Verb Summary: **Indicative**

Personal Endings:

Active:		Passive:	
-ō/-m	**-mus**	**-or/-r**	**-mur**
-s	**-tis**	**-ris/-re**	**-minī**
-t	**-nt**	**-tur**	**-ntur**

Long vowel rule:
Long vowels shorten before final:
   -m, -t, -nt, -r, -ntur

i > **e** before -**ris**, -**re**

PRESENT (Active and Passive formed the same way)

	Conjugation		Stem changes		
Take Present	1st, 2nd	⇨	No change in stem vowel	⇨	Add appropriate
Stem	3rd	⇨	**e** > **i** (but pet**unt**, pet**untur**)	⇨	(active or passive)
(from infinitive)	3rd-i stem	⇨	**e** > **i** (but cap**iunt**, cap**iuntur**)	⇨	personal endings
	4th	⇨	No change (but aud**iunt**, aud**iuntur**)	⇨	

IMPERFECT (Active and Passive formed the same way)

	Conjugation		Stem changes	Add:		
Take Present	1st, 2nd	⇨	No change in stem vowel	⇨ **-bā-** ⇨	Add appropriate
Stem	3rd	⇨	**e** > **ē**	⇨ **-bā-** ⇨	(active or passive)
(from infinitive)	3rd-i stem	⇨	**e** > **iē**	⇨ **-bā-** ⇨	personal endings
	4th	⇨	**ī** > **iē**	⇨ **-bā-** ⇨	

FUTURE (Active and Passive formed the same way)

	Conjugation		Stem changes	Add:		
Take Present	1st, 2nd	⇨	No change in stem vowel (but optā**bō**, -**bor**; optā**bunt**, -**buntur**)	⇨ -**bi**-⇨	Add appropriate (active or passive)
Stem	3rd	⇨	**e** > **ē** (but pet**am**, pet**ar**)	⇨	personal endings
(from infinitive)	3rd-i stem	⇨	**e** > **iē** (but cap**iam**, cap**iar**)	⇨	
	4th	⇨	**ī** > **iē** (but aud**iam**, aud**iar**)	⇨	

ACTIVE	PASSIVE

PERFECT
    All conjugations:
    Take Perfect stem (from 3rd princ.part); Add:
      -ī   **-imus**
      -istī   **-istis**
      -it   **-ērunt/ -ēre**
	All conjugations:
	    Take perfect passive participle (4th princ.part)
	    Add the **Present Indicative** of *sum*
	    (Remember number and gender:
	    captus, -a, -um est *but* **captī, -ae, -a sunt**)

PLUPERFECT
    All conjugations:
    Take Perfect stem (from 3rd princ.part);
    Use the **Imperfect Indicative** of *sum* **as endings**
    (-**eram**, -**erās** … -**erant**)
	All conjugations:
	    Take perfect passive participle (4th princ.part)
	    Add the **Imperfect Indicative** of *sum*
	    (Remember number and gender:
	    captus, -a, -um erat *but* **captī, -ae, -a erant**)

FUTURE PERFECT
    All conjugations:
    Take Perfect stem (3rd princ.part); Use the **Future Indicative** of *sum* **as endings**
    (-**erō**, -**eris** …; but optāv**erint**)
	All conjugations:
	    Take perfect passive participle (4th princ.part)
	    Add the **Future Indicative** of *sum*
	    (Remember number and gender:
	    captus, -a, -um erit *but* **captī, -ae, -a erunt**)

Verb Summary: **Subjunctive**

Personal Endings:

Active:		Passive:	
-ō/-m	-mus	-or/-r	-mur
-s	-tis	-ris/-re	-minī
-t	-nt	-tur	-ntur

Long vowel rule:
Long vowels shorten before final:
-m, -t, -nt, -r, -ntur

i > e before **-ris, -re**

PRESENT
(Active and Passive formed the same way)
"Hē weārs ā giānt tiāra"

	Conjugation		Stem changes			
Take Present Stem (from infinitive)	1st	⇨	**ā**	>	**ē**	⇨
	2nd	⇨	**ē**	>	**eā**	⇨ Add appropriate
	3rd	⇨	**e**	>	**ā**	⇨ (active or passive)
	3rd-i stem	⇨	**e**	>	**iā**	⇨ personal endings
	4th	⇨	**ī**	>	**iā**	⇨

IMPERFECT
(Active and Passive formed the same way)

Take entire infinitive (2nd princ.part) ⇨ lengthen final **-e** > **-ē** ⇨ Add appropriate (active or passive) personal endings

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PERFECT All conjugations: Take Perfect stem (from princ.part 3) **Add -erī-** Add active personal endings (use **-m** for 1st person singular) **forms are very similar to fut.perf.act.ind.**	All conjugations: Take perfect passive participle (4th princ.part) Add the **Present Subjunctive** of *sum* (Remember number and gender: **captus, -a, -um sit** *but* **capti, -ae, -a sint**)
PLUPERFECT All conjugations: Take Perfect stem (from princ.part 3) **Add –issē-** (i.e., perf.act.infinitive) Add active personal endings (use **-m** for 1st person singular)	All conjugations: Take perfect passive participle (4th princ.part) Add the **Imperfect Subjunctive** of *sum* (Remember number and gender: **captus, -a, -um esset** *but* **capti, -ae, -a essent**)