

VERBA

PRIMA CONIUGATIO (first conjugation; “-āre”)

accūsāt / accūsant [accūsō, accūsāre, accūsāvī, accūsātum], *accuses*
amat / amant [amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum], *loves*
ambulat / ambulat [ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī, ambulātum], *walks*
cantat / cantant [cantō, cantāre, cantāvī, cantātum], *sings*
clāmat / clāmant [clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātum], *shouts*
cōstat / cōstant [cōstō, cōstāre, cōstitī, cōstātum], *costs (+ abl.)*
dēlectat / delectant [dēlectō, dēlectāre, dēlectāvī, dēlectātum], *delights; amuses*
exspectat / expectant [expectō, expectāre, expectāvī, expectātum], *awaits*
habitat / habitant [habitō, habitāre, habitāvī, habitātum], *lives*
imperat / imperant [imperō, imperāre, imperāvī, imperātum], *orders*
interrogat / interrogant [interrogō, interrogāre, interrogāvī, interrogātum], *asks*
intrat / intrant [intrō, intrāre, intrāvī, intrātum], *enters*
lacrimat / lacrimant [lacrimō, lacrimāre, lacrimāvī, lacrimātum], *weeps, sheds tears*
mōnstrat / mōnstrant [mōnstrō, mōnstrāre, mōnstrāvī, mōnstrātum], *shows, reveals*
natat / natant [natō, natāre, natāvī, natātum], *swim*
numerat / numerant [numerat, numerāre, numerāre, numerātum], *counts*
occultat / occultant [occultō, occultāre, occultāvī, occultātum], *hide*
ōrnat / ōrnant [ōrnō, ōrnāre, ōrnāvī, ōrnātum], *adorns*
plōrat / plōrant [plōrō, plōrāre, plōrāvī, plōrātum], *weeps*
portat / portant [portō, portāre, portāvī, portātum], *carries*
pulsat / pulsat [pulsō, pulsāre, pulsāvī, pulsātum], *punches, strikes*
salūtat / salūtant [salūtō, salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātum], *greet*
spīrat / spirant [spīrō, spīrāre, spīrāvī, spīrātum], *breathe*
vocat / vocant [vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum], *calls*
volat / volant [volō, volāre, volāvī, volātum], *fly*

SECUNDA CONIUGATIO (second conjugation; “-ēre”)

habet / habent [habeō habēre, habuī, habitum], *has*
movet / movent [moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtum], *move*
pāret / parent [pāreō, pārēre, pārūī, paritum], *obeys*
respondet / respondent [respondeō, respondēre, respondī, respōnsum], *answers*
rīdet / rīdent [rīdeō, rīdēre, rīsī, rīsum], *smiles, laughs*
sustinet / sustinent [sustineō, sustinēre, sustinuī, sustentum], *hold, support*
tacet / tacent [taceō, tacēre, tacuī, tacitum], *is silent*
tenet / tenent [teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum], *holds*
terget / tergent [tergeō, tergere, tersī, tersum], *wipes, cleans*

timet / timent [timeō, timēre, timuī,], *fears*
videt / vident [videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsum], *sees*

TERTIA CONIUGATIO (third conjugation; “-ere”)

accipit / accipiunt [accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptum], takes, receives

agit / agunt [agō, agere, ēgī, āctum], *drives, does*

ascendit / ascendunt [ascendō, ascendere, ascendī, ascensum], *climb*

aspicit / aspiciunt [aspiciō, aspicere, aspexī, aspectum], looks

cadit / cadunt [cadō, cadere, cecidī, casum], *fall*

canit / canunt [canō, canere, cecinī, cantum], *sing*

capit / capiunt [capiō, capere, cēpī, captum], take, seize, capture

carpit / carpunt [carpō, carpere, carpsī, carptum], *picks, plucks, gathers*

claudit / claudunt [claudō, claudere, clausī, clausum], *closes*

cōsistit / cōsistunt [cōsistō, cōsistere, cōstitī, cōstitutum], *stops, pauses*

currit / currunt [currō, currere, cucurri, cursum], *runs*

discēdit / discēdunt [discēdō, discēdere, discessī, discessum] *goes away, leaves*

emit / emunt [emō, emere, ēmī, ēmptum], *buys*

facit / faciunt [faciō, facere, fēcī, factum], do; make

lūdit / lūdunt [lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsum], *play*

ostendit / ostendunt [ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostēsum], *points out, shows*

parit / pariunt [pariō, parere, peperī, paritum or partum], produce; give birth

pōnit / ponunt [pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum], *puts, places*

sūmit / sumunt [sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptum], *takes, picks up*

vehit / vehunt [vehō, vehere, vexī, vectum], *conveys, carries; (passive): rides*

vēndit / vēndunt [vēndō, vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditum], *sells*

vertit / vertunt [vertō, vertere, vertī, versum], *turns*

vīvit / vīvunt [vīvō, vīvere, vīxī, victum], *live*

QUARTA CONIUGATIO (fourth conjugation; “-īre”)

advenit / adveniunt [adveniō, advenīre, advēnī, adventum], *arrives*

aperit / aperiunt [aperiō, aperīre, aperuī, apertum], *opens*

convenit / conveniunt [conveniō, convenīre, convēnī, conventūm], *agrees; fits; meets*

venit / veniunt [veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum], *comes*

“Irregular”

est / sunt [**sum, esse, fuī, futūrum**], *is*

es [sum, esse, fuī, futūrum], *you are* (singular)

sunt [sum, esse, fuī, futūrum], *they are*

abest / absunt [absum, abesse, abfuī, abfutūrum], *is away, not here*

inest / insunt [insum, inesse, infuī], *be in*

it / eunt [**eō, īre, ii / ivi, itum**], *he, she, it goes*

eunt [eō, īre, ii / ivi, itum], *they go*

abit / abeunt [abeō, abīre, abīvī, abitum], *goes away*

exit / exeunt [exeō, exīre, exīvī, exitum], *goes out*

audet / audent [**audeō, audēre, ausus sum**], *dare*

dat / dant [**dō, dare, dedī, datum**], *gives*

potest / possunt [**possum, posse, potuī**], *be able; can*