

APPENDIX A

NOUN, ADJECTIVE, AND PRONOUN FORMS

	FIRST Declension		SECOND Declension Masculine		SECOND Declension Neuter		THIRD Declension Masc./Fem.		THIRD Declension Neuter		THIRD I-STEM Masc./Fem.		THIRD I-STEM Neuter		
NOM	-a	-ae	-us/-ius, -r	-ī	-um	-a	-----	-ēs	-----	-a	-----	-ēs	-----	-ia	NOM
GEN	-ae	-ārum	-ī	-ōrum	-ī	-ōrum	-is	-um	-is	-um	-is	-ium	-is	-ium	GEN
DAT	-ae	-īs	-ō	-īs	-ō	-īs	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	DAT
ACC	-am	-ās	-um	-ōs	-um	-a	-em	-ēs	-----	-a	-em	-īs / -ēs	-----	-ia	ACC
ABL	-ā	-īs	-ō	-īs	-ō	-īs	-e	-ibus	-e	-ibus	-e	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	ABL
VOC	-a	-ae	-e/-ī, -r	-ī	-um	-a	-----	-ēs	-----	-a	-----	-ēs	-----	-ia	VOC

	FOURTH Declension Masculine		FOURTH Declension Neuter		FIFTH Declension		
NOM	-us	-ūs	-ū	-ua	-ēs	-ēs	
GEN	-ūs	-uum	-ūs	-uum	-eī	-ērum	
DAT	-uī	-ibus	-ū	-ibus	-eī	-ēbus	
ACC	-um	-ūs	-ū	-ua	-em	-ēs	
ABL	-ū	-ibus	-ū	-ibus	-ē	-ēbus	
VOC	-us	-ūs	-ū	-ua	-ēs	-ēs	

2-1-2
ADJECTIVES
use the same forms
as 1st and 2nd
declension
nouns.

THIRD Declension ADJECTIVE				
-----	-ēs	-----	-ia	NOM
-is	-ium	-is	-ium	GEN
-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	DAT
-em	-īs / -ēs	-----	-ia	ACC
-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	ABL
-----	-ēs	-----	-ia	VOC

Nouns

	First Declension		Second Declension	
SINGULAR	FEMININE	MASCULINE	MASCULINE	NEUTER
<i>Nominative</i>	fēmina	animus	puer	rēgnum
<i>Genitive</i>	fēminae	animī	puerī	rēgnī
<i>Dative</i>	fēminae	animō	puerō	rēgnō
<i>Accusative</i>	fēminam	animum	puerum	rēgnum
<i>Ablative</i>	fēminā	animō	puerō	rēgnō
<i>Vocative</i>	fēmina	anime	puer	rēgnum
PLURAL				
<i>Nominative</i>	fēminae	animī	puerī	rēgna
<i>Genitive</i>	fēminārum	animōrum	puerōrum	rēgnōrum
<i>Dative</i>	fēminīs	animīs	puerīs	rēgnīs
<i>Accusative</i>	fēminās	animōs	puerōs	rēgna
<i>Ablative</i>	fēminīs	animīs	puerīs	rēgnīs
<i>Vocative</i>	fēminae	animī	puerī	rēgna

Third Declension: masculine and feminine

SINGULAR	[—]	[-s]	[I-STEM]
<i>Nominative</i>	cōnsul	rēx	ars
<i>Genitive</i>	cōnsulis	rēgis	artis
<i>Dative</i>	cōnsulī	rēgī	artī
<i>Accusative</i>	cōnsulem	rēgem	artem
<i>Ablative</i>	cōnsule	rēge	arte
<i>Vocative</i>	cōnsul	rēx	ars
PLURAL			
<i>Nominative</i>	cōnsulēs	rēgēs	artēs
<i>Genitive</i>	cōnsulum	rēgum	artium
<i>Dative</i>	cōnsulibus	rēgibus	artibus
<i>Accusative</i>	cōnsulēs	rēgēs	artēs
<i>Ablative</i>	cōnsulibus	rēgibus	artibus
<i>Vocative</i>	cōnsulēs	rēgēs	artēs

Third Declension: neuter

SINGULAR	[CONSONANT STEM]	[I-STEM]
<i>Nominative</i>	caput	mare
<i>Genitive</i>	capitis	maris
<i>Dative</i>	capitī	marī
<i>Accusative</i>	caput	mare
<i>Ablative</i>	capite	marī
<i>Vocative</i>	caput	mare

PLURAL	[CONSONANT STEM]	[I-STEM]
<i>Nominative</i>	capita	maria
<i>Genitive</i>	capitum	marium
<i>Dative</i>	capitibus	maribus
<i>Accusative</i>	capita	maria
<i>Ablative</i>	capitibus	maribus
<i>Vocative</i>	capita	maria

Fourth Declension

SINGULAR	M (& F)	NEUTER
<i>Nominative</i>	vultus	genū
<i>Genitive</i>	vultūs	genūs
<i>Dative</i>	vultuī	genū
<i>Accusative</i>	vultum	genū
<i>Ablative</i>	vultū	genū
<i>Vocative</i>	vultus	genū

PLURAL		
<i>Nominative</i>	vultūs	genua
<i>Genitive</i>	vultuum	genuum
<i>Dative</i>	vultibus	genibus
<i>Accusative</i>	vultūs	genua
<i>Ablative</i>	vultibus	genibus
<i>Vocative</i>	vultūs	genua

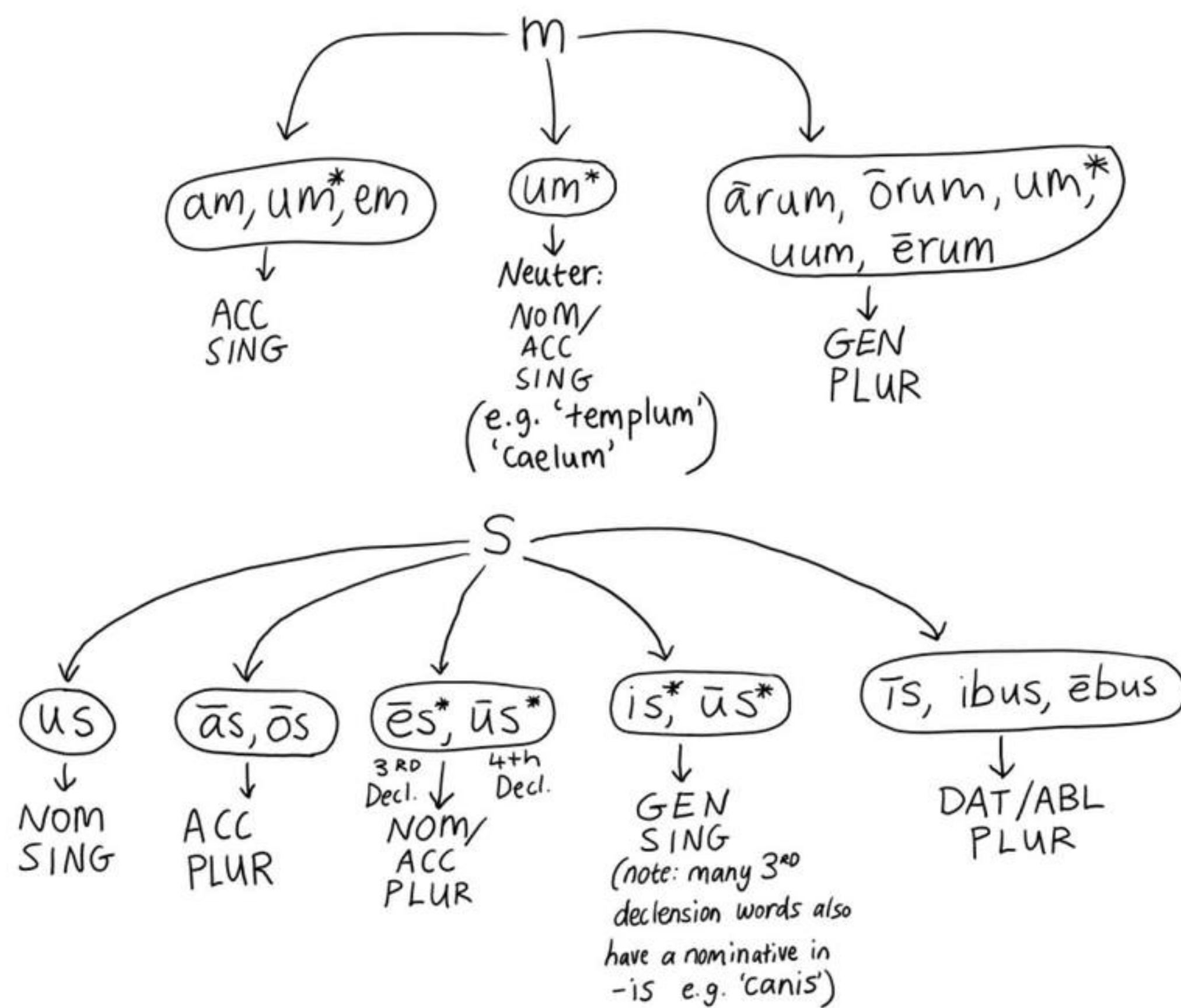
Fifth Declension

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE
<i>Nominative</i>	diēs	rēs
<i>Genitive</i>	diēī	reī
<i>Dative</i>	diēī	reī
<i>Accusative</i>	diem	rem
<i>Ablative</i>	diē	rē
<i>Vocative</i>	diēs	rēs

PLURAL		
<i>Nominative</i>	diēs	rēs
<i>Genitive</i>	diērum	rērum
<i>Dative</i>	diēbus	rēbus
<i>Accusative</i>	diēs	rēs
<i>Ablative</i>	diēbus	rēbus
<i>Vocative</i>	diēs	rēs

LATIN NOUN CASE RECOGNITION FLOWCHART

ends in a consonant:



ends in a vowel:

