

Latin–English Vocabulary

A

ā/ab/abs *prp +abl* from, of, since, by

ab-dūcere take away, carry off

ab-errāre wander away, stray

ab-esse ā-fuisse be absent/away/distant

ab-icere throw away

ab-ire -eō -iisse go away

abs *v.* ā/ab/abs

absēns -entis *adi* absent

abs-tinēre keep off

ac *v.* atque/ac

ac-cēdere approach, come near

accendere -disse

-ēnsum light, inflame

ac-cidere -disse happen, occur

ac-cipere receive

ac-cubāre recline at table

ac-cumbere -cubuisse lie down at table

ac-currere -rrisse come running

accūsāre accuse

ācer -cris -cre keen, active, fierce

acerbus -a -um sour, bitter

aciēs -ēī *f* line of battle

acūtus -a -um sharp

ad *prp +acc* to, toward, by, at, till

ad-dere -didisse -ditum add

ad-esse af-fuisse (+*dat*) be present, stand by

ad-hūc so far, till now, still

ad-icere add

ad-ire -eō -iisse -itum go to, approach

ad-iungere join to, add

ad-iuvāre help

ad-mīrārī admire, wonder at

admīrātiō -ōnis *f* wonder, admiration

ad-mittere let in, admit

ad-nectere -xuisse

-xum attach, connect

ad-ōrāre worship, adore

adulēscēns -entis *m* young man

ad-vehere carry, convey (to)

ad-venīre arrive

adversus/-um *prp*

+*acc* toward, against

adversus -a -um contrary, unfavorable

aedificāre build

aedificium -ī *n* building

aeger -gra -grum sick, ill

aegrōtāre be ill

aegrōtus -a -um sick

aequē equally

aequinoctium -ī *n* equinox

aequus -a -um equal, calm

āēr -eris *m* air

aestās -ātis *f* summer

aestimāre value, estimate

aetās -ātis *f* age

affectus -ūs *m* mood, feeling

af-ferre at-tulisse al-lātum

bring (to, forward, about)

af-ficere affect, stir

af-firmāre assert, affirm

age -ite +*imp* come on! well, now

ager -grī *m* field

agere ēgisse āctum drive, do, perform

agmen -inis *n* army on the march, file

agnus -ī *m* lamb

agricola -ae *m* farmer,

peasant

ain' you don't say? really?

aiō ais ait aiunt say

āla -ae *f* wing

albus -a -um white

alere -uisse altum feed

aliēnus -a -um someone else's

ali-quandō sometimes

ali-quantum a good deal

ali-quī -qua -quod some

ali-quis -quid someone, something

ali-quot *indēcl* some, several

aliter otherwise

alius -a -ud another, other

alii...alii some...others

allicere -iō -ēxisse -ectum attract

alter -era -erum one, the other, second

altum -ī *n* the open sea

altus -a -um high, tall, deep

amāns -antis *m* lover

amāre love

ambulāre walk

amīca -ae *f* girlfriend

amīcitia -ae *f* friendship

amicus -ī *m* friend

amīcus -a -um friendly

ā-mittere lose

amnis -is *m* river

amoenus -a -um lovely, pleasant

amor -ōris *m* love

amphitheātrum -ī

n amphitheater

an or

ancilla -ae *f* female slave, servant

angustus -a -um narrow

anima -ae *f* breath, life, soul
anim-ad-vertere notice
animal -ālis *n* animal, living being
animus -ī *m* mind, soul
annus -ī *m* year
ante *prp + acc, adv* in front of, before
anteā before, formerly
ante-hāc formerly
ante-quam before
antiquus -a -um old, ancient, former
ānulus -ī *m* ring
anus -ūs *f* old woman
aperire -uisse -rtum open, disclose
apertus -a -um open
apis -is *f* bee
ap-pārere appear
appellāre call, address
ap-pōnere place (on), serve
ap-portāre bring
ap-prehendere seize
ap-propinquāre (+*dat*) approach, come near
Aprilis -is (mēnsis) April
apud *prp + acc* beside, near, by
aqua -ae *f* water
aquila -ae *f* eagle
arānea -ae *f* spider, cobweb
arāre plow
arātor -ōris *m* plowman
arātrum -ī *n* plow
arbitrārī think, believe
arbor -oris *f* tree
arcessere -īvisse -ītum send for, fetch
arcus -ūs *m* bow
arduus -a -um steep
argenteus -a -um silver, of silver
argentum -ī *n* silver
arma -ōrum *n pl* arms
armāre arm, equip
armātus -a -um armed
ars artis *f* art, skill
as assis *m* as (copper coin)
a-scendere -disse climb, go up, mount
asinīnus -a -um ass's
asinus -ī *m* ass, donkey

a-spergere -sisse -sum sprinkle, scatter (on)
a-spicere look at, look at but
āter -tra -trum black, dark
atque/ac and, as, than
ātrium -ī *n* main room, hall
attentus -a -um attentive
audācia -ae *f* boldness, audacity
audāx -ācis *adi* bold, audacious
audēre ausum esse dare, venture
audire hear, listen
au-ferre abs-tulisse
 ablātum carry off, take away
au-fugere run away, escape
augēre -xisse -ctum increase
Augustus -ī (mēnsis) August
aureus -a -um gold-, *m* gold piece
aurīga -ae *m* charioteer, driver
auris -is *f* ear
aurum -ī *n* gold
aut or
 aut...aut either...or
autem but, however
autumnus -ī *m* autumn
auxilium -ī *n* help, assistance
 auxilia -ōrum *n pl* auxiliary forces
avārus -a -um greedy, avaricious
ā-vertere turn aside, avert
avis -is *f* bird
avunculus -ī *m* (maternal) uncle
B
baculum -ī *n* stick
bālāre bleat
balneum -ī *n* bath, bathroom
barbarus -a -um foreign, barbarian
bāsium -ī *n* kiss
beātus -a -um happy
bellum -ī *n* war
bellus -a -um lovely, pretty

bene well
beneficium -ī *n* benefit, favor
bēstia -ae *f* beast, animal
bēstiola -ae *f* small animal, insect
bibere -bisse drink
bīnī -ae -a two (each)
bis twice
bonum -ī *n* good, blessing
bonus -a -um good
bōs bovis *m/f* ox
bracchium -ī *n* arm
brevī *adv* soon
brevis -e short

C
cachinnus -ī *m* laugh, guffaw
cadere cecidisse fall
caecus -a -um blind
caedere cecidisse
 caesum beat, fell, kill
caedēs -is *f* killing, slaughter
caelum -ī *n* sky, heaven
calamus -ī *m* reed, pen
calceus -ī *m* shoe
calidus -a -um warm, hot, *f* hot water
calor -ōris *m* warmth, heat
campus -ī *m* plain
candidus -a -um white, bright
canere cecinisse sing (of), crow, play
canis -is *m/f* dog
cantāre sing
cantus -ūs *m* singing, music
capere -iō cēpisse
 captum take, catch, capture
capillus -ī *m* hair
capitulum -ī *n* chapter
caput -itis *n* head, chief, capital
carcer -eris *m* prison
cardō -inis *m* door pivot, hinge
carēre +*abl* be without, lack
carmen -inis *n* song, poem
carō carnis *f* flesh, meat
carpere -psisse-
 ptum gather, pick, crop
cārus -a -um dear

castra -ōrum *n pl* camp
cāsus -ūs *m* fall, case
catēna -ae *f* chain
cauda -ae *f* tail
causa -ae *f* cause, reason
gen (/meā) + causā for the sake of
cautus -a -um cautious
cavēre cāvisse
cautum beware (of)
cēdere cessisse go, withdraw
celer -eris -ere swift, quick
celsus -a -um tall
cēna -ae *f* dinner
cēnāre dine, have dinner
cēnsēre -uisse -sum think
centēsimus -a -um
 hundredth
centum a hundred
cēra -ae *f* wax
cerebrum -ī *n* brain
cernere crēvisse discern,
 perceive
certāmen -inis *n* contest,
 fight
certāre contend, fight
certē certainly, at any rate
certō *adv* for certain
certus -a -um certain, sure
cessāre leave off, cease
cēteri -ae -a the other(s),
 the rest
cēterum *adv* besides,
 however
cēterus -a -um remaining
charta -ae *f* paper
cibus -ī *m* food
cingere cīnxisse
cinctum surround
-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum
circā *prp +acc* round
circēnsēs -ium *m pl* games
 in the circus
circēnsis -e of the circus
circiter about
circum *prp +acc* round
circum-dare surround
circum-silire hop about
circus -ī *m* circle, orbit,
 circus
cis *prp +acc* on this side of
citerior -ius *comp* nearer
citrā *prp +acc* on this side of
cīvis -is *m/f* citizen,
 countryman

clāmāre shout
clāmor -ōris *m* shout,
 shouting
clārus -a -um bright, clear,
 loud
classis -is *f* fleet
claudere -sisse -sum shut,
 close
claudus -a -um lame
clausus -a -um closed, shut
clāvis -is *f* key
clēmēns -entis *adi* mild,
 lenient
cocus -ī *m* cook
coep- *v.* incipere
cōgere co-ēgisse -āctum
 compel, force
cōgitāre think
cognōmen -inis *n* surname
cognōscere -ōvisse -itum
 get to know, recognize
cohors -rtis *f* cohort
colere -uisse
cultum cultivate
collis -is *m* hill
col-loquī talk, converse
colloquium -ī
n conversation
collum -ī *n* neck
colōnus -ī *m* (tenant-)
 farmer
color -ōris *m* color
columna -ae *f* column
comes -itis *m* companion
comitārī accompany
com-memorāre mention
commūnis -e common
cōmoedia -ae *f* comedy
com-parāre compare
com-plectī -exum embrace
com-plēre -ēvisse -ētum
 fill, complete
com-plūrēs -a several
com-putāre calculate,
 reckon
cōnārī attempt, try
condiciō -ōnis *f* condition
cōn-ficere make,
 accomplish
cōn-fidere +*dat* trust
cōn-fitērī -fessum confess
cōn-iungere join, connect
coniūnx -iugis *m/f* consort,
 wife

cōn-scendere -disse mount,
 board
cōn-sequī follow, overtake
cōn-sidere -sēdisse sit
 down
cōnsilium -ī *n* advice,
 decision, intention, plan
cōn-sistere -stitisse stop,
 halt
cōn-sōlārī comfort, console
cōnsonāns -antis
f consonant
cōnspectus -ūs *m* sight,
 view
cōn-spicere catch sight of,
 see
cōnstāns -antis *adi* steady,
 firm
cōn-stāre -stitisse be fixed,
 cost
cōnstāre ex consist of
cōn-stituere -uisse -ūtum
 fix, decide
cōn-sūmere spend,
 consume
con-temnere -mpsisse
 -mptum despise, scorn
con-tinēre -uisse -tentum
 contain
continuō *adv* immediately
contrā *prp +acc* against
con-trahere draw together,
 wrinkle
contrārius -a -um opposite,
 contrary
con-turbāre mix up,
 confound
con-venīre come together,
 meet
convenīre (ad/+dat) fit, be
 fitting
con-vertere turn
conviva -ae *m/f* guest
convivium -ī *n* dinner-
 party
con-vocāre call together
cōpia -ae *f* abundance, lot
cōpulāre join, connect
coquere -xisse -ctum cook
cor cordis *n* heart
cōram *prp +abl* in the
 presence of
cornū -ūs *n* horn
corpus -oris *n* body

cor-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum
correct
cotidiē every day
crās tomorrow
crassus -a -um thick, fat
crēdere -didisse
+dat believe, trust,
entrust
crēscere -ēvisse grow
cruciāre torture, torment
crūdēlis -e cruel
cruentus -a -um blood-
stained, bloody
cruor -ōris *m* blood-stained,
bloody
crūs -ūris *n* leg
crux -ucis *f* cross
cubāre -uisse -itum lie (in
bed)
cubiculum -ī *n* bedroom
culīna -ae *f* kitchen
culter -tri *m* knife
cum *prp* +abl with
cum coniūctiō when, as
cum primum +*perf* as soon
as
cūnae -ārum *fpl* cradle
cūnctus -a -um whole, *pl* all
cupere -iō -īvisse desire
cupiditās -ātis *f* desire
cupidus -a -um
(+gen) desirous (of),
eager (for)
cūr why
cūra -ae *f* care, anxiety
cūrāre care for, look after,
take care
currere cucurrisse run
currus -ūs *m* chariot
cursus -ūs *m* race, journey,
course
cūstōdire guard

D
dare dedisse datum give
dē *prp* +abl (down) from,
of, about
dea -ae *f* goddess
dēbere owe, be obliged
dēbilis -e weak
decem ten
December -bris
(mēnsis) December
decēre be fitting, become
decies ten times

decimus -a -um tenth
dēclīnāre decline, inflect
de-esse dē-fuisse (+dat) be
missing, fail
dē-fendere -disse -ēnsum
defend
de-inde/dein afterward,
then
dēlectāre delight, please
dēlēre -ēvisse -ētum delete,
efface
dēliciae -ārum *fpl* delight,
pet
delphīnus -ī *m* dolphin
dēmere -mpsisse -mptum
remove
dē-mōnstrāre point out,
show
dēmum *adv* at last, only
dēnārius -ī *m* denarius
(silver coin)
dēni -ae -a ten (each)
dēnique finally, at last
dēns dentis *m* tooth
dē-nuō anew, again
deorsum *adv* down
dē-ridēre laugh at, make
fun of
dē-scendere -disse go down,
descend
dē-serere -uisse -rtum
leave, desert
dēsiderāre long for, miss
dē-silire -uisse jump down
dē-sinere -siisse finish,
stop, end
dē-sistere -stitisse leave off,
cease
dē-spērāre lose hope,
despair (of)
dē-spicere look down (on),
despise
dē-tergēre wipe off
dē-terrēre deter
dē-trahere pull off
deus -ī *m*, *pl* deī/diī/dī god
dē-vorāre swallow up,
devour
dexter -tra -trum right, *f* the
right (hand)
dicere -xisse dictum say,
call, speak
dictāre dictate
dictum -ī *n* saying, words
diēs -ēī *m* (f) day, date

dif-ficilis -e, *sup* -illimus
difficult, hard
digitus -ī *m* finger
dignus -a -um worthy
diligēns -entis *adi* careful,
diligent
diligere -ēxisse -ēctum
love, be fond of
dimidius -a -um half
dī-mittere send away,
dismiss
dīrus -a -um dreadful
dis-cedere go away, depart
discere didicisse learn
discipulus -ī *m* pupil,
disciple
dis-iungere separate
dis-suādēre advise not to
diū, *comp* diūtius long
dīves -itis *adi* rich, wealthy
dividere -isisse -isum
separate, divide
divitiae -ārum *fpl* riches
docēre -uisse doctum teach,
instruct
doctus -a -um learned,
skilled
dolēre hurt, feel pain,
grieve
dolor -ōris *m* pain, grief
domī *loc* at home
domina -ae *f* mistress
dominus -ī *m* master
domum *adv* home
domus -ūs *f*, *abl* -ō house,
home
dōnāre give, present with
dōnec as long as
dōnum -ī *n* gift, present
dormire sleep
dorsum -ī *n* back
dubitāre doubt
dubius -a -um undecided,
doubtful
du-centī -ae -a two
hundred
dūcere -xisse ductum guide,
lead, draw, trace
uxōrem dūcere marry
dulcis -e sweet
dum while, as long as, till
dum-modo provided that,
if only
dumtaxat only, just
duo -ae -o two

duo-decim twelve
duo-decimus -a -um
 twelfth
duo-dē-trigintā twenty-
 eight
duo-dē-vigintī eighteen
dūrus -a -um hard
dux ducis *m* leader, chief,
 general

E

ē *v.* ex/ē
ēbrius -a -um drunk
ecce see, look, here is
educāre bring up
ē-ducere bring out, draw
 out
ef-ficere make, effect, cause
ef-fugere escape, run away
ef-fundere pour out, shed
ego mē mihi/mī I, me,
 myself
ē-gredi -ior -gressum go
 out
ēgregius -a -um
 outstanding, excellent
ē-icere throw out
ē-lidere -sisse -sum omit,
 elide
ē-ligere -lēgisse
 -lēctum choose, select
emere ēmissee ēmptum buy
ēn look, here is
enim for
ēnsis -is *m* sword
eō *adv* to that place, there
epigramma -atis *n* epigram
epistula -ae *f* letter
eques -itis *m* horseman
equidem indeed, for my
 part
equitātus -ūs *m* cavalry
equus -ī *m* horse
ergā *prp* +*acc* toward
ergō therefore, so
ē-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum
 snatch away, deprive of
errāre wander, stray
ē-rubescere -buisse blush
ē-rumpere break out
erus -ī *m* master

esse sum fuisse futūrum
 esse/fore be
ēsse edō ēdissee ēsum eat
et and, also
 et...et both...and
et-enim and indeed, for
etiam also, even, yet
 etiam atque etiam again
 and again
etiam-nunc still
et-sī even if, although
ē-volāre fly out
ē-volvere -visse -lūtum
 unroll
ex/ē *prp* +*abl* out of, from,
 of, since
ex-audire hear
ex-citāre wake up, arouse
ex-clāmāre cry out, exclaim
ex-cōgitāre think out,
 devise
ex-cruciāre torture,
 torment
ex-currere -rresse -rsum
 run out, rush out
ex-cūsāre excuse
exemplum -ī *n* example,
 model
exercitus -ūs *m* army
ex-haurīre drain, empty
exiguus -a -um small,
 scanty
ex-īre -eō -iisse -itum go
 out
ex-īstimāre consider, think
exitus -ūs *m* exit, way out,
 end
ex-ōrnāre adorn, decorate
ex-plānāre explain
ex-pōnere put out/ashore,
 expose
ex-pugnāre conquer
ex-pugnātiō -ōnis
f conquest
ex-spectāre wait (for),
 expect
ex-tendere -disse -tum
 stretch out, extend
extrā *prp* +*acc* outside

F
faber -brī *m* artisan, smith
fābula -ae *f* story, fable, play
fābulārī talk, chat

facere -iō fēcisse
 factum make, do, cause
faciēs -ēī *f* face
facile *adv* easily
facilis -e, *sup* -illimus easy
factum -ī *n* deed, act
fallāx -ācis *adi* deceitful
fallere fefellisse
 falsum deceive
falsus -a -um false
falx -cis *f* sickle
fāma -ae *f* rumor,
 reputation
famēs -is *f* hunger, famine
familia -ae *f* domestic staff,
 family
fārī speak
fatērī fassum admit,
 confess
fatigāre tire out, weary
fātum -ī *n* fate, destiny,
 death
favēre fāvisse +*dat* favor,
 support
Februārius -ī
 (mēnsis) February
fēlicitās -ātis *f* good
 fortune, luck
fēlix -īcis *adi* fortunate,
 lucky
fēmina -ae *f* woman
fenestra -ae *f* window
fera -ae *f* wild animal
ferē about, almost
ferōx -ōcis *adi* fierce,
 ferocious
ferre tulisse lātum carry,
 bring, bear
ferreus -a -um of iron, iron
ferrum -ī *n* iron, steel
fertilis -e fertile
ferus -a -um wild
fessus -a -um tired, weary
-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum
fīdere fīsum esse +*dat* trust,
 rely on
fidēs -ēī *f* trust, faith,
 loyalty
fīdēs -ium *fpl* lyre
fīdīcen -īnis *m* lyre-player
fīdus -a -um faithful,
 reliable
fieri factum esse be made,
 be done, become, happen

figere -xisse -xum fix, fasten
filia -ae *f* daughter
filiola -ae *f* little daughter
filiolus -ī *m* little son
filius -ī *m* son
filum -ī *n* thread
finire limit, finish
finis -is *m* boundary, limit, end
flāre blow
flectere -xisse -xum bend, turn
flēre -ēvisse cry, weep (for)
flōs -ōris *m* flower
flūctus -ūs *m* wave
fluere -ūxisse flow
flūmen -inis *n* river
fluvius -ī *m* river
foedus -a -um ugly, hideous
folium -ī *n* leaf
forās *adv* out
foris -is *f* leaf of a door, door
foris *adv* outside, out of doors
fōrma -ae *f* form, shape, figure
fōrmōsus -a -um beautiful
forsitan perhaps, maybe
fortasse perhaps, maybe
forte *adv* by chance
fortis -e strong, brave
fortūna -ae *f* fortune
forum -ī *n* square
fossa -ae *f* ditch, trench
frangere frēgissee
frāctum break, shatter
frāter -tris *m* brother
fremere -uisse growl
frequēns -entis
adi numerous, frequent
fretum -ī *n* strait
frigere be cold
frigidus -a -um cold, chilly, cool
frīgus -oris *n* cold
frōns -ontis *f* forehead
frūgēs -um *fpl* fruit, crops
frui +*abl* enjoy
frumentum -ī *n* corn, grain
frustrā in vain
fuga -ae *f* flight
fugere -iō fūgissee run away, flee

fugitivus -a -um runaway
fulgur -uris *n* flash of lightning
fundere fūdissee
fūsum pour, shed
funditus *adv* to the bottom, utterly
fundus -ī *m* bottom
fūr -is *m* thief
fūrtum -ī *n* theft
futūrus -a -um (*v. esse*) future
tempus futūrum future

G
gallus -ī *m* cock, rooster
gaudere gavīsum esse be glad, be pleased
gaudium -ī *n* joy, delight
geminus -a -um twin
gemma -ae *f* precious stone, jewel
gemmātus -a -um set with a jewel
gena -ae *f* cheek
gēns gentis *f* nation, people
genū -ūs *n* knee
genus -eris *n* kind, sort
gerere gessisse
gestum carry, wear, carry on, do
glaciēs -ēī *f* ice
gladiātor -ōris *m* gladiator
gladiātōrius -a -um gladiatorial
gladius -ī *m* sword
glōria -ae *f* glory
glōriōsus -a -um glorious, boastful
gracilis -e slender
gradus -ūs *m* step, degree
Graecus -a -um Greek
grammatica -ae *f* grammar
grātia -ae *f* favor, gratitude
gen (/meā) + grātiā for the sake of
grātiām habere be grateful
grātiās agere thank
grātus -a -um pleasing, grateful
gravida *adi f* pregnant
gravis -e heavy, severe, grave
gremium -ī *n* lap

grex -egis *m* flock, herd, band
gubernāre steer, govern
gubernātor -ōris *m* steersman
gustāre taste
H
habere have, hold, consider
habitāre dwell, live
hasta -ae *f* lance
haud not
haurire -sisse -stum draw (water), bail
herba -ae *f* grass, herb
herī yesterday
heu o! alas!
heus hey! hello!
hic haec hoc this
hīc here
hiems -mis *f* winter
hinc from here, hence
hodiē today
holus -eris *n* vegetable
homō -inis *m* human being, person
hōra -ae *f* hour
horrendus -a -um dreadful
horrere bristle, stand on end, shudder (at)
hortari encourage, urge
hortus -ī *m* garden
hospes -itis *m* guest, guest-friend
hostis -is *m* enemy
hūc here, to this place
hūmānus -a -um human
humī *loc* on the ground
humilis -e low
humus -ī *f* ground
I
iacere -iō iēcisse
iactum throw, hurl
iacere lie
iactare throw, toss about
iactūra -ae *f* throwing away, loss
iam now, already
iānitor -ōris *m* doorkeeper
iānuā -ae *f* door
iānuārius -ī (*mēnsis*) January
ibi there
-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum

idem eadem idem the same
id-eō for that reason
idōneus -a -um fit, suitable
idūs -uum *f pl* 13th/15th (of the month)
iecur -oris *n* liver
igitur therefore, then, so
ignārus -a -um ignorant, unaware
ignis -is *m* fire
ignōrāre not know
ignōscere -ōvisse +*dat* forgive
ignōtus -a -um unknown
ille -a -ud that, the one, he
illic there
illinc from there
illūc there, thither
illūstrāre illuminate, make clear
imāgō -inis *f* picture
imber -bris *m* rain, shower
imitārī imitate
im-mātūrus -a -um unripe
immō no, on the contrary
im-mortalis -e immortal
im-pār -aris *adi* unequal
im-patiēns -entis *adi* impatient
im-pendēre +*dat* threaten
imperāre +*dat* command, order, rule
imperātor -ōris *m* (commanding) general
imperium -ī *n* command, empire
impetus -ūs *m* attack, charge
im-piger -gra -grum active, industrious
im-plēre -ēvisse -ētum fill, complete
im-plicāre -uisse -itum enfold
impluvium -ī *n* water basin
im-pōnere place (in/on), put
im-primere -pressisse -pressum press (into)
im-probus -a -um bad, wicked
īmus -a -um *sup* lowest
in *prp +abl* in, on, at
prp +acc into, to, against
in-certus -a -um uncertain

in-cipere -iō coepisse
 coeptum begin
in-clūdere -sisse -sum shut up
incola -ae *m/f* inhabitant
in-colere inhabit
incolumis -e unharmed, safe
inconditus -a -um unpolished, rough
inde from there, thence
index -icis *m* list, catalogue
in-dignus -a -um unworthy, shameful
in-doctus -a -um ignorant
induere -uisse -ūtum put on (clothes)
indūtus +*abl* dressed in
industrius -a -um industrious
in-ermis -e unarmed
in-esse be (in)
in-exspectātus -a -um unexpected
īnfāns -antis *m/f* little child, baby
īn-felix -īcis *adi* unlucky, unfortunate
īnferior -ius *comp* lower, inferior
īnferus -a -um lower
īnferī -ōrum *m pl* the underworld
īnfestus -a -um unsafe, infested
īn-fidus -a -um faithless
īnfirmus -a -um *sup* lowest
īn-fluere flow into
īnfrā *prp +acc* below
ingenium -ī *n* nature, character
ingēns -entis *adi* huge, vast
in-hūmānus -a -um inhuman
in-imīcus -ī *m* (personal) enemy
in-inimicus -a -um unfriendly
initium -ī *n* beginning
iniūria -ae *f* injustice, wrong
in-iūstus -a -um unjust, unfair
inopia -ae *f* lack, scarcity

inquit -iunt (he/she) says/said
inquam I say
īn-scribere write on, inscribe
īnscriptiō -ōnis *f* inscription
īn-struere -ūxisse -ūctum draw up, arrange
īnstrūmentum -ī *n* tool, instrument
īnsula -ae *f* island
integer -gra -grum undamaged, intact
intellegere -ēxisse -ēctum understand, realize
inter *prp +acc* between, among, during
inter sē (with) one another
inter-dum now and then
inter-eā meanwhile
inter-esse be between
inter-ficere kill
interim meanwhile
internus -a -um inner, internal
inter-pellāre interrupt
inter-rogāre ask, question
intrā *prp +acc* inside, within
intrāre enter
intuērī look at, watch
intus *adv* inside
in-validus -a -um infirm, weak
in-vehere import
in-venire find
in-vidēre +*dat* envy, grudge
invidia -ae *f* envy
in-vocāre call upon, invoke
iocōsus -a -um humorous, funny
ipse -a -um himself
īra -ae *f* anger
īrātus -a -um angry
īre eō iisse itum go
is ea id he, she, it, that
iste -a -ud this, that (of yours)
ita so, in such a way
ita-que therefore
item likewise, also
iter itineris *n* journey, march, way
iterum again, a second time

iubere iussisse
iussum order, tell
iucundus -a -um pleasant, delightful
Iūlius -ī (mēnsis) July
iungere iūnxisse
iūnctum join, combine
Iūnius -ī (mēnsis) June
iūs iūris *n* right, justice
iūre justly, rightly
iustus -a -um just, fair
iuvare iūvisse iūtum help, delight
iuvenis -is *m* young man
iuxtā *prp* +*acc* next to, beside

K

kalendae -ārum *fpl* the 1st (of the month)
kalendārium -ī *n* calendar

L

lābī lāpsum slip, drop, fall
labor -ōris *m* work, toil
labōrare toil, work, take trouble
labrum -ī *n* lip
labyrinthus -ī *m* labyrinth
lac lactis *n* milk
lacertus -ī *m* (upper) arm
lacrima -ae *f* tear
lacrimāre shed tears, weep
lacus -ūs *m* lake
laedere -sisse -sum injure, hurt
laetārī rejoice, be glad
laetitia -ae *f* joy
laetus -a -um glad, happy
laevus -a -um left
lāna -ae *f* wool
largīrī give generously
largus -a -um generous
latēre be hidden, hide
Latīnus -a -um Latin
lātrāre bark
latus -eris *n* side, flank
lātus -a -um broad, wide
laudāre praise
laus laudis *f* praise
lavāre lāvisse lautum wash, bathe
lectica -ae *f* litter, sedan
lectulus -ī *m* (little) bed
lectus -ī *m* bed, couch
lēgātus -ī *m* envoy, delegate

legere lēgisse lēctum read
legiō -ōnis *f* legion
legiōnārius -a -um legionary
leō -ōnis *m* lion
levāre lift, raise
levis -e light, slight
lēx lēgis *f* law
libellus -ī *m* little book
libenter with pleasure, gladly
liber -brī *m* book
liber -era -erum free
liberāre free, set free
libēre: libet +*dat* it pleases
liberī -ōrum *m pl* children
libertās -ātis *f* freedom, liberty
libertīnus -ī *m* freedman
licēre: licet +*dat* it is allowed, one may
ligneus -a -um wooden
lignum -ī *n* wood
lilium -ī *n* lily
limen -inis *n* threshold
līnea -ae *f* string, line
lingua -ae *f* tongue, language
littera -ae *f* letter
lītus -oris *n* beach, shore
locus -ī *m* place
loca -ōrum *n pl* regions, parts

longē far, by far
longus -a -um long
loquī locūtum speak, talk
lūcēre lūxisse shine
lucerna -ae *f* lamp
lucrum -ī *n* profit, gain
luctārī wrestle
lūdere -sisse -sum play
lūdus -ī *m* play, game, school
lūgēre -xisse mourn
lūna -ae *f* moon
lupus -ī *m* wolf
lūx lūcis *f* light, daylight

M

maerēre grieve
maestus -a -um sad, sorrowful
magis more
magister -trī *m* schoolmaster, teacher

magnificus -a -um magnificent, splendid
magnus -a -um big, large, great
māior -ius *comp* bigger, older
Māius -ī (mēnsis) May
male *adv* badly, ill
malefīcium -ī *n* evil deed, crime
mālle māluisse prefer
malum -ī *n* evil, trouble, harm
mālum -ī *n* apple
malus -a -um bad, wicked, evil
mamma -ae *f* mummy
māne *indēcl n*, *adv* morning, in the morning
manēre mānsisse remain, stay
manus -ūs *f* hand
mare -is *n* sea
margarīta -ae *f* pearl
marītimus -a -um sea, coastal
marītus -ī *m* husband
Mārtius -ī (mēnsis) March
māter -tris *f* mother
māteria -ae *f* material, substance
mātrōna -ae *f* married woman
mātūrus -a -um ripe
māximē most, especially
māximus -a -um biggest, greatest, oldest
medicus -ī *m* physician, doctor
medium -ī *n* middle, center
medius -a -um mid, middle
mel mellis *n* honey
melior -ius *comp* better
mellitus -a -um sweet
membrum -ī *n* limb
meminisse +*gen/acc* remember, recollect
memorāre mention
memoria -ae *f* memory
mendum -ī *n* mistake, error
mēns mentis *f* mind
mēnsa -ae *f* table
mēnsa secunda dessert

mēnsis -is *m* month
mentiō -ōnis *f* mention
mentīrī lie
mercātor -ōris *m* merchant
mercātōrius -a -um
 merchant-
mercēs -ēdis *f* wage, fee,
 rent
merēre earn, deserve
mergere -sisse -sum dip,
 plunge, sink
merīdiēs -ēi *m* midday,
 noon, south
merum -ī *n* neat wine
merus -a -um pure, neat,
 undiluted
merx -rcis *f* commodity, *pl*
 goods
metere reap, harvest
metuere -uisse fear
metus -ūs *m* fear
meus -a -um, *voc mī* my,
 mine
miles -itis *m* soldier
militāre serve as a soldier
militāris -e military
mille, *pl* milia -ium
n thousand
minārī +*dat* threaten
minimē by no means, not
 at all
minimus -a -um
sup smallest, youngest
minister -trī *m* servant
minor -us *comp* smaller,
 younger
minuere -uisse -ūtum
 diminish, reduce
minus -ōris *n*, *adv* less
mirābilis -e marvelous,
 wonderful
mirārī wonder (at), be
 surprised
mīrus -a -um surprising,
 strange
miscēre -uisse mixtum mix
misellus -a -um poor,
 wretched
miser -era -erum unhappy,
 miserable
mittere misisse
 missum send, throw
modo only, just
modo...modo now...now
modus -ī *m* manner, way

nūllō modō by no means
moenia -ium *n pl* walls
molestus -a -um
 troublesome
mollire make soft, soften
mollis -e soft
monēre remind, advise,
 warn
mōns montis *m* mountain
mōnstrāre point out, show
mōnstrum -ī *n* monster
mora -ae *f* delay
mordēre momordisse -sum
 bite
morī mortuum die
mors mortis *f* death
mortālis -e mortal
mortuus -a -um (< morī)
 dead
mōs mōris *m* custom, usage
movēre mōvisse
 mōtum move, stir
mox soon
mulier -eris *f* woman
multī -ae -a many, a great
 many
multitūdō -inis *f* large
 number, multitude
multō +*comp* much, by far
multum -ī *n*, *adv* much
mundus -ī *m* world,
 universe
mundus -a -um clean, neat
mūnīre fortify
mūnus -eris *n* gift
mūrus -ī *m* wall
Mūsa -ae *f* Muse
mūtāre change, exchange
mūtus -a -um dumb
mūtuus -a -um on loan
mūtuum dare/sūmere lend/
 borrow

N

nam for
-nam ...ever?
namque for
nārrāre relate, tell
nārrātiō -ōnis *f* narrative
nāscī nātum be born
nāsus -ī *m* nose
natāre swim
nātūra -ae *f* nature
nātus -a -um (< nāscī)
 born

XX annōs nātus 20 years
 old
nauta -ae *m* sailor
nāvicula -ae *f* boat
nāvigāre sail
nāvigātiō -ōnis *f* sailing,
 voyage
nāvis -is *f* ship
-ne ...? if, whether
nē that not, lest, that
nē...quidem not even
nec *v.* ne-que/nec
necāre kill
necessārius -a -um
 necessary
necesse est it is necessary
negāre deny, say that...not
neglēgēs -entis
adi careless
neglegere -ēxisse -ēctum
 neglect
negōtium -ī *n* business,
 activity
nēmō -inem -inī no one,
 nobody
nēquam *adi indēcl, sup*
 nēquissimus worthless,
 bad
ne-que/nec and/but not,
 nor, not
n...n. neither...nor
ne-scīre not know
neu *v.* nē-ve/neu
neuter -tra -trum neither
nē-ve/neu and (that) not,
 nor
nex necis *f* killing, murder
nīdus -ī *m* nest
niger -gra -grum black
nihil/nīl nothing
nimis too, too much
nimum too much
nimius -a -um too big
nisi if not, except, but
niveus -a -um snow-white
nix nivis *f* snow
nōbilis -e well known,
 famous
nocēre +*dat* harm, hurt
nōlī -īte +*īnf* don't...!
nōlle nōluisse be unwilling,
 not want
nōmen -inis *n* name
nōmināre name, call
nōn not

nōnae -ārum *f pl* 5th/7th (of the month)
nōnāgēsīmus -a -um
 ninetyeth
nōnāgintā ninety
nōn-dum not yet
nōn-gentī -ae -a nine hundred
nōn-ne not?
nōn-nūllī -ae -a some, several
nōn-numquam sometimes
nōnus -a -um ninth
nōs nōbīs we, us, ourselves
nōscere nōvisse get to know, *perf* know
noster -tra -trum our, ours
nostrum *gen* of us
nota -ae *f* mark, sign
nōtus -a -um known
novem nine
November -bris
 (mēnsis) November
nōvisse (< nōscere) know
novus -a -um new
nox noctis *f* night
nūbere -psisse +*dat* marry
nūbēs -is *f* cloud
nūbilus -a -um cloudy
nūdus -a -um naked
nūgae -ārum *f pl* idle talk, rubbish
nūllus -a -um no
num ...? if, whether
numerāre count
numerus -ī *m* number
nummus -ī *m* coin, sesterce
numquam never
nunc now
nūntiāre announce, report
nūntius -ī *m* messenger, message
nūper recently
nūtrix -īcis *f* nurse
nux nucis *f* nut

O

ō o!
ob *prp +acc* on account of
oblīvīscī -lītum +*gen/acc* forget
ob-oedire +*dat* obey
obscūrus -a -um dark
occidēns -entis *m* west

oc-cidere -disse fall, sink, set
oc-cidere -disse -sum kill
occultāre hide
oc-currere -rrisse
 +*dat* meet
ōceanus -ī *m* ocean
ocellus -ī *m* (little) eye
octāvus -a -um eighth
octin-gentī -ae -a eight hundred
octō eight
October -bris
 (mēnsis) October
octōgintā eighty
oculus -ī *m* eye
ōdisse hate
odium -ī *n* hatred
of-ferre ob-tulisse
 oblātum offer
officiū -ī *n* duty, task
ōlim once, long ago
omnis -e all, every
opera -ae *f* effort, pains
operīre -uisse -ertum cover
opēs -um *f pl* resources, wealth
oportere: oportet it is right, you should
opperīrī -ertum wait (for), await
oppidum -ī *n* town
op-pugnāre attack
optāre wish
optimus -a -um *sup* best, very good
opus -eris *n* work
opus est it is needed
ōra -ae *f* border, coast
ōrāre pray, beg
ōrātiō -ōnis *f* speech
orbis -is *m* circle, orbit
 orbis terrārum the world
ōrdināre arrange, regulate
ōrdō -inis *m* row, rank, order
oriēns -entis *m* east
orīrī ortum rise, appear
ōrnāmentum -ī
n ornament, jewel
ōrnāre equip, adorn
os ossis *n* bone
ōs ōris *n* mouth
ōscitāre gape, yawn
ōsculārī kiss

ōsculum -ī *n* kiss
ostendere -disse show
ōstiārius -ī *m* door-keeper, porter
ōstium -ī *n* door, entrance
ōtiōsus -a -um leisured, idle
ōtium -ī *n* leisure
ovis -is *f* sheep
ōvum -ī *n* egg

P

pābulum -ī *n* fodder
paene nearly, almost
paen-īnsula -ae *f* peninsula
pāgina -ae *f* page
pallēre be pale
pallidus -a -um pale
pallium -ī *n* cloak, mantle
palma -ae *f* palm
palpitāre beat, throb
pānis -is *m* bread, loaf
papyrus -ī *f* papyrus
pār paris *adi* equal
parāre prepare, make ready
parātus -a -um ready
parcere pepercisse
 +*dat* spare
parentēs -um *m pl* parents
parere -iō peperissee give birth to, lay
pārere (+*dat*) obey
parricīda -ae *m* parricide
pars -rtis *f* part, direction
partīrī share, divide
parum too little, not quite
parvulus -a -um little, tiny
parvus -a -um little, small
pāscere pāvisse
 pāstum pasture, feed, feast
passer -eris *m* sparrow
passus -ūs *m* pace (1.48 m)
pāstor -ōris *m* shepherd
pater -tris *m* father
patēre be open
patī passum suffer, undergo, bear
patiēns -entis *adi* patient
patientia -ae *f* forbearance, patience
patria -ae *f* native country/town
paucī -ae -a few, a few
paulisper for a short time

paulō +*comp*, *ante/post* a little
paulum a little, little
pauper -eris *adi* poor
pāx *pācis f* peace
pectus -oris *n* breast
pecūlium -ī *n* money given to slaves
pecūnia -ae *f* money
pecūniōsus -a -um wealthy
pecus -oris *n* livestock, sheep, cattle
pedes -itis *m* foot-soldier
pēior -ius *comp* worse
pellere *pepulis*se
pulsum push, drive (off)
penna -ae *f* feather
pēnsūm -ī *n* task
per *prp +acc* through, by, during
per-currere -rresse -rsum run over, pass over
per-cutere -iō -cussisse -cussum strike, hit
per-dere -didisse -ditum destroy, ruin, waste
per-ferre carry, endure
per-ficere complete, accomplish
pergere -rexi, -rectum proceed, go on
periculōsus -a -um dangerous, perilous
periculum -ī *n* danger, peril
per-īre -eō -iisse perish, be lost
peristylum -ī *n* peristyle
per-mittere allow, permit
per-movēre move deeply
perpetuus -a -um continuous, permanent
per-sequi follow, pursue
persōna -ae *f* character, person
per-suādēre -sisse +*dat* persuade, convince
per-territus -a -um terrified
per-turbāre upset
per-venire get to, reach
pēs *pedis m* foot
pessimus -a -um *sup* worst
petasus -ī *m* hat
petere -ivisse -itum make for, aim at, attack, seek, ask for, request

phantasma -atis *n* ghost, apparition
piger -gra -grum lazy
pila -ae *f* ball
pīlum -ī *n* spear, javelin
pīpiāre chirp
pīrāta -ae *m* pirate
pīrum -ī *n* pear
piscātor -ōris *m* fisherman
piscis -is *m* fish
placēre +*dat* please
plānē plainly, clearly
plānus -a -um plain, clear
plaudere -sisse (+*dat*) clap, applaud
plēnus -a -um (+*gen/abl*) full (of)
plēri-que *plērae- plēra-* most, most people
plērumque mostly
plōrāre cry
plūrēs -a *comp* more
plūrimī -ae -a *sup* most, a great many
plūs *plūris n*, *adv* more
pōculum -ī *n* cup, glass
poena -ae *f* punishment, penalty
poēta -ae *m/f* poet
poēticus -a -um poetical
pollicērī promise
pōnere *posuisse*
positum place, put, lay down
populus -ī *m* people, nation
porcus -ī *m* pig
porta -ae *f* gate
portāre carry
portus -ūs *m* harbor
poscere *poposcisse*
demand, call for
posse *potuisse* be able
possidēre -sēdisse possess, own
post *prp +acc*, *adv* behind, after, later
post-eā afterward, later
posterior -ius *comp* back-, hind-, later
posterus -a -um next, following
posthāc from now on, hereafter
post-quam after, since
postrēmō *adv* finally
postrēmus -a -um *sup* last

postulāre demand, require
pōtāre drink
potestās -ātis *f* power
pōtiō -ōnis *f* drinking, drink
potius rather
prae *prp +abl* before, for
praecipuē especially, above all
praedium -ī *n* estate
praedō -ōnis *m* robber, pirate
prae-esse (+*dat*) be in charge (of)
prae-ferre prefer
praemium -ī *n* reward, prize
prae-nōmen -inis *n* first name
prae-pōnere +*dat* put before/in charge of
praesēns -entis *adi* present
prae-stāre -stitisse furnish, fulfill
praeter *prp +acc* past, besides, except
praeter-eā besides
praeteritus -a -um past
prāvus -a -um faulty, wrong
precārī pray
precēs -um *f pl* prayers
prehendere -disse -ēnsūm grasp, seize
premere *pressisse* *pressum* press
pretiōsus -a -um precious
pretium -ī *n* price, value
pridem long ago
prī-diē the day before
prīmō *adv* at first
primum *adv* first
prīmus -a -um first
prīnceps -ipis *m* chief, leader
principium -ī *n* beginning
prior -ius first, former, front-
prius *adv* before
prius-quam before
privātus -a -um private
prō *prp +abl* for, instead of
probus -a -um good, honest, proper
prō-cēdere go forward, advance
procul far (from), far away

prō-currere -rresse -rsum
run forward, charge
prōd-esse prō-fuisse
+dat be useful, do good
proelium -ī *n* battle
profectō indeed, certainly
prō-ferre bring forth,
produce
proficisci -fectum set out,
depart
prō-gredi -ior -gressum go
forward, advance
pro-hibere keep off,
prevent
prō-icere throw (forward)
prōmere -mpsisse -mptum
take out
prōmissum -ī *n* promise
prō-mittere promise
prope *prp +acc, adv* near,
nearly
properāre hurry
propinquus -a -um near,
close
proprius -a -um own,
proper
propter *prp +acc* because of
propter-eā therefore
prō-silire -uisse spring
forth
prō-spicere look out, look
ahead
prōtinus at once
prōvincia -ae *f* province
proximus -a -um *sup*
nearest
prūdēns -entis *adi* prudent,
clever
pūblicus -a -um public,
State-
pudēre: pudet mē (+*gen*) I
am ashamed (of)
pudor -ōris *m* (sense of)
shame
puella -ae *f* girl
puer -erī *m* boy
pugna -ae *f* fight
pugnāre fight
pugnus -ī *m* fist
pulcher -chra -chrum
beautiful, fine
pulchritūdō -inis *f* beauty
pullus -ī *m* young (of an
animal)
pulmō -ōnis *m* lung

pulsāre strike, hit, knock
(at)
pūnīre punish
puppis -is *f* stern, poop
pūrus -a -um clean, pure
putāre think, suppose

Q
quadrāgēsīmus -a -um
fortieth
quadrāgintā forty
quadrin-gentī -ae -a four
hundred
quaerere -sīvisse -sītum
look for, seek, ask (for)
quālis -e what sort of,
(such) as
quālītās -ātis *f* quality
quam how, as, than
quam +sup as...as possible
quam-diū how long, (as
long) as
quam-ob-rem why
quamquam although
quandō when, as
quantitās -ātis *f* quantity,
size
quantum -ī *n* how much,
(as much) as
quantus -a -um how large,
(as large) as
quā-propter why
quā-rē why
quārtus -a -um fourth
quārta pars fourth, quarter
quasi as, like, as if
quater four times
quatere -iō shake
quaternī -ae -a four (each)
quattuor four
quattuor-decim fourteen
-que and
querī questum complain,
grumble
quī quae quod who, which,
he who
quī quae quod (...?) what,
which
quia because
quid *n* (v. quis) what,
anything
quid *adv* why
quī-dam quae- quod- a
certain, some
quidem indeed, certainly

nē quidem not even
quidnī why not
quid-quam anything
neque/nec quidquam and
nothing
quid-quid whatever,
anything that
quiēscere -ēvisse rest
quiētus -a -um quiet
quīn why not, do...!
quīn-decim fifteen
quīn-gentī -ae -a five
hundred
quīnī -ae -a five (each)
quīnquāgintā fifty
quīnque five
quīnquīēs five times
Quīntilis -is (mēnsis) July
quīntus -a -um fifth
quis quae quid who, what
quis quid (sī/num/
nē...) anyone, anything
quis-nam quid-nam who/
what ever?
quis-quam anyone
neque/nec quisquam and
no one
quis-que quae- quod- each
quis-quis whoever, anyone
who
quō *adv* where (to)
quod (= quia) because, that
quod *n* (v. quī) what, which,
that which
quō-modo how
quoniam as, since
quoque also, too
quot *indēcl* how many, (as
many) as
quot-annīs every year
quotiēs how many times

R
rāmus -ī *m* branch, bough
rapere -iō -uisse -ptum tear
away, carry off
rapidus -a -um rushing,
rapid
rārō *adv* rarely, seldom
rārus -a -um rare
ratiō -ōnis *f* reason
ratis -is *f* raft
re-cēdere go back, retire
re-cipere receive, admit
recitāre read aloud

re-cognōscere recognize
rēctus -a -um straight, correct
rēctā (viā) straight
re-cumbere -cubuisse lie down
red-dere -didisse -ditum give back, give
red-imere -ēmissee -ēmtum ransom
red-ire -eō -iisse -itum go back, return
re-dūcere lead back, bring back
re-ferre rettulisse bring back, return
regere rēxisse
 rēctum direct, guide, govern
regiō -ōnis *f* region, district
rēgnāre reign, rule
rēgula -ae *f* ruler
re-linquare -liquisse -lictum leave
reliquus -a -um remaining, left
re-manēre remain, stay behind
rēmigāre row
re-miniscī +*gen/acc* recollect
re-mittere send back
re-movēre remove
rēmus -ī *m* oar
repente suddenly
reperire repperisse
 repertum find
re-pōnere put back
re-prehendere blame, censure
re-pugnāre fight back, resist
re-quiēscere rest
re-quirere -sivisse -sītum seek, ask
rēs rei *f* thing, matter, affair
re-sistere -stitisse +*dat* halt, resist
re-spondēre -disse -sum answer
respōnsum -ī *n* answer
rēte -is *n* net
re-tinēre -uisse -tentum hold back
re-trahere pull back, bring back

re-venire come back
reverti -tisse -sum return, come back
re-vocāre call back, revoke
rēx rēgis *m* king
rīdēre -sisse -sum laugh, make fun of
rīdiculus -a -um ridiculous
rigāre irrigate
ripa -ae *f* bank
rīsus -ūs *m* laughter, laugh
rīvus -ī *m* brook
rogāre ask, ask for
rogitāre ask (repeatedly)
Rōmānus -a -um Roman
rosa -ae *f* rose
ruber -bra -brum red
rubēre be red, blush
rudis -e crude, rude
rūmor -ōris *m* rumor
rumpere rūpisse
 ruptum break
rūrī *loc* in the country
rūrsus again
rūs rūris *n* the country
rūsticus -a -um rural, rustic, farm-

S

sacculus -ī *m* purse
saccus -ī *m* sack
sacerdōs -ōtis *m/f* priest, priestess
saeculum -ī *n* century
saepe often
saevus -a -um fierce, cruel
sagitta -ae *f* arrow
sāl salis *m* salt, wit
salire -uisse jump
salūs -ūtis *f* safety, well-being
salūtem dicere +*dat* greet
salūtāre greet
salvāre save
salvē -ēte hallo, good morning
salvēre iubēre greet
salvus -a -um safe, unharmed
sānāre heal, cure
sānē certainly, quite
sanguis -inis *m* blood
sānus -a -um healthy, well
sapere -iō -iisse be wise, have sense
sapiēns -entis *adi* wise

satis enough, rather
saxum -ī *n* rock
scaena -ae *f* scene, stage
scaenicus -a -um theatrical
scalpellum -ī *n* scalpel, surgical knife
scamnum -ī *n* stool
scelestus -a -um criminal, wicked
scelus -eris *n* crime
scilicet of course
scindere scidisse
 scissum tear, tear up
scire know
scribere -psisse -ptum write
scūtum -ī *n* shield
sē sibi himself
secāre -uisse -ctum cut
secundum *prp +acc* along
secundus -a -um second, favorable
sed but
sē-decim sixteen
sedere sēdisse sit
sella -ae *f* stool, chair
semel once
sēmen -inis *n* seed
semper always
senex senis *m* old man
sēnī -ae -a six (each)
sententia -ae *f* opinion, sentence
sentire sēnsisse
 sēnsum feel, sense, think
septem seven
September -bris (mēnsis) September
septen-decim seventeen
septentriōnēs -um *m pl* north
septimus -a -um seventh
septin-gentī -ae -a seven hundred
septuāgintā seventy
sequi secūtum follow
serēnus -a -um clear, cloudless
serere sēvisse satum sow, plant
sērius -a -um serious
sermō -ōnis *m* talk, conversation
servāre preserve, save
servire +*dat* be a slave, serve
servitūs -ūtis *f* slavery

servus -ī *m* slave, servant
ses-centī -ae -a six hundred
sēsē himself
sēstertius -ī *m* sesterce
 (coin)
seu *v.* sī -ve/seu
sevērūs -a -um stern, severe
sex six
sexāgintā sixty
sexiēs six times
Sextilis -is (mēnsis) August
sextus -a -um sixth
sī if
sīc in this way, so, thus
siccus -a -um dry
sic-ut just as, as
signāre mark, seal
significāre indicate, mean
significātiō -ōnis
f meaning, sense
signum -ī *n* sign, seal,
 statue
silentium -ī *n* silence
silēre be silent
silva -ae *f* wood, forest
similis -e similar, like
simul together, at the same
 time
 simul atque +*perf* as soon as
sīn but if
sine *prp* +*abl* without
sinere sīvisse situm let,
 allow
singulī -ae -a one (each),
 each
sinister -tra -trum left, *f* the
 left (hand)
sinus -ūs *m* fold (of toga)
sī-quidem seeing that, since
sitis -is *f* thirst
situs -a -um situated
sī-ve/seu or, or if
 s. ... s. whether...or
sōl -is *m* sun
solēre -itum esse be
 accustomed
solum -ī *n* soil, ground,
 floor
solum *adv* only
sōlus -a -um alone, lonely
solvere -visse
 solūtum untie, discharge,
 pay
 nāvem solvere cast off, set
 sail

somnus -ī *m* sleep
sonus -ī *m* sound, noise
sordēs -ium *fpl* dirt
sordidus -a -um dirty,
 mean, base
soror -ōris *f* sister
spargere -sisse -sum scatter
speciēs -ēī *f* appearance,
 aspect, sort
spectāre watch, look at
spectātor -ōris *m* spectator
speculum -ī *n* mirror
spērāre hope (for)
spēs -ēī *f* hope
-spicere -iō -spexisse
 -spectum
spīrāre breathe
stāre stetisse stand
statim at once
statuere -uisse -ūtum fix,
 determine
stēlla -ae *f* star
sternere strāvisse
 strātum spread
stilus -ī *m* stylus
stipendium -ī *n* soldier's
 pay, service
streptus -ūs *m* noise, din
studēre +*dat* devote oneself
 to
studiōsus -a -um
 (+*gen*) interested (in)
studium -ī *n* interest, study
stultus -a -um stupid,
 foolish
stupēre be aghast
suādēre -sisse +*dat* advise
sub *prp* +*abl/acc* under,
 near
sub-īre -eō -iisse go under,
 undergo
subitō *adv* suddenly
subitus -a -um sudden
sub-mergere sink
sub-urbānus -a -um near
 the city
sūmere -mpsisse -mptum
 take
summus -a -um *sup* highest,
 greatest
super *prp* +*acc* on (top of),
 above
prp +*abl* on, about
superbus -a -um haughty,
 proud

super-esse be left, be in
 excess
superior -ius *comp* higher,
 upper, superior
superus -a -um upper
supplicium -ī *n* (capital)
 punishment
suprā *prp* +*acc, adv* above
surdus -a -um deaf
surgere sur-rēxisse rise,
 get up
sur-ripere -iō -uisse
 -reptum steal
sūrsūm up, upward
suscitāre wake up, rouse
su-spicere look up (at)
sus-tinēre support, sustain,
 endure
suus -a -um his/her/their
 (own)
syllaba -ae *f* syllable

T
tabella -ae *f* writing-tablet
tabellārius -ī *m* letter-
 carrier
taberna -ae *f* shop, stall
tabernārius -ī
m shopkeeper
tabula -ae *f* writing-tablet
tacēre be silent
tacitus -a -um silent
talentum -ī *n* talent
tālis -e such
tam so, as
tam-diū so long, as long
tamen nevertheless, yet
tam-quam as, like
tandem at length, at last
tangere tetigisse
 tāctum touch
tantum -ī *n* so much
 alterum tantum twice as
 much
tantum *adv* so much, only
tantun-dem just as much
tantus -a -um so big, so
 great
tardus -a -um slow, late
tata -ae *m* daddy
taurus -ī *m* bull
tēctum -ī *n* roof
temerārius -a -um reckless
tempestās -ātis *f* storm
templum -ī *n* temple

tempus -oris *n* time
tenebrae -ārum *f*
pl darkness
tenebricōsus -a -um dark
tenēre -uisse -ntum hold,
 keep (back)
tenuis -e thin
ter three times
tergēre -sisse -sum wipe
tergum -ī *n* back
ternī -ae -a three (each)
terra -ae *f* earth, ground,
 country
terrēre frighten
terribilis -e terrible
tertius -a -um third
testis -is *m/f* witness
theātrum -ī *n* theater
tibiae -ārum *fpl* flute
tībīcen -inis *m* flute-player
timēre fear, be afraid (of)
timidus -a -um fearful,
 timid
timor -ōris *m* fear
titulus -ī *m* title
toga -ae *f* toga
togātus -a -um wearing the
 toga
tollere sus-tulisse
 sublātum raise, lift, pick
 up, remove, take away
tonitrus -ūs *m* thunder
tot *indēcl* so many
totiēs so many times
tōtus -a -um the whole of,
 all
trā-dere -didisse -ditum
 hand over, deliver
trahere -āxisse -actum
 drag, pull
tranquillitās -ātis *f*
 calmness
tranquillus -a -um calm,
 still
trāns *prp +acc* across, over
trāns-ferre transfer,
 transport
trāns-ire -eō -iisse -itum
 cross, pass
tre-centī -ae -a three
 hundred
trē-decim thirteen
tremere -uisse tremble
trēs tria three
tricēsīmus -a -um thirtieth

triclinium -ī *n* dining-room
trīgintā thirty
trīnī -ae -a three
trīstis -e sad
trīstitia -ae *f* sadness
tū tē tibi you, yourself
tuērī tūtum guard, protect
tum then
tumultuārī make an uproar
tumultus -ūs *m* uproar
tunc then
tunica -ae *f* tunic
turba -ae *f* throng, crowd
turbāre stir up, agitate
turbidus -a -um agitated,
 stormy
turgid(ul)us -a -um swollen
turpis -e ugly, foul
tūtus -a -um safe
tuus -a -um your, yours
tyrannus -ī *m* tyrant

U

ubi where
 ubi primum +*perf* as soon
 as
ubī-que everywhere
ūllus -a -um any
 nec/neque ūllus and no
ulterior -ius *comp* farther,
 more distant
ultimus -a -um *sup* most
 distant, last
ultrā *prp +acc* beyond
ululāre howl
umbra -a *f* shade, shadow
umerus -ī *m* shoulder
ūmidus -a -um wet, moist
umquam ever
 nec/neque umquam and
 never
ūnā *adv* together
unde from where
ūn-dē-centum ninety-nine
ūn-decim eleven
ūndecimus -a -um eleventh
ūn-dē-trīgintā twenty-nine
ūn-dē-vīgintī nineteen
ūnī -ae -a one
ūniversus -a -um the whole
 of, entire
ūnus -a -um one, only
urbānus -a -um of the city,
 urban
urbs -bis *f* city

ūrere ussisse ustum burn
ūsque up (to), all the time
ut like, as
 ut + *coni* that, in order that,
 to
uter utra utrum which (of
 the two)
uter-que utra- utrum- each
 of the two, both
ūtī ūsum +*abl* use, enjoy
utinam I wish that, if
 only...!
utrum...an ...or...?
 whether...or
ūva -ae *f* grape
uxor -ōris *f* wife

V

vacuus -a -um empty
vāgīre wail, squall
valdē strongly, very (much)
valē -ēte farewell, goodbye
valēre be strong, be well
valētūdō -inis *f* health
validus -a -um strong
vallis -is *f* valley
vāllum -ī *n* rampart
varius -a -um varied,
 different
vās vāsis *n*, *pl* -a -ōrum
 vessel, bowl
-ve or
vehere vēxisse
 vectum carry, convey,
pass ride, sail, travel
vel or
velle volō voluisse want, be
 willing
vēlōx -ōcis *adi* swift, rapid
vēlum -ī *n* sail
vel-ut like, as
vēna -ae *f* vein
vēn-dere -didisse sell
venīre vēnisse ventum
 come
venter -tris *m* belly,
 stomach
ventus -ī *m* wind
venustus -a -um charming
vēr vēris *n* spring
verbera -um *n pl* lashes,
 flogging
verberāre beat, flog
verbum -ī *n* word, verb
verērī fear

vērō really, however, but
 neque/nec **vērō** but not
versārī move about, be
 present
versiculus -ī *m* short verse
versus -ūs *m* line, verse
versus: ad...versus toward
vertere -tisse -sum turn
vērūm but
vērū -a -um -ī true, *n* truth
vesper -erī *m* evening
vesperī *adv* in the evening
vester -tra -trum your,
 yours
vestigium -ī *n* footprint,
 trace
vestimentum -ī *n* garment,
 clothing
vestire dress
vestis -is *f* clothes, cloth
vestrum *gen* of you
vetāre forbid
vetus -eris *adi* old
via -ae *f* road, way, street
vicēsīmus -a -um twentieth
victor -ōris *m*,
adi conqueror, victorious

victōria -ae *f* victory
vidēre vīdisse vīsum see,
pass seem
vigilāre be awake
vigilia -ae *f* night watch
 (I-IV)
viginti twenty
vīlis -e cheap
villa -ae *f* country house,
 villa
vincere vīcisse
 victum defeat, overcome,
 win
vincīre -nxisse -nctum tie
vīnea -ae *f* vinyard
vīnum -ī *n* wine
vir -ī *m* man, husband
vīrēs -ium *fpl* strength
virga -ae *f* rod
virgō -inis *f* maiden, young
 girl
virtūs -ūtis *f* valor, courage
vīs, *acc* vim, *abl* vī force,
 violence, power
viscera -um *npl* internal
 organs

visere -sisse go and see,
 visit
vīta -ae *f* life
vītāre avoid
vītis -is *f* vine
vīvere vīxisse live, be alive
vīvus -a -um living, alive
vix hardly
vocābulum -ī *n* word
vōcālis -is *f* vowel
vocāre call, invite
volāre fly
voluntās -ātis *f* will
vorāgō -inis *f* abyss,
 whirlpool
vorāre swallow, devour
vōs vōbīs you, yourselves
vōx vōcis *f* voice
vulnerāre wound
vulnus -eris *n* wound
vultus -ūs *m* countenance,
 face

Z
zephyrus -ī *m* west wind

Grammatical Terms

LATIN	ABBREVIATIONS	ENGLISH
ablātīvus (cāsus)	<i>abl</i>	ablative
accūsātīvus (cāsus)	<i>acc</i>	accusative
āctīvum (genus)	<i>āct</i>	active
adiectivum (nōmen)	<i>adi</i>	adjective
adverbium -ī <i>n</i>	<i>adv</i>	adverb
appellātīvum (nōmen)		appellative
cāsus -ūs <i>m</i>		case
comparātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>		comparison
comparātīvus (gradus)	<i>comp</i>	comparative
coniugātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>		conjugation
coniūnctiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>coni</i>	conjunction
coniūnctīvus (modus)	<i>coni</i>	subjunctive
datīvus (cāsus)	<i>dat</i>	dative
dēclīnātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>dēcl</i>	declension
dēmōnstrātīvum (prōnōmen)		demonstrative
dēpōnentia (verba)	<i>dēp</i>	deponent

LATIN	ABBREVIATIONS	ENGLISH
fēmininum (genus)	<i>f, fēm</i>	feminine
futūrum (tempus)	<i>fut</i>	future
futūrum perfectum (tempus)	<i>fut perf</i>	future perfect
genetivus (cāsus)	<i>gen</i>	genitive
genus (nōminis/verbī)		gender/voice
gerundium -ī <i>n</i> gerundivum -ī <i>n</i>		gerund/gerundive
imperātivus (modus)	<i>imp, imper</i>	imperative
imperfectum (tempus praeteritum)	<i>imperf</i>	imperfect
indēclinābile (vocābulum)	<i>indēcl</i>	indeclinable
indēfinitum (prōnōmen)		indefinite
indicātivus (modus)	<i>ind</i>	indicative
infinitivus (modus)	<i>inf</i>	infinitive
interiectiō -ōnis <i>f</i>		interjection
interrogātivum (prōnōmen)		interrogative
locātivus (cāsus)	<i>loc</i>	locative
masculinum (genus)	<i>m, masc</i>	masculine
modus (verbī)		mode
neutrum (genus)	<i>n, neutr</i>	neuter
nōminātivus (cāsus)	<i>nōm</i>	nominative
optātivus (modus)		optative
pars ōrātiōnis		part of speech
participium -ī <i>n</i>	<i>part</i>	participle
passivum (genus)	<i>pass</i>	passive
perfectum (tempus praeteritum)	<i>perf</i>	perfect
persōna -ae <i>f</i>	<i>pers</i>	person
persōnāle (prōnōmen)		personal
plūrālis (numerus)	<i>pl, plūr</i>	plural
plūsquamperfectum (tempus praet.)	<i>plūsqu</i>	pluperfect
positivus (gradus)	<i>pos</i>	positive
possessivum (prōnōmen)		possessive
praepositio -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>prp, praep</i>	preposition
praesēns (tempus)	<i>praes</i>	present
praeteritum (tempus)	<i>praet</i>	preterite, past tense
prōnōmen -inis <i>n</i>	<i>prōn</i>	pronoun
propriūm (nōmen)		proper name
relātivum (prōnōmen)	<i>rel</i>	relative
singulāris (numerus)	<i>sg, sing</i>	singular
superlātivus (gradus)	<i>sup</i>	superlative
supinum		supine
tempus (verbī)		tense
verbum	<i>vb</i>	verb
vocātivus (cāsus)	<i>voc</i>	vocative