D142, D1068. **senues, senewes, senewis, synevs, synovys, synovs, synvys, synwys** *pl.* D56, D150, D162, D821, D909, C54, C161, C820
- sirep, sirip, sirup(pe, syrurpe** *n.* syrup (herbs boiled with sugar) D561, D614, D1106, C561, C614
- sitte, syt(te** *v.* sit D703, D742, C703, C739. **setyn, soton** *pp.* sat on, incubated D653, C653
- skalde** *see* **scalde**
- skyn(ne** *n.* membrane D297, D307, C296; skin D940, C940
- skrowe** *see* **scrov**
- slack, slak** *adv.* slackly, loosely D279, D286, C285
- slakyn, slakkyn** *v. pr. pl.* slacken D163, C162, C820
- slaknesse** *n.* looseness D974, C974

- slaundir** *see* **sclavndyr**  
**slawndrynge** *vbl. n.* slandering C28  
**slen** *v. pr. pl.* kill D310. **sle** *subj.*  
slaughter D640, C640  
**smalnes**(*se n.* emaciation D946,  
C947  
**smyte, smythe** *v. subj.* strike, hit  
D859, C859. **smytynge** *vbl. n.*  
D308, C308  
**softe** *n.* pulp C557  
**softe** *adj.* mild D387, C386  
**softe** *adv.* gently D399  
**sok, sowke** *v.* suck D469, C469. **sok,**  
**sowke** *subj.* D512, C511.  
**sokyng, sowkyng** *vbl. n.* D525,  
C525  
**solys** *n. pl.* soles D328, C327  
**sond** *v.* make a noise, echo D860.  
**soundith** *pr. 3 sg.* C859  
**soner(e, sonnere, sunner** *adv. comp.*  
sooner D94, D245, D896, C244,  
C585, C896  
**soppe, sowpe** *v.* sip, drink D957,  
C956  
**sore** *adv.* sorely, bitterly C240, hard  
C941  
**sorys** *n. pl.* sores D1063, C1062  
**sovnde** *v.* swoon D92  
**sovthyrnwode, sowth-thernwoode**  
*n.* southernwood (*Artemisia*  
*abrotanum*) D783, C782  
**sowe** *n.* sow D921, C920  
**sowke** *see* **sok**  
**spatill, spetyll** *n.* spittle D543, C544  
**spica celtica, \*spicam selticam** *n.*  
celtic spikenard (*Valerian celtica*)  
D782, C781  
**spicis, spycys** *n. pl.* spices D556,  
C556  
**stampe** *v.* stamp, pound D686.  
**stampid** *pa. t.* D741, C738.  
**stamp(e, stompe** *imp. pl.* D328,  
D631, D699, C327  
**stampydde** *ppl. adj.* pounded D916  
**stanche, staunche** *v. intrans.* cease to  
flow D652, C652. **stanchyng,**  
**staunching** *vbl. n.* D692, C691  
**staphisagyre, \*stavesakre** *n.*  
stavesacre (*Delphinium*  
*staphisagria*) D757, C757  
**stat(e** *n.* condition D478, C478  
**sterith, steryth** *v. pr. 3 sg.* stirs,  
moves D285, C284. **stere** *imp. pl.*  
D1048, C1048. **steryd, sterid** *pp.*  
stirred, agitated D270, C270.  
**steryng** *vbl. n.* D272, C272  
**stermutacion, stermuntacyon** *n.*  
sternutation D580, C580  
**stev** *see* **stue**  
**stew, stue** *n.* subfumigation, herbal  
decoction, vapour D677, C675.  
**stvys** *n. pl.* stews D1102  
**sticados** *n.* houseleek (*Sempervivum*  
*tectorum*) D789, \*C789  
**stille, styll(e** *adv.* still, unmovingly  
D544, D845, C542  
**stomack, stomak(e** *n.* stomach D122,  
D148, C147. **stomakys** *pl.* C120  
**ston(ne** *n.* stone D462, C462; *the* ~  
kidney or gall stone D319, C318  
**stonde** *v.* stand, be C300  
**stope, stoppe** *v. subj.* cease D219,  
C217. **stopyd(e, stopyt, stoppid,**  
**stoppyd** *pp.* obstructed D209,  
D451, D601, D774, C209;  
staunchd D245, C244  
**storak, storax** *n.* resin from the  
stryrax tree D708, D803, C802. *see*  
*also* **estorax**  
**storid** *pp.* stored D1, C1  
**straynabill, streynabill** *adj.* violent,  
forceful D621, C622  
**strayne, streyne** *v.* strain, purify  
D618, C618  
**strayte, streyte** *adj.* narrow D57,  
C54



- strayte, streyte** *adv.* tightly D278, C277
- strangelid, strangelyde** *ppl. adj.* choked D588, C587
- stroyde** *ppl. adj.* destroyed D293
- struccion** *n.* ?soapwort (*Saponaria officinalis*) C581
- stue, stw** *v.* fumigate D798, C797.  
**stev** *refl. imp. pl.* inhale vapour D1072
- subfumigacion, subfumigacyon, suffumigacion, suffumygacion** *n.* subfumigation D678, D922, C556, C676
- substans** *n.* substance, matter D181
- sue** *see* **sew**
- suell, svell, swelle** *v.* swell up, bloat D91, D467, C92. **svellyn, swollen, swellyn** *pr. pl.* D538, C538, C895. **suellynge, swellyng** *pr. p.* D537, C537. **suollyn, swollyn** *pp.* D858, C858
- suellynge, swellyng(e)** *n.* swelling D853, D857, C853, C858
- suerly** *adv.* surely D110
- suet** *see* **sewet, svete**
- sufficith, suffisith, suffysyth** *v. pr. 3 sg.* is sufficient D717, D1107, C717
- suffocacion, suffocacyon** *n.* (uterine) suffocation, D88, D90, \*C87, C91
- suffir, suffyre, suffre, suffure** *v.* bear, endure D335, D680, C334, C703. ~ *naturally* permit sexual relations C900
- sumdel(l)** *adv.* somewhat D491, C491
- sunner** *adv. see* **soner(e)**
- superfluite, superfluyte** *n.* excess D73, D175, C72, C244  
**superfluytes, superfluiteys, superfluites** *pl.* D193, D196, C192
- superhabundance, superhabundaunce** *n.* overabundance, superfluity D38, C36, C125
- superhabundant** *adj.* overabundant D129
- superhabundantly** *adv.* superabundantly D224, \*C239
- surfet** *n.* excess D974, C974
- surfetysly, surfetously, surfetusly** *adv.* excessively D105, D643, C104
- svete** *v.* sweat, perspire D738. **suet** *imp. pl.* sweat D1096
- svete, sweet** *adj.* sweet, pleasant D522, C522
- swelle** *see* **suell**
- swet** *n.* sweat, perspiration D504
- swone, swowne** *n.* swoon, fainting fit D914, C913
- swone, swoune** *v.* swoon, faint D546, C93. **swonyn, swowne** *pr. pl.* D900, C899. **swonynge, swovnynge, \*swownynge** *vbl. n.* D890, C891, C909
- tabour, tabure** *n.* drum D860, C860
- talent** *n.* desire D170, C168; urge D881, C880
- talow, talwh** *n.* tallow D834, C834
- tansay, tansy** *n.* tansy, common chrysanthemum D738, C735
- taught, tavyt** *v. pa. t.* taught D726, C726
- telle, till** *conj.* until D251, C252
- temper, tempir, tempyr(e)** *v. imp. pl.* mix D579, D712, D1008, C579, C723
- tempure** *n.* blending or mixing in due proportion D6, \*C5
- tenchys** *n. pl.* tenches D1104
- tent** *n.* surgical drain D1035, C1035

**teodoricon, teodoricion,**

**theodoricon** *n.* ~ *anacardium*  
D776, C775. ~ *empiston*,  
*euperiston* D777, C776 purgative  
medicaments

**terebentyne, terebentyne,**

\***terpentine, terpenynte** *n.*  
terebinth, turpentine (*Pistacia*  
*terebinthus*) D717, D834, C717,  
C833

**terme** *n.* period D680; time of  
menstruation C671; ~ *of his lyf* for  
the duration of his life C513–4

**tesan, tisan** *n.* tisane, herbal infusion,  
barley water D797, C797. **tysanys**  
*pl.* C625

**tesyk, tysyk** *n.* phthisis, consumption  
D111, C108

**tete** *n.* nipple, breast D523. **tetys**  
*poss.* D524

**thedir, thedyre** *adv.* thither D605,  
C604

**thenne, thyn** *adj.* thin D55, C52

**thens, þens** *adv.* thence D185, D454,  
C183

**theys, þeys, thes, þes** *pn.* these D108,  
D303, D895, C107

**theodoricon** *see* **teodoricon**

**therouer, þer-ouyre** *adv.* above,  
over (it) D703, C703

**thyck, thykke** *adv.* thickly D590,  
C590

**thyk, thikke** *adj.* thickened D985,  
C985

**thyke heryde, þik herid,** *adj.* having  
abundant hair D43–4, C43

**thyknesse** *n.* thickness, viscosity  
C212

**thyn** *see* **thenne**

**thirday** *adv.* on the third day C672

**thirste, thyrst, threste, thyrst** *v.*  
*subj.* thrust, press D858, D939,  
C858, C939

**tho** *pn.* those D117, C261

**tho(o)** *adj.* those D30, D193, C30

**þorow, throw(h)** *prep.* through D700,  
C700, C819

**thosydde, tosid, tosydde** *ppl. adj.*  
teased D607, D730, C607

**thow(gh)** *conj.* though D936, C328,  
C966

**threde, threed** *n.* thread D454, C454

**throwys** *n. pl.* contractions, labour  
pains D327, C326

**thurde** *adj.* third D3

**tille** *n.* tile D1071

**tymely** *adv.* quickly, promptly C395

**tymfull** *adj.* timely, seasonable, due  
D324

**tode** *n.* toad D636, C636

**token, tokyn** *n.* distinguishing mark.  
D76, C75

**ton** *adj.* the one C157

**tonge, tunge** *n.* language D18, C19,  
tongue D589, C589

**to(o)** *adj.* two D634, C210

**toos** *n. pl.* toes D1101

**tosid, tosydde** *see* **thosydde**

**tother, tothir** *adj.* the other C82,  
C318

**tovnocrasse** *n.* garden cress (*Lepidum*  
*sativum*) D814. **ton-cressis**,  
**toncresses, tovnocrassys** *pl.* D804,  
C803, C813

**towche, tuche** *v.* touch, carress D934,  
C934. **tochyth** *pr.* 3 *sg.* D150.

**toche, towche** *subj.* D936, C936

**translatid, translatyde** *v. ppl*  
translated D17, C17

**trauayle, travell, travill, travyll** *n.*  
labour, toil D10, D134, D136, C9

**trauayle, trauell, travayle, travell** *v.*  
labour D483, C360; *trans.* make  
work D269. ~ *of chylde, child*  
labour in childbirth D305, C305.

**trauailith, traualyith, trauelyth,**

- travelyth** *pr. 3 sg.* D326, D441, C326, C339. **trauailed, trauayled, trauelyd** *pp.* D478, C478, C866. **trauelynge, traueylyng, travelynge** *vbl. n.* D87, D647, C87
- trees, treys** *n. pl.* trees D8, C7
- tretys** *n.* treatise D17, C17
- treyth** *v. pr. 3 sg.* discusses D301
- trifera** *n.* ~ *saraseta, serracyneise* trifera sarracenicica or Saracen trifera, a cleansing medicine D614, C613–4; ~ *magna, the grete* D775, C775
- troubliith, trovbelyth** *v. pr. 3 sg.* troubles, disturbs D169, C167
- tweys, twyes** *adv.* twice D478, D507, C478
- twyk** *v. subj.* tweak, pull sharply or suddenly C500
- vnc(e, unce** *n.* ounce D709, D712, C708, C791
- vncurabill** *see oncurabill*
- vndefyed, undefyed** *ppl. adj.* undigested D193, C192
- vndernethe, vndyrnethe** *adv.* below, beneath D718, C719
- vndertake, vndyrtak** *v.* assume responsibility, commit oneself D666, C664
- vnlettyrd, vnlettrid** *ppl. adj.* illiterate, unlearned D20, C20
- vrinall, vrynall** *n.* urine bottle D58, C55
- vrine, vryn(e, vryne, urine** *n.* urine D208, C207; *gret(e* ~ fecal matter D157, D166, D168, C157, C164. ~ *symple, sympull* urine D165, C163
- vrsyn** *n.* acanthus C1051
- vse** *v.* use, practise D249. ~ *hire body naturally* have sexual intercourse C249. **vsith, vsyth** *pr. 3 sg.* is accustomed D820, C818. **vsed, vsydde** *pa. t.* D719, C719. **vsydde** *pp.* D749. **vse** *subj.* C483. **vse** *imp. pl.* accustom D521, C521
- vayne, veyne** *n.* vein, blood vessel D951, C951. ~ *epatik, epatyk* hepatic vein D603, C603. **vaynes, veynes, waynes** *n. pl.* D211, D538, C212
- vastyde** *see wasteth*
- vatyre** *see water*
- vax** *see wax(e*
- veynd** *see wene*
- vengavns, vengeaunce** *n.* vengeance, retribution D27, C27
- venym** *n.* venom, poison D197
- ventosse, ventouse** *n.* cupping glass D605, C605
- vertis** *see wertis*
- vesell, vesyll, vessel(l, vessyll, n.** organ D51, D55, D70, D126, C50, C52. **vesellys, vesels, vessellis** *pl.* chambers, compartments D60, D69, C57
- vyces** *n. pl.* ills, complaints D904
- vinegir, vyneger, vynegyre, wyneegyre** *n.* vinegar D626, D649, C626, C648
- vitall, vytall** *n.* food D122, C119
- vitrum** *n.* ?error for *nitrum*, natron, lye, potash C870
- \*voyde, woide** *v.* expell D237, D239. **voidith, voydith, voydyth** *v. pr. 3 sg.* D197, C197, C237. **woide** *pr. pl.* D977
- voys, woyce** *n.* voice, cry D500, C499
- vom** *n.* foam, vomit D588
- vomet, vomyt, womet** *n.* vomit D217, D810, C588. **vometis** *n. pl.* vomitings C215

**ways, weyes** *n. pl.* ways, methods  
D111, C215

**waynes** *see* **veyne**

**wake** *v. pr. 3 pl.* watch, keep vigil  
D119. **wakyng(e)** *vbl. n.* D120,  
C118

**wamelynge** *vbl. n.* nausea, wobbling  
D947, C947

**wantyn** *v. pr. 3 sg.* lack C119

**war(e)** *adj.* wary, careful D527, C437

**war(e)** *v. subj.* beware C527, C866

**wasch, wash** *v.* wash D562, C562.  
**wasch, washe** *pp.* D506, C507.  
**wasch** *imp. pl.* D1077.  
**waschyng, washyng** *vbl. n.*  
D508, C508

**\*wasteth, wastith, wastyth** *v. pr. 3*  
*sg.* wastes away, diminishes D117,  
D121, C118. **vastyde, wastyd(de)**  
*pp.* D207, D720, C124

**water, watir, watyre, watyre** *n.* urine  
D215, C214; water D244, C243

**watir-lyke, watyre-lycke** *adj.* watery  
D235, C233–4

**wax(e, wex(e** *v. D2, D304, C2, C304*  
*grow.* **\*waxethe, waxith, wexith**  
*pr. 3 sg.* D906, C906, C929.  
**wax(en, wex-yn, vax** *pr. pl.*  
become D163, D880, C162, C879

**weche** *v. pr. pl.* keep vigil, stay  
awake C117

**wey3te** *n.* weight C580

**weket, wyket, wikket, wykket** *n.*  
female external genitals D290.  
~ *of þe wombe* D49, D50, D77

**welde, whilde, whyld(e)** *adj.* wild  
D1038, D1057, D1098, C1038

**wele, wyle** *adv.* well D512, D514

**welwyn** *n.* error for **wyld vyne** 1091

**wene** *v.<sup>1</sup>* wean C520. **veynd** *pp.* D520

**wene** *v.<sup>2</sup>* *pr. pl.* think, believe D541,  
C541

**werinesse, werynes** *n.* tiredness,  
exhaustion D946, C946

**werke** *n.* activity C291

**wertis, vertis** *n. pl.* warts, pimples  
D45, C44

**wete, whete** *v.* wet, moisten D388,  
C387. **weete, wete** *imp. pl.* D468,  
C468, C551

**wete(n** *v.* know D969, C968.  
**wethyth, wit** *v. imp.* D374, C370.  
**wete** *subj.* D514

**wete-mel, whete-mele, whete-melle**  
*n.* wheatmeal D629, D1031, C629

**wex(e** *n.* wax D972, D1006

**whedir, \*whethyre** *conj.* whether  
D362, C362

**whete** *n.* wheat D687

**whight, white** *n.* white (of an egg)  
D842, C841, C920

**whight, whyght, white, whyte,**  
**whytte** *adj.* white D671, D700,  
D1004, C700, C707, C830

**whynne, wyne, wyn(ne** *n.* wine  
D367, D1005, D1058, C367, C670

**whoman** *n.* woman D19. **whomen** *pl.*  
D9. **womanys, womannys,**  
**womans** *poss.* D85, D96, D238

**whombe, wombe** *n.* stomach D465;  
belly D283, D833, C282; womb,  
uterus D49, C48

**wichcrafte, wyche-crafte** *n.*  
witchcraft D463, C463

**wyf** *n.* woman C1070

**wyket, wikket, wykket** *see* **weket**

**wyldemalwe** *n.* wild mallow C1044

**wyll, wol(l** *v. pr. 1 sg.* will, intend  
D85, D531, D532. **wol, wule** *pr. 3*  
*sg.* D136, D940. **wol(l** *pl.* D295,  
D558. **wolde** *pa. t.* would, requires  
D53, would like to D78

**wympyls, wymplis** *n. pl.* head  
coverings, wimples D956, C955

**wynegyre** *see* **vinegir**

- wyntyr** *n.* winter, i.e. year D108  
**wys** *adj.* careful C437  
**wysely** *adv.* carefully C382  
**wyt** *see* **weten**  
**with-hold, withholdyn** *v. pp.*  
withheld, retained D989, C208  
**with-in, with-jinne** *adv.* inside D404,  
C404  
**with-jnfoorth, with-inforth** *adv.*  
within D619, C619  
**woyce** *see* **voys**  
**woyde** *see* **voyde**  
**wol(l** *see* **wyll**  
**woll(e, wulle** *n.* wool D331, D893,  
C330  
**wombe** *see* **whombe**  
**womet** *see* **vomet**  
**wound(e, wound** *n.* wound D965,  
D969, C964, C991, C1042.  
**wondys, woundes, woundys** *pl.*  
D585, C585, C1036  
**wonder, wondure** *n.* miracle D94,  
C94  
**wont(e** *ppl. adj.* accustomed D461,  
D668, C461  
**workyth** *v. imp. pl.* do, act D82  
**wormood, wormwode** *n.* wormwood  
D562, C562  
**worschyp, worship** *n.* honour D13,  
C13  
**wrap, wrapp(e** *v. imp. pl.* wrap  
D778, D786, C778. **wrappede** *pp.*  
D296  
**wrapped, wrappid, wrappyde** *ppl.*  
*adj.* wrapped, enclosed D297,  
C297  
**wrathfoll, wrathfull** *adj.* wrathful,  
angry D480, C481  
**wryht, wryt(e, wryth** *v.* write D311,  
D325, D754, D1014. **wreten,**  
**wrytyn, wryttyn** *pp.* D22, D868,  
C22. **write, wryt** *imp. pl.* D369,  
C369  
**wrynge** *v. imp. pl.* wring, squeeze  
D567, C686  
**yeer, yere** *n.* year D107, C105  
**yello** *n.* yellow, yolk (of an egg)  
C1055  
**yelew, yelov** *adj.* yellow D233, C232  
**yerde** *n.* penis D47  
**yes** *see* **eyen**  
**yeue** *v.* give C508. **yeue** *pr. pl.* C486.  
**yeue** *imp.* D360, C363. **yeue** *subj.*  
D721 *see also* **geve**  
**yif(f, zif(f, yf** *conj.* if D377, D429,  
D648, C24, C477  
**zolk** *n.* yolk, yellow (of an egg)  
D1054  
**yong(e** *adj.* young D124, D477,  
C122, C477  
**your(e, yower, yowur** *poss. adj.* your  
D378, D577, C379, C577  
**zimia** *n.* kind of abscess D1020,  
C1020