

This appendix will be useful as a reference for complete paradigms, explanations, and examples of syntactical structures and as a comprehensive review of the forms and syntax of Latin. In many cases, a greater number of illustrative sentences is provided in the appendix than in the actual text.

In order to enhance the value of the book as a tool for the reading of a wide variety of Latin authors, the appendix also contains some syntactical explanations which have not been included in the main body of the text.

Refer to the alphabetical index for cross-referencing between the text and the appendix.

NOUNS

Declension Endings

SINGULAR								
I		II		III		IV		V
F.*	M.	N.	M. & F.	N.	M.	N.	F.†	
Nom. -a	-us (-er, -r)	-um	--	--	-us	-ū	-ēs	
Gen. -ae	-ī	-ī	-is	-is	-ūs	-ūs	-eī	
Dat. -ae	-ō	-ō	-ī	-ī	-uī	-ū	-eī	
Acc. -am	-um	-um	-em	--	-um	-ū	-em	
Abl. -ā	-ō	-ō	-e	-e (-ī)	-ū	-ū	-ē	

PLURAL								
I		II		III		IV		V
F.*	M.	N.	M. & F.	N.	M.	N.	F.†	
Nom. -ae	-ī	-a	-ēs	-a(-ia)	-ūs	-ua	-ēs	
Gen. -ārum	-ōrum	-ōrum	-um(-ium)	-um(-ium)	-uum	-uum	-ērum	
Dat. -īs	-īs	-īs	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ēbus	
Acc. -ās	-ōs	-a	-ēs(-īs)	-a(-ia)	-ūs	-ua	-ēs	
Abl. -īs	-īs	-īs	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ēbus	

* Nouns of the first declension are feminine, except for those that denote males, such as *nauta*, 'sailor'.

† Most nouns of the fifth declension are feminine, except for *diēs*, which is generally masculine.

Note that the *vocative* case is the same as the nominative except in nouns of the second declension whose nominative singular ends in **-us**; their vocative ends in **-e**. If such a noun has a stem ending in **-i** (before the **-us** ending), the vocative form ends in a single **-ī**: **Marcus**, vocative **Marce**; **Rōmānus**, vocative **Rōmāne**; **filius**, vocative **fili**; **gladius**, vocative **gladi**.

The *locative* case endings for the first two declensions are the same as the genitive singular if the word is singular, or the ablative plural if the word is plural: **Rōma**, locative **Rōmae**; **Athēnae**, locative **Athēnis**. For nouns of the third declension, the locative ends in **-e** or **-ī** in the singular: **Carthāgō**, locative **Carthāgine**; **rūs**, locative **rūrī**. In the plural the ending **-ibus** is used.

First Declension

SINGULAR

Nom.	fēmina	(the/a) woman (subject)
Gen.	fēminae	of the (a) woman, (the/a) woman's
Dat.	fēminae	to/for (the/a) woman
Acc.	fēminam	(the/a) woman (object)
Abl.	fēminā	from/with/in/by (the/a) woman

PLURAL

Nom.	fēminae	(the) women (subject)
Gen.	fēminārum	of (the) women, women's
Dat.	fēminis	to/for (the) women
Acc.	fēminās	(the) women (object)
Abl.	fēminis	from/with/in/by (the) women

Masculine nouns in the first declension are declined like **fēmina**.

Second Declension

SINGULAR

	M.	M.	M.	N.
Nom.	nātus	puer	liber	saxum
Gen.	nāti	puerī	libri	saxī
Dat.	nātō	puerō	librō	saxō
Acc.	nātum	puerum	librum	saxum
Abl.	nātō	puerō	librō	saxō

PLURAL

	M.	M.	M.	N.
Nom.	nāti	puerī	libri	saxa
Gen.	nātōrum	puerōrum	librōrum	saxōrum
Dat.	nātis	pueris	libris	saxis
Acc.	nātōs	puerōs	librōs	saxa
Abl.	nātis	pueris	libris	saxis

Although none are included in this book, feminine nouns ending in **-us** in the second declension are declined like **nātus** (except for **domus** which, although primarily fourth declension, has alternate second declension endings in cases other than the nominative, dative, and ablative plural).

Third Declension

SINGULAR

	M.	M.	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	rūmor	homō	miles	servitūs	sidus
Gen.	rūmōris	hominis	militis	servitūtis	sideris
Dat.	rūmōri	homini	militi	servitūti	sideri
Acc.	rūmōrem	hominem	militem	servitūtem	sidus
Abl.	rūmōre	homine	militē	servitūte	sidere

PLURAL

	M.	M.	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	rūmōrēs	hominēs	militēs	servitūtēs	sidera
Gen.	rūmōrum	hominum	militum	servitūtum	siderum
Dat.	rūmōribus	hominibus	militibus	servitūtibus	sideribus
Acc.	rūmōrēs	hominēs	militēs	servitūtēs	sidera
Abl.	rūmōribus	hominibus	militibus	servitūtibus	sideribus

Nouns of this declension are i-stem if:

1. the nominative and genitive singular have the same number of syllables.
2. the stem ends in a double consonant or **-x** (exceptions: **māter**, **frāter**, **pater**, even though the first rule also applies).
3. they are neuter nouns whose nominative singular ends in **-e**, **-al**, or **-ar**.

Third Declension: i-Stems

SINGULAR

	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	ignis	nox	mare
Gen.	ignis	noctis	maris
Dat.	igni	nocti	mari
Acc.	ignem	noctem	mare
Abl.	igne (or igni)	nocte	mari

PLURAL

	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	ignēs	noctēs	maria
Gen.	ignium	noctium	[marium]
Dat.	ignibus	noctibus	maribus
Acc.	ignēs, ignīs	noctēs, noctīs	maria
Abl.	ignibus	noctibus	maribus

SINGULAR

	N.	N.	N.
Nom.	animal	[moene	exemplar
Gen.	animālis	moenis	exemplāris
Dat.	animāli	moeni	exemplāri
Acc.	animal	moene	exemplar
Abl.	animāli	moeni]	exemplāri

PLURAL

	N.	N.	N.
Nom.	animālia	moenia	exemplāria
Gen.	animālium	moenium	exemplārium
Dat.	animālibus	moenibus	exemplāribus
Acc.	animālia	moenia	exemplāria
Abl.	animālibus	moenibus	exemplāribus

Third Declension: Irregular Noun *vīs*

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
	F.	F.
Nom.	vīs	vīrēs
Gen.	--	vīrium
Dat.	--	vīribus
Acc.	vim	vīrēs, vīris
Abl.	vi	vīribus

Fourth Declension

	SINGULAR		PLURAL	
	M.	N.	M.	N.
Nom.	frūctus	genū*	frūctūs	genua
Gen.	frūctūs	genūs	frūctuū	genuum
Dat.	frūctui	genū	frūctibus	genibus
Acc.	frūctum	genū	frūctūs	genua
Abl.	frūctū	genū	frūctibus	genibus

* genū, 'knee' (not included in this book).

Although none are included in this book (with the exception of **domus**), fem nouns in the fourth declension are declined like **frūctus**.

Fifth Declension

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
	F.	F.
Nom.	rēs	rēs
Gen.	rei	rērum
Dat.	rei	rēbus
Acc.	rem	rēs
Abl.	rē	rēbus

ADJECTIVES**First-Second Declension**

	SINGULAR		
	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	magnus	magna	magnum
Gen.	magnī	magnae	magnī
Dat.	magnō	magnae	magnō
Acc.	magnum	magnam	magnum
Abl.	magnō	magnā	magnō
	PLURAL		
	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	magnī	magnae	magna
Gen.	magnōrum	magnārum	magnōrum
Dat.	magnīs	magnīs	magnīs
Acc.	magnōs	magnās	magna
Abl.	magnīs	magnīs	magnīs

	SINGULAR		
	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	dexter	dextra	dextrum
Gen.	dextrī	dextrae	dextrī
Dat.	dextrō	dextrae	dextrō
Acc.	dextrum	dextram	dextrum
Abl.	dextrō	dextrā	dextrō

	PLURAL		
	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	dextrī	dextrae	dextra
Gen.	dextrōrum	dextrārum	dextrōrum
Dat.	dextrīs	dextrīs	dextrīs
Acc.	dextrōs	dextrās	dextra
Abl.	dextrīs	dextrīs	dextrīs

ADJECTIVES WITH GENITIVE SINGULAR IN **-ius**

SINGULAR

	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	tōtus	tōta	tōtum	alius	alia	aliud
Gen.	tōtius	tōtius	tōtius	alterius*	alterius*	alterius*
Dat.	tōtī	tōtī	tōtī	aliī	aliī	aliī
Acc.	tōtum	tōtam	tōtum	aliū	aliā	aliud
Abl.	tōtō	tōtā	tōtō	aliō	aliā	aliō

* The genitive of **alter** is generally used for the genitive of **alius** in order to avoid confusion between **alius** (nominative) and **alius** (genitive).

PLURAL

	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	tōtī	tōtae	tōta	aliī	aliae	alia
Gen.	tōtōrum	tōtārum	tōtōrum	aliōrum	aliārum	aliōrum
Dat.	tōtis	tōtis	tōtis	aliīs	aliīs	aliīs
Acc.	tōtōs	tōtās	tōta	aliōs	aliās	alia
Abl.	tōtis	tōtis	tōtis	aliīs	aliīs	aliīs

The other adjectives in this category are: **alter**, **ūllus**, **nūllus**, **uter**, **neuter**, **sōlus**, **ūnus**.

Third Declension

ADJECTIVES OF THREE TERMINATIONS

	SINGULAR			PLURAL		
	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	ācer	ācris	ācre	ācrēs	ācrēs	ācria
Gen.	ācris	ācris	ācris	ācrium	ācrium	ācrium
Dat.	ācrī	ācrī	ācrī	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus
Acc.	ācrem	ācrem	ācre	ācrēs (ācris)	ācrēs (ācris)	ācria
Abl.	ācrī	ācrī	ācrī	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus

ADJECTIVES OF TWO
TERMINATIONS

	SINGULAR	
	M. & F.	N.
Nom.	omnis	omne
Gen.	omnis	omnis
Dat.	omnī	omnī
Acc.	omnem	omne
Abl.	omnī	omnī

ADJECTIVES OF
ONE TERMINATION

	SINGULAR	
	M. & F.	N.
Nom.	ingēns	
Gen.	ingentis	
Dat.	ingenti	
Acc.	ingentem	ingēns
Abl.	ingenti	

	PLURAL		PLURAL	
	M. & F.	N.	M. & F.	N.
Nom.	omnēs	omnia	ingentēs	ingentia
Gen.	omnium	omnium	ingentium	
Dat.	omnibus	omnibus	ingentibus	
Acc.	omnēs (-is)	omnia	ingentēs (-is)	ingentia
Abl.	omnibus	omnibus	ingentibus	

Present Participles

	SINGULAR		PLURAL	
	M. & F.	N.	M. & F.	N.
Nom.	optāns		optantēs	optantia
Gen.	optantis		optantium	
Dat.	optanti		optantibus	
Acc.	optantem	optāns	optantēs (-is)	optantia
Abl.	optanti (-e)		optantibus	

Comparative Degree of Adjectives

	SINGULAR		PLURAL	
	M. & F.	N.	M. & F.	N.
Nom.	fortior	fortius	fortiōrēs	fortiōra
Gen.	fortiōris	fortiōris	fortiōrum	fortiōrum
Dat.	fortiōri	fortiōri	fortiōribus	fortiōribus
Acc.	fortiōrem	fortius	fortiōrēs (-is)	fortiōra
Abl.	fortiōre (-i)	fortiōre (-i)	fortiōribus	fortiōribus

Other Adjectives

THE NUMERICAL ADJECTIVE **duo**

	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	duo	duae	duo
Gen.	duōrum	duārum	duōrum
Dat.	duōbus	duābus	duōbus
Acc.	duōs (-o)	duās	duo
Abl.	duōbus	duābus	duōbus

THE DEMONSTRATIVE ADJECTIVE **hic**

	SINGULAR		
	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	hic	haec	hoc

THE DEMONSTRATIVE ADJECTIVE **ille**

	SINGULAR		
	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	ille	illa	illud

	SINGULAR			SINGULAR		
	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
Gen.	huius	huius	huius	illius	illius	illius
Dat.	huic	huic	huic	illi	illi	illi
Acc.	hunc	hanc	hoc	illum	illam	illud
Abl.	hōc	hāc	hōc	illō	illā	illō

	PLURAL			PLURAL		
	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	hī	hae	haec	illi	illae	illa
Gen.	hōrum	hārum	hōrum	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
Dat.	his	his	his	illis	illis	illis
Acc.	hōs	hās	haec	illōs	illās	illa
Abl.	his	his	his	illis	illis	illis

THE INTENSIVE ADJECTIVE <i>ipse</i>				THE DEMONSTRATIVE ADJECTIVE <i>iste</i>		
	SINGULAR			SINGULAR		
	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	ipse	ipsa	ipsum	iste	ista	istud
Gen.	ipsius	ipsius	ipsius	istius	istius	istius
Dat.	ipsī	ipsī	ipsī	isti	isti	isti
Acc.	ipsum	ipsam	ipsum	istum	istam	istud
Abl.	ipsō	ipsā	ipsō	istō	istā	istō

	PLURAL			PLURAL		
	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	ipsī	ipsae	ipsa	isti	istae	ista
Gen.	ipsōrum	ipsārum	ipsōrum	istōrum	istārum	istōrum
Dat.	ipsis	ipsis	ipsis	istis	istis	istis
Acc.	ipsōs	ipsās	ipsa	istōs	istās	ista
Abl.	ipsis	ipsis	ipsis	istis	istis	istis

THE DEMONSTRATIVE ADJECTIVE <i>is</i>						
	SINGULAR			PLURAL		
	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	is	ea	id	eī, ii	eae	ea
Gen.	eius	eius	eius	eōrum	eārum	eōrum
Dat.	eī	eī	eī	eīs, iīs	eīs, iīs	eīs, iīs
Acc.	eum	eam	id	eōs	eās	ea
Abl.	eō	eā	eō	eīs, iīs	eīs, iīs	eīs, iīs

THE ADJECTIVE **idem**

SINGULAR

	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	idem	eadem	idem
Gen.	eiusdem	eiusdem	eiusdem
Dat.	eidem	eidem	eidem
Acc.	eundem	eandem	idem
Abl.	eōdem	eādem	eōdem

PLURAL

	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	eidem (idem)	eadem	eadem
Gen.	eōrundem	eārundem	eōrundem
Dat.	eisdem (isdem)	eisdem (isdem)	eisdem (isdem)
Acc.	eōsdem	eāsdem	eadem
Abl.	eisdem (isdem)	eisdem (isdem)	eisdem (isdem)

THE INTERROGATIVE

ADJECTIVE **quī**

SINGULAR

	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	quī	quae	quod
Gen.	cuius	cuius	cuius
Dat.	cui	cui	cui
Acc.	quem	quam	quod
Abl.	quō	quā	quō

PLURAL

	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	quī	quae	quae
Gen.	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	quibus	quibus	quibus
Acc.	quōs	quās	quae
Abl.	quibus	quibus	quibus

THE INDEFINITE

ADJECTIVE **aliquī**

SINGULAR

	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	aliquī	aliqua	aliquod
Gen.	alicuius	alicuius	alicuius
Dat.	alicui	alicui	alicui
Acc.	aliquem	aliquam	aliquod
Abl.	aliquō	aliquā	aliquō

PLURAL

	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	quī	quae	aliqua
Gen.	quōrum	quārum	aliquōrum
Dat.	quibus	quibus	aliquibus
Acc.	quōs	quās	aliqua
Abl.	quibus	quibus	aliquibus

PRONOUNS

Personal Pronouns

FIRST PERSON	SECOND PERSON	THIRD PERSON
	SINGULAR	
Nom. ego, I	tū, you	The adjective is , ea ,
Gen. mei, of me	tuī, of you	id is used for the

FIRST PERSON	SECOND PERSON	THIRD PERSON
	SINGULAR	
Dat. mihi, to/for me	tibi, to/for you	personal pronoun
Acc. mē, me	tē, you	of the third person.
Abl. mē, from/with/in/by me	tē, from/with/in/by you	
	PLURAL	
Nom. nōs, we	vōs, you	
Gen. nostrum, nostrī*, of us	vestrum, vestrī*, of you	
Dat. nōbīs, to/for us	vōbīs, to/for you	
Acc. nōs, us	vōs, you	
Abl. nōbīs, from/with/in/by us	vōbīs, from/with/in/by you	

* **Nostrum** and **vestrum** are used as partitive genitives, **nostrī** and **vestrī** as objective genitives.

Reflexive Pronoun

Nom. --

Gen. sui, of himself, herself, itself, themselves

Dat. sibi, to/for himself, herself, itself, themselves

Acc. sē (sēsē), himself, herself, itself, themselves

Abl. sē (sēsē), from/with/in/by himself, herself, itself, themselves

THE INTERROGATIVE PRONOUN **quis**

SINGULAR

	M. & F.	N.
Nom.	quis	quid
Gen.	cuius	cuius
Dat.	cui	cui
Acc.	quem	quid
Abl.	quō	quō

THE INDEFINITE PRONOUN **quidam**

SINGULAR

	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	quidam	quaedam	quiddam
Gen.	cuiusdam	cuiusdam	cuiusdam
Dat.	cuidam	cuidam	cuidam
Acc.	quendam	quandam	quiddam
Abl.	quōdam	quādam	quōdam

PLURAL

	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	quī	quae	quae
Gen.	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	quibus	quibus	quibus
Acc.	quōs	quās	quae
Abl.	quibus	quibus	quibus

PLURAL

	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	quidam	quaedam	quaedam
Gen.	quōrundam	quārundam	quōrundam
Dat.	quibusdam	quibusdam	quibusdam
Acc.	quōsdam	quāsdam	quaedam
Abl.	quibusdam	quibusdam	quibusdam

VERBS

Personal Endings

ACTIVE	PASSIVE	PERFECT ACTIVE
SINGULAR	SINGULAR	SINGULAR
1st -ō or -m	1st -or or -r	1st -ī
2nd -s	2nd -ris and -re	2nd -istī
3rd -t	3rd -tur	3rd -it
PLURAL	PLURAL	PLURAL
1st -mus	1st -mur	1st -imus
2nd -tis	2nd -minī	2nd -istis
3rd -nt	3rd -ntur	3rd -ērunt (-ēre)

First Conjugation: optō, optāre, optāvi, optātus, 'desire, wish (for), choose'

INDICATIVE

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESENT	
optō, I desire, I am desiring, I do desire, I always desire optās, you desire, etc. optat, he/she/it desires, etc. optāmus, we desire, etc. optātis, you desire, etc. optant, they desire, etc.	optor, I am (being) desired optāris, optāre, you are (being) desired optātur, he/she/it is (being) desired optāmur, we are (being) desired optāminī, you are (being) desired optantur, they are (being) desired
IMPERFECT	
optābam, I was desiring, I used to desire, I kept on desiring, I desired (habitually) optābās, you were desiring, etc. optābat, he/she/it was desiring, etc. optābāmus, we were desiring, etc. optābātis, you were desiring, etc. optābant, they were desiring, etc.	optābar, I was (being) desired optābāris, optābāre, you were (being) desired optābātur, he/she/it was (being) desired optābāmur, we were (being) desired optābāminī, you were (being) desired optābantur, they were (being) desired

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

FUTURE

optābō, I shall desire, I shall be
desiring

optābis, you will desire, etc.

optābit, he/she/it will desire, etc.

optābimus, we shall desire, etc.

optābitis, you will desire, etc.

optābunt, they will desire, etc.

optābor, I shall be desired

optāberis, optābere, you will be
desired

optābitur, he/she/it will be
desired

optābimur, we shall be desired

optābimini, you will be desired

optābuntur, they will be desired

PERFECT

optāvi, I have desired, I desired,
I did desire

optāvistī, you have desired, etc.

optāvit, he/she/it has desired, etc.

optāvimus, we have desired, etc.

optāvistis, you have desired, etc.

optāvērunt, optāvēre, they have
desired, etc.

optātus (-a, -um) sum, I have been
desired, I was desired

optātus (-a, -um) es, you have been
desired, etc.

optātus (-a, -um) est, he/she/it has
been desired, etc.

optāti (-ae, -a) sumus, we have been
desired, etc.

optāti (-ae, -a) estis, you have been
desired, etc.

optāti (-ae, -a) sunt, they have been
desired, etc.

PLUPERFECT

optāveram, I had desired

optāverās, you had desired

optāverat, he/she/it had desired

optāverāmus, we had desired

optāverātis, you had desired

optāverant, they had desired

optātus (-a, -um) eram, I had been
desired

optātus (-a, -um) erās, you had
been desired

optātus (-a, -um) erat, he/she/it
had been desired

optāti (-ae, -a) erāmus, we had been
desired

optāti (-ae, -a) erātis, you had been
desired

optāti (-ae, -a) erant, they had been
desired

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

FUTURE PERFECT

optāverō, I shall have desired	optātus (-a, -um) erō, I shall have been desired
optāveris, you will have desired	optātus (-a, -um) eris, you will have been desired
optāverit, he/she/it will have desired	optātus (-a, -um) erit, he/she/it will have been desired
optāverimus, we shall have desired	optāti (-ae, -a) erimus, we shall have been desired
optāveritis, you will have desired	optāti (-ae, -a) eritis, you will have been desired
optāverint, they will have desired	optāti (-ae, -a) erunt, they will have been desired

SUBJUNCTIVE

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

PRESENT

optem	opter
optēs	optēris, optēre
optet	optētur
optēmus	optēmur
optētis	optēmini
optent	optentur

IMPERFECT

optārem	optārer
optārēs	optārēris, optārēre
optāret	optārētur
optārēmus	optārēmur
optārētis	optārēmini
optārent	optārentur

PERFECT

optāverim	optātus (-a, -um) sim
optāveris	optātus (-a, -um) sis
optāverit	optātus (-a, -um) sit
optāverimus	optāti (-ae, -a) simus
optāveritis	optāti (-ae, -a) sitis
optāverint	optāti (-ae, -a) sint

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

PLUPERFECT

optāvissem	optātus (-a, -um) essem
optāvissēs	optātus (-a, -um) essēs
optāvisset	optātus (-a, -um) esset
optāvissēmus	optāti (-ae, -a) essēmus
optāvissētis	optāti (-ae, -a) essētis
optāvissent	optāti (-ae, -a) essent

PARTICIPLES

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

PRESENT

optāns, desiring	--
------------------	----

PERFECT

--	optātus, -a, -um, (having been) desired
----	--

FUTURE

optātūrus, -a, -um, about to desire, going to desire, ready to desire	optandus, -a, -um, to be desired, having to be desired
--	---

INFINITIVES

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

PRESENT

optāre, to desire	optārī, to be desired
-------------------	-----------------------

PERFECT

optāvisse, to have desired	optātus, -a, -um esse, to have been desired
----------------------------	--

FUTURE

optātūrus, -a, -um esse, to be about to desire, to be going to desire, to be ready to desire	optātum irī, to be about to be desired, to be going to be desired, to be ready to be desired
--	--

IMPERATIVES

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

SINGULAR

PLURAL

SINGULAR

PLURAL

PRESENT

optā, desire!	optāte, desire!	optāre, be desired!	optāmini, be desired!
---------------	-----------------	---------------------	--------------------------

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

FUTURE*

2nd optātō, you shall desire!	optātōte, you shall desire!	optātor, you shall be desired!	--
3rd optatō, he/she/it shall desire!	optāntō, they shall desire!	optātor, he/she/it shall be desired!	optantor, they shall be desired!

* The formation and use of the future imperative are discussed on pages 362 and 381–382.

Periphrastic Conjugations

INDICATIVE

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

PRESENT

optātūrus (-a, -um) sum, I am about to desire, I am going to desire, I am ready to desire	optandus (-a, -um) sum, I am having-to-be desired, I should be desired, I ought to be desired, I must be desired, I have to be desired
optātūrus (-a, -um) es, you are about to desire, etc.	optandus (-a, -um) es, you are having-to-be desired, etc.
optātūrus (-a, -um) est, he/she/it is about to desire, etc.	optandus (-a, -um) est, he/she/it is having-to-be desired, etc.
optātūrī (-ae, -a) sumus, we are about to desire, etc.	optandī (-ae, -a) sumus, we are having-to-be desired, etc.
optātūrī (-ae, -a) estis, you are about to desire, etc.	optandī (-ae, -a) estis, you are having-to-be desired, etc.
optātūrī (-ae, -a) sunt, they are about to desire, etc.	optandī (-ae, -a) sunt, they are having-to-be desired, etc.

IMPERFECT

optātūrus (-a, -um) eram, I was about to desire, I was going to desire, I was ready to desire	optandus (-a, -um) erās, you had to be desired
optātūrus (-a, -um) erās, you were about to desire, etc.	optandus (-a, -um) erās, you had to be desired
optātūrus (-a, -um) erat, he/she/it was about to desire, etc.	optandus (-a, -um) erat, he/she/it had to be desired
optātūrī (-ae, -a) erāmus, we were about to desire, etc.	optandī (-ae, -a) erāmus, we had to be desired

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

IMPERFECT

optātūrī (-ae, -a) erātis, you were
about to desire, etc.

optandī (-ae, -a) erātis, you had to
be desired

optātūrī (-ae, -a) erant, they were
about to desire, etc.

optandī (-ae, -a) erant, they had to
be desired

FUTURE

optātūrus (-a, -um) erō, I shall be
about to desire, I shall be going to
desire, I shall be ready to desire

optandus (-a, -um) erō, I shall have to
be desired

optātūrus (-a, -um) eris, you will be
about to desire, etc.

optandus (-a, -um) eris, you will
have to be desired

optātūrus (-a, -um) erit, he/she/it
will be about to desire, etc.

optandus (-a, -um) erit, he/she/it
will have to be desired

optātūrī (-ae, -a) erimus, we shall be
about to desire, etc.

optandī (-ae, -a) erimus, we shall
have to be desired

optātūrī (-ae, -a) eritis, you will be
about to desire, etc.

optandī (-ae, -a) eritis, you will have
to be desired

optātūrī (-ae, -a) erunt, they will be
about to desire, etc.

optandī (-ae, -a) erunt, they will
have to be desired

PERFECT

optātūrus (-a, -um) fui, I have been
(I was) about to desire, going to
desire, ready to desire

optandus (-a, -um) fui, I had to be
desired

optātūrus (-a, -um) fuisti, you have
been about to desire, etc.

optandus (-a, -um) fuisti, you had to
be desired

optātūrus (-a, -um) fuit, he/she/it has
been about to desire, etc.

optandus (-a, -um) fuit, he/she/it
had to be desired

optātūrī (-ae, -a) fuimus, we have
been about to desire, etc.

optandī (-ae, -a) fuimus, we had to
be desired

optātūrī (-ae, -a) fuistis, you have
been about to desire, etc.

optandī (-ae, -a) fuistis, you had to
be desired

optātūrī (-ae, -a) fuērunt, fuēre, they
have been about to desire, etc.

optandī (-ae, -a) fuērunt, fuēre, they
had to be desired

PLUPERFECT

optātūrus (-a, -um) fueram, I had
been about to desire, I had been
going to desire, I had been ready
to desire

optandus (-a, -um) fueram, I had
had to be desired

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

PLUPERFECT

optātūrus (-a, -um) fuerās, you had
been about to desire, etc.

optātūrus (-a, -um) fuerat, he/she/it
had been about to desire, etc.

optātūri (-ae, -a) fuerāmus, we had
been about to desire, etc.

optātūri (-ae, -a) fuerātis, you had
been about to desire, etc.

optātūri (-ae, -a) fuerant, they had
been about to desire, etc.

optandus (-a, -um) fuerās, you had
had to be desired

optandus (-a, -um) fuerat, he/she/it
had had to be desired

optandi (-ae, -a) fuerāmus, we had
had to be desired

optandi (-ae, -a) fuerātis, you had
had to be desired

optandi (-ae, -a) fuerant, they had
had to be desired

FUTURE PERFECT

optātūrus (-a, -um) fuerō, I shall
have been about to desire, I shall
have been going to desire, I shall
have been ready to desire

optātūrus (-a, -um) fueris, you will
have been about to desire, etc.

optātūrus (-a, -um) fuerit, he/she/it
will have been about to desire,
etc.

optandus (-a, -um) fuerō, I shall
have had to be desired

optandus (-a, -um) fueris, you will
have had to be desired

optandus (-a, -um) fuerit, he/she/it
will have had to be desired

optātūri (-ae, -a) fuerimus, we shall
have been about to desire, etc.

optātūri (-ae, -a) fueritis, you will
have been about to desire, etc.

optātūri (-ae, -a) fuerint, they will
have been about to desire, etc.

optandi (-ae, -a) fuerimus, we shall
have had to be desired

optandi (-ae, -a) fueritis, you will
have had to be desired

optandi (-ae, -a) fuerint, they will
have had to be desired

SUBJUNCTIVE

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

PRESENT

optātūrus (-a, -um) sim

optātūrus (-a, -um) sis

optātūrus (-a, -um) sit

optātūri (-ae, -a) simus

optātūri (-ae, -a) sitis

optātūri (-ae, -a) sint

optandus (-a, -um) sim

optandus (-a, -um) sis

optandus (-a, -um) sit

optandi (-ae, -a) simus

optandi (-ae, -a) sitis

optandi (-ae, -a) sint

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

IMPERFECT

optātūrus (-a, -um) essem

optandus (-a, -um) essem

optātūrus (-a, -um) essēs

optandus (-a, -um) essēs

optātūrus (-a, -um) esset

optandus (-a, -um) esset

optātūri (-ae, -a) essēmus

optandī (-ae, -a) essēmus

optātūri (-ae, -a) essētis

optandī (-ae, -a) essētis

optātūri (-ae, -a) essent

optandī (-ae, -a) essent

PERFECT

optātūrus (-a, -um) fuerim

optandus (-a, -um) fuerim

optātūrus (-a, -um) fueris

optandus (-a, -um) fueris

optātūrus (-a, -um) fuerit

optandus (-a, -um) fuerit

optātūri (-ae, -a) fuerimus

optandī (-ae, -a) fuerimus

optātūri (-ae, -a) fueritis

optandī (-ae, -a) fueritis

optātūri (-ae, -a) fuerint

optandī (-ae, -a) fuerint

PLUPERFECT

optātūrus (-a, -um) fuisset

optandus (-a, -um) fuisset

optātūrus (-a, -um) fuissēs

optandus (-a, -um) fuissēs

optātūrus (-a, -um) fuisset

optandus (-a, -um) fuisset

optātūri (-ae, -a) fuissēmus

optandī (-ae, -a) fuissēmus

optātūri (-ae, -a) fuissētis

optandī (-ae, -a) fuissētis

optātūri (-ae, -a) fuissent

optandī (-ae, -a) fuissent

(Periphrastics have no participles.)

INFINITIVES

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

PRESENT

optātūrus (-a, -um) esse, to be about
to desire, to be going to desire,
to be ready to desire

optandus (-a, -um) esse, to have to
be desired

PERFECT

optātūrus (-a, -um) fuisse, to have
been about to desire, etc.

optandus (-a, -um) fuisse, to have
had to be desired

FUTURE

--

--

(Periphrastics have no imperatives.)

Second Conjugation: impleō, implēre, implēvī, implētus, 'fill, fill up'

INDICATIVE

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

PRESENT

impleō	impleor
implēs	implēris, implēre
implet	implētur
implēmus	implēmur
implētis	implēmini
implent	implentur

IMPERFECT

implēbam	implēbar
implēbās	implēbāris, implēbāre
implēbat	implēbātur
implēbāmus	implēbāmur
implēbātis	implēbāmini
implēbant	implēbantur

FUTURE

implēbō	implēbor
implēbis	implēberis, implēbere
implēbit	implēbitur
implēbimus	implēbimur
implēbitis	implēbimini
implēbunt	implēbuntur

PERFECT

implēvī	implētus (-a, -um) sum
implēvistī	implētus (-a, -um) es
implēvit	implētus (-a, -um) est
implēvimus	implēti (-ae, -a) sumus
implēvistis	implēti (-ae, -a) estis
implēvērunt, implēvēre	implēti (-ae, -a) sunt

PLUPERFECT

implēveram	implētus (-a, -um) eram
implēverās	implētus (-a, -um) erās
implēverat	implētus (-a, -um) erat
implēverāmus	implēti (-ae, -a) erāmus
implēverātis	implēti (-ae, -a) erātis
implēverant	implēti (-ae, -a) erant

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

FUTURE PERFECT

implēverō	implētus (-a, -um) erō
implēveris	implētus (-a, -um) eris
implēverit	implētus (-a, -um) erit
implēverimus	implēti (-ae, -a) erimus
implēveritis	implēti (-ae, -a) eritis
implēverint	implēti (-ae, -a) erunt

SUBJUNCTIVE

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

PRESENT

impleam	implear
impleās	impleāris, impleāre
impleat	impleātur
impleāmus	impleāmur
impleātis	impleāmini
impleant	impleantur

IMPERFECT

implērem	implērer
implērēs	implērēris, implērēre
implēret	implērētur
implērēmus	implērēmur
implērētis	implērēmini
implērent	implērentur

PERFECT

implēverim	implētus (-a, -um) sim
implēveris	implētus (-a, -um) sis
implēverit	implētus (-a, -um) sit
implēverimus	implēti (-ae, -a) simus
implēveritis	implēti (-ae, -a) sitis
implēverint	implēti (-ae, -a) sint

PLUPERFECT

implēvissem	implētus (-a, -um) essem
implēvissēs	implētus (-a, -um) essēs
implēvisset	implētus (-a, -um) esset
implēvissēmus	implēti (-ae, -a) essēmus
implēvissētis	implēti (-ae, -a) essētis
implēvissent	implēti (-ae, -a) essent

PARTICIPLES

ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
PRESENT			
implēns		--	
PERFECT			
--		implētus, -a, -um	
FUTURE			
implētūrus, -a, -um		implendus, -a, -um	

INFINITIVES

ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
PRESENT			
implēre		implēri	
PERFECT			
implēvisse		implētus, -a, -um esse	
FUTURE			
implētūrus, -a, -um esse		implētum iri	

IMPERATIVES

ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
SINGULAR	PLURAL	SINGULAR	PLURAL
PRESENT			
implē	implēte	implēre	implēmini
FUTURE			
2nd implētō	implētōte	implētor	--
3rd implētō	implentō	implētor	implentor

PERIPHRASTICS

As in the first conjugation, the future active and passive participles and forms of the verb "to be" make up the periphrastic conjugations. See *optō* for examples.

Third Conjugation: dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus, 'lead; consider'

INDICATIVE

ACTIVE		PASSIVE
	PRESENT	
dūcō		dūcor
dūcis		dūceris, dūcere
dūcit		dūcitur

ACTIVE		PASSIVE
PRESENT		
dūcimus		dūcimur
dūcitis		dūcimini
dūcunt		dūcuntur
IMPERFECT		
dūcēbam		dūcēbar
dūcēbās		dūcēbāris, dūcēbāre
dūcēbat		dūcēbātur
dūcēbāmus		dūcēbāmur
dūcēbātis		dūcēbāmini
dūcēbant		dūcēbantur
FUTURE		
dūcam		dūcar
dūcēs		dūcēris, dūcēre
dūcet		dūcētur
dūcēmus		dūcēmur
dūcētis		dūcēmini
dūcent		dūcentur
PERFECT		
dūxī		ductus (-a, -um) sum
dūxisti		ductus (-a, -um) es
dūxit		ductus (-a, -um) est
dūximus		ducti (-ae, -a) sumus
dūxistis		ducti (-ae, -a) estis
dūxērunt, dūxēre		ducti (-ae, -a) sunt
PLUPERFECT		
dūxeram		ductus (-a, -um) eram
dūxerās		ductus (-a, -um) erās
dūxerat		ductus (-a, -um) erat
dūxerāmus		ducti (-ae, -a) erāmus
dūxerātis		ducti (-ae, -a) erātis
dūxerant		ducti (-ae, -a) erant
FUTURE PERFECT		
dūxerō		ductus (-a, -um) erō
dūxeris		ductus (-a, -um) eris
dūxerit		ductus (-a, -um) erit

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

FUTURE PERFECT

dūxerimus	ductī (-ae, -a) erimus
dūxeritis	ductī (-ae, -a) eritis
dūxerint	ductī (-ae, -a) erunt

SUBJUNCTIVE

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

PRESENT

dūcam	dūcar
dūcās	dūcāris, dūcāre
dūcat	dūcātur
dūcāmus	dūcāmur
dūcātis	dūcāmini
dūcant	dūcantur

IMPERFECT

dūcerem	dūcerer
dūcerēs	dūcerēris, dūcerēre
dūceret	dūcerētur
dūcerēmus	dūcerēmur
dūcerētis	dūcerēmini
dūcerent	dūcerentur

PERFECT

dūxerim	ductus (-a, -um) sim
dūxeris	ductus (-a, -um) sis
dūxerit	ductus (-a, -um) sit
dūxerimus	ductī (-ae, -a) simus
dūxeritis	ductī (-ae, -a) sitis
dūxerint	ductī (-ae, -a) sint

PLUPERFECT

dūxissem	ductus (-a, -um) essem
dūxisse	ductus (-a, -um) essēs
dūxisset	ductus (-a, -um) esset
dūxisse	ductī (-ae, -a) essemus
dūxissetis	ductī (-ae, -a) essētis
dūxisent	ductī (-ae, -a) essent

PARTICIPLES

ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
PRESENT			
dūcēns		--	
PERFECT			
--		ductus, -a, -um	
FUTURE			
ductūrus, -a, -um		dūcendus, -a, -um	

INFINITIVES

ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
PRESENT			
dūcere		dūci	
PERFECT			
dūxisse		ductus, -a, -um esse	
FUTURE			
ductūrus, -a, -um esse		ductum iri	

IMPERATIVES

ACTIVE			PASSIVE	
	SINGULAR	PLURAL	SINGULAR	PLURAL
	PRESENT			
	dūc*	dūcite	dūcere	dūcimini
	FUTURE			
2nd	dūcitō	dūcitōte	dūcitor	--
3rd	dūcitō	dūcuntō	dūcitor	dūcuntor

* dūcō, dūcō, faciō, and ferō drop the final -e.

PERIPHRASTICS

As in the first conjugation, the future active and passive participles and forms of the verb "to be" make up the periphrastic conjugations. See optō for examples.

Third Conjugation i-Stems: incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptus, 'begin'

INDICATIVE

ACTIVE		PASSIVE
PRESENT		
incipiō		incipior
incipis		inciperis, incipere
incipit		incipitur

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

PRESENT

incipimus	incipimur
incipitis	incipimini
incipiunt	incipiuntur

IMPERFECT

incipiēbam	incipiēbar
incipiēbās	incipiēbāris, incipiēbāre
incipiēbat	incipiēbātur
incipiēbāmus	incipiēbāmur
incipiēbātis	incipiēbāmini
incipiēbant	incipiēbantur

FUTURE

incipiam	incipiar
incipiēs	incipiēris, incipiēre
incipiet	incipiētur
incipiēmus	incipiēmur
incipiētis	incipiēmini
incipient	incipientur

PERFECT

incēpī	inceptus (-a, -um) sum
incēpisti	inceptus (-a, -um) es
incēpit	inceptus (-a, -um) est
incēpimus	incepti (-ae, -a) sumus
incēpistis	incepti (-ae, -a) estis
incēpērunt, incēpēre	incepti (-ae, -a) sunt

PLUPERFECT

incēperam	inceptus (-a, -um) eram
incēperās	inceptus (-a, -um) erās
incēperat	inceptus (-a, -um) erat
incēperāmus	incepti (-ae, -a) erāmus
incēperātis	incepti (-ae, -a) erātis
incēperant	incepti (-ae, -a) erant

FUTURE PERFECT

incēperō	inceptus (-a, -um) erō
incēperis	inceptus (-a, -um) eris
incēperit	inceptus (-a, -um) erit
incēperimus	incepti (-ae, -a) erimus
incēperitis	incepti (-ae, -a) eritis
incēperint	incepti (-ae, -a) erunt

SUBJUNCTIVE

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESENT	
incipiam	incipiar
incipiās	incipiāris, incipiāre
incipiat	incipiātur
incipiāmus	incipiāmur
incipiātis	incipiāmini
incipiant	incipiantur
IMPERFECT	
inciperem	inciperer
inciperēs	inciperēris, inciperēre
inciperet	inciperētur
inciperēmus	inciperēmur
inciperētis	inciperēmini
inciperent	inciperentur
PERFECT	
incēperim	inceptus (-a, -um) sim
incēperis	inceptus (-a, -um) sis
incēperit	inceptus (-a, -um) sit
incēperimus	incepti (-ae, -a) simus
incēperitis	incepti (-ae, -a) sitis
incēperint	incepti (-ae, -a) sint
PLUPERFECT	
incēpissem	inceptus (-a, -um) essem
incēpissēs	inceptus (-a, -um) essēs
incēpisset	inceptus (-a, -um) esset
incēpissēmus	incepti (-ae, -a) essēmus
incēpissētis	incepti (-ae, -a) essētis
incēpissent	incepti (-ae, -a) essent

PARTICIPLES

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESENT	
incipiēns	--
PERFECT	
--	inceptus, -a, -um
FUTURE	
inceptūrus, -a, -um	incipiendus, -a -um

INFINITIVES

ACTIVE		PASSIVE
PRESENT		
incipere		incipi
PERFECT		
incēpisse		inceptus, -a, -um esse
FUTURE		
inceptūrus, -a, -um esse		inceptum iri

IMPERATIVES

ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
SINGULAR	PLURAL	SINGULAR	PLURAL
PRESENT			
incipere	incipite	incipere	incipimini
FUTURE			
2nd incipitō	incipitōte	incipitor	--
3rd incipitō	incipiuntō	incipitor	incipiuntor

PERIPHRASTICS

As in the first conjugation, the future active and passive participles and forms of the verb "to be" make up the periphrastic conjugations. See **optō** for examples.

Fourth Conjugation: sentiō, sentire, sēnsī, sēnsus, 'feel, perceive'

INDICATIVE

ACTIVE		PASSIVE
PRESENT		
sentiō		sentior
sentis		sentiris, sentire
sentit		sentitur
sentimus		sentimur
sentitis		sentimini
sentiunt		sentiuntur
IMPERFECT		
sentiēbam		sentiēbar
sentiēbās		sentiēbāris, sentiēbāre
sentiēbat		sentiēbātur

ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
		IMPERFECT	
sentiēbāmus		sentiēbāmur	
sentiēbātis		sentiēbāmini	
sentiēbant		sentiēbantur	
		FUTURE	
sentiam		sentiar	
sentiēs		sentiēris, sentiēre	
sentiet		sentiētur	
sentiēmus		sentiēmur	
sentiētis		sentiēmini	
sentient		sentientur	
		PERFECT	
sēnsi		sēnsus (-a, -um) sum	
sēnsisti		sēnsus (-a, -um) es	
sēnsit		sēnsus (-a, -um) est	
sēnsimus		sēnsī (-ae, -a) sumus	
sēnsistis		sēnsī (-ae, -a) estis	
sēnsērunt, sēnsēre		sēnsī (-ae, -a) sunt	
		PLUPERFECT	
sēnseram		sēnsus (-a, -um) eram	
sēnsērās		sēnsus (-a, -um) erās	
sēnserat		sēnsus (-a, -um) erat	
sēnsērāmus		sēnsī (-ae, -a) erāmus	
sēnsērātis		sēnsī (-ae, -a) erātis	
sēnserant		sēnsī (-ae, -a) erant	
		FUTURE PERFECT	
sēnsērō		sēnsus (-a, -um) erō	
sēnseris		sēnsus (-a, -um) eris	
sēnserit		sēnsus (-a, -um) erit	
sēnserimus		sēnsī (-ae, -a) erimus	
sēnseritis		sēnsī (-ae, -a) eritis	
sēnserint		sēnsī (-ae, -a) erunt	
		SUBJUNCTIVE	
ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
		PRESENT	
sentiam		sentiar	
sentiās		sentiāris, sentiāre	
sentiat		sentiātur	

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

PRESENT

sentiāmus	sentiāmur
sentiātis	sentiāmini
sentiant	sentiantur

IMPERFECT

sentirem	sentirer
sentirēs	sentirēris, sentirēre
sentiret	sentirētur
sentirēmus	sentirēmur
sentirētis	sentirēmini
sentirent	sentirentur

PERFECT

sēnsirim	sēnsus (-a, -um) sim
sēnsiris	sēnsus (-a, -um) sis
sēnsirit	sēnsus (-a, -um) sit
sēnsirimus	sēnsī (-ae, -a) simus
sēnsiritis	sēnsī (-ae, -a) sitis
sēnsirint	sēnsī (-ae, -a) sint

PLUPERFECT

sēnsissem	sēnsus (-a, -um) essem
sēnsissēs	sēnsus (-a, -um) essēs
sēnsisset	sēnsus (-a, -um) esset
sēnsissēmus	sēnsī (-ae, -a) essēmus
sēnsissētis	sēnsī (-ae, -a) essētis
sēnsissent	sēnsī (-ae, -a) essent

PARTICIPLES

PRESENT

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

sentiēns	--
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PERFECT

--	sēnsus, -a, -um
----	-----------------

FUTURE

sēnsūrus, -a, -um	sentiendus, -a, -um
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INFINITIVES

ACTIVE		PASSIVE
PRESENT		
sentire		sentiri
PERFECT		
sēnsisse		sēnsus, -a, -um esse
FUTURE		
sēnsūrus, -a, -um esse		sēnsūm iri

IMPERATIVES

ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
SINGULAR	PLURAL	SINGULAR	PLURAL
PRESENT			
sentī	sentite	sentire	sentimini
FUTURE			
2nd sentitō	sentitōte	sentitor	--
3rd sentitō	sentiantō	sentitor	sentiantor

PERIPHRASTICS

As in the first conjugation, the future active and passive participles and forms of the verb "to be" make up the periphrastic conjugations. See **optō** for examples.

Deponent Verbs

precor, precārī, precātus sum, 'beg, request'
vereor, verērī, veritus sum, 'fear'
ingredior, ingredi, ingressus sum, 'enter, proceed'
experior, experīrī, expertus sum, 'try, experience'

First Conjugation

INDICATIVE

PRESENT		IMPERFECT	
precor, I beg, I am begging, I do beg, I (always) beg		precābar, I was begging, etc.	
precāris, precāre, you beg, etc.		precābāris, precābāre, you were begging, etc.	
precātur, he/she/it begs, etc.		precābātur, he/she/it was begging, etc.	

PRESENT

precāmur, we beg, etc.
 precāmini, you beg, etc.
 precantur, they beg, etc.

FUTURE

precābor, I shall beg, etc.
 precāberis, precābere, you will
 beg, etc.
 precābitur, he/she/it will beg, etc.
 precābimur, we shall beg, etc.
 precābimini, you will beg, etc.
 precābuntur, they will beg, etc.

PLUPERFECT

precātus (-a, -um) eram, I had begged
 precātus (-a, -um) erās
 precātus (-a, -um) erat
 precāti (-ae, -a) erāmus
 precāti (-ae, -a) erātis
 precāti (-ae, -a) erant

IMPERFECT

precābāmur, we were begging, etc.
 precābāmini, you were begging, etc.
 precābantur, they were begging,
 etc.

PERFECT

precātus (-a, -um) sum, I have
 begged, etc.
 precātus (-a, -um) es
 precātus (-a, -um) est
 precāti (-ae, -a) sumus
 precāti (-ae, -a) estis
 precāti (-ae, -a) sunt

FUTURE PERFECT

precātus (-a, -um) erō, I shall have
 begged
 precātus (-a, -um) eris
 precātus (-a, -um) erit
 precāti (-ae, -a) erimus
 precāti (-ae, -a) eritis
 precāti (-ae, -a) erunt

SUBJUNCTIVE

PRESENT

precer
 precēris, precēre
 precētur
 precēmur
 precēmini
 precentur

IMPERFECT

precārer
 precārēris, precārēre
 precārētur
 precārēmur
 precārēmini
 precārentur

PERFECT

precātus (-a, -um) sim
 precātus (-a, -um) sis
 precātus (-a, -um) sit
 precāti (-ae, -a) simus
 precāti (-ae, -a) sitis
 precāti (-ae, -a) sint

PLUPERFECT

precātus (-a, -um) essem
 precātus (-a, -um) esses
 precātus (-a, -um) esset
 precāti (-ae, -a) essemus
 precāti (-ae, -a) essetis
 precāti (-ae, -a) essent

PARTICIPLES

PRESENT

precāns, begging

PERFECT

precātus, -a, -um, having begged

FUTURE ACTIVE

precātūrus, -a, -um, about to beg, going to beg, ready to beg

FUTURE PASSIVE

precandus, -a, -um, to be begged, having to be begged

INFINITIVES

PRESENT

precārī, to beg

PERFECT

precātus (-a, -um) esse, to have begged

FUTURE

precātūrus (-a, -um) esse, to be about to beg, to be going to beg, to be ready to beg

IMPERATIVES

SINGULAR

PLURAL

PRESENT

precāre, beg!

precāmini, beg!

FUTURE

2nd precātor, you shall beg!

--

3rd precātor, he/she/it shall beg!

precantor, they shall beg!

Second, Third, and Fourth Conjugations

INDICATIVE

PRESENT

vereor

ingredior

experior

verēris, verēre

ingrederis, ingredere

experiris, experire

verētur

ingreditur

experitur

verēmur

ingredimur

experimur

verēmini

ingredimini

experimini

verentur

ingrediuntur

experiuntur

IMPERFECT

verēbar	ingrediēbar	experiēbar
verēbāris, verēbāre	ingrediēbāris, ingrediēbāre	experiēbāris, experiēbāre
verēbātur	ingrediēbātur	experiēbātur
verēbāmur	ingrediēbāmur	experiēbāmur
verēbāmini	ingrediēbāmini	experiēbāmini
verēbantur	ingrediēbantur	experiēbantur

FUTURE

verēbor	ingrediar	experiā
verēberis, verēbere	ingrediēris, ingrediēre	experiēris, experiēre
verēbitur	ingrediētur	experiētur
verēbimur	ingrediēmur	experiēmur
verēbimini	ingrediēmini	experiēmini
verēbuntur	ingredientur	experiēntur

PERFECT

veritus (-a, -um) sum	ingressus (-a, -um) sum	expertus (-a, -um) sum
veritus (-a, -um) es	ingressus (-a, -um) es	expertus (-a, -um) es
veritus (-a, -um) est	ingressus (-a, -um) est	expertus (-a, -um) est
veritī (-ae, -a) sumus	ingressī (-ae, -a) sumus	expertī (-ae, -a) sumus
veritī (-ae, -a) estis	ingressī (-ae, -a) estis	expertī (-ae, -a) estis
veriti (-ae, -a) sunt	ingressī (-ae, -a) sunt	expertī (-ae, -a) sunt

PLUPERFECT

veritus (-a, -um) eram	ingressus (-a, -um) eram	expertus (-a, -um) eram
veritus (-a, -um) erās	ingressus (-a, -um) erās	expertus (-a, -um) erās
veritus (-a, -um) erat	ingressus (-a, -um) erat	expertus (-a, -um) erat
veritī (-ae, -a) erāmus	ingressī (-ae, -a) erāmus	expertī (-ae, -a) erāmus
veritī (-ae, -a) erātis	ingressī (-ae, -a) erātis	expertī (-ae, -a) erātis
veriti (-ae, -a) erant	ingressī (-ae, -a) erant	expertī (-ae, -a) erant

FUTURE PERFECT

veritus (-a, -um) erō	ingressus (-a, -um) erō	expertus (-a, -um) erō
veritus (-a, -um) eris	ingressus (-a, -um) eris	expertus (-a, -um) eris
veritus (-a, -um) erit	ingressus (-a, -um) erit	expertus (-a, -um) erit
veritī (-ae, -a) erimus	ingressī (-ae, -a) erimus	expertī (-ae, -a) erimus
veriti (-ae, -a) eritis	ingressī (-ae, -a) eritis	expertī (-ae, -a) eritis
veriti (-ae, -a) erunt	ingressī (-ae, -a) erunt	expertī (-ae, -a) erunt

SUBJUNCTIVE

PRESENT

verear	ingrediar	experiar
vereāris, vereāre	ingrediāris, ingrediāre	experīāris, experiāre
vereātur	ingrediātur	experīātur
vereāmur	ingrediāmur	experīāmur
vereāmini	ingrediāmini	experīāmini
vereantur	ingrediantur	experiantur

IMPERFECT

verērer	ingrederer	experirer
verērēris, verērēre	ingrederēris, ingrederēre	experirēris, experirēre
verērētur	ingrederētur	experirētur
verērēmur	ingrederēmur	experirēmur
verērēmini	ingrederēmini	experirēmini
verērentur	ingrederentur	experirentur

PERFECT

veritus (-a, -um) sim	ingressus (-a, -um) sim	expertus (-a, -um) sim
veritus (-a, -um) sis	ingressus (-a, -um) sis	expertus (-a, -um) sis
veritus (-a, -um) sit	ingressus (-a, -um) sit	expertus (-a, -um) sit
veritī (-ae, -a) simus	ingressi (-ae, -a) simus	expertī (-ae, -a) simus
veritī (-ae, -a) sitis	ingressi (-ae, -a) sitis	expertī (-ae, -a) sitis
veritī (-ae, -a) sint	ingressi (-ae, -a) sint	expertī (-ae, -a) sint

PLUPERFECT

veritus (-a, -um) essem	ingressus (-a, -um) essem	expertus (-a, -um) essem
veritus (-a, -um) essēs	ingressus (-a, -um) essēs	expertus (-a, -um) essēs
veritus (-a, -um) esset	ingressus (-a, -um) esset	expertus (-a, -um) esset
veritī (-ae, -a) essēmus	ingressi (-ae, -a) essēmus	expertī (-ae, -a) essēmus
veritī (-ae, -a) essētis	ingressi (-ae, -a) essētis	expertī (-ae, -a) essētis
veritī (-ae, -a) essent	ingressi (-ae, -a) essent	expertī (-ae, -a) essent

PARTICIPLES

PRESENT

verēns	ingrediēns	experīēns
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PERFECT

veritus, -a, -um	ingressus, -a, -um	expertus, -a, -um
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FUTURE ACTIVE

veritūrus, -a, -um	ingressūrus, -a, -um	expertūrus, -a, -um
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FUTURE PASSIVE

verendus, -a, -um	ingrediendus, -a, -um	experiendus, -a, -um
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INFINITIVES

PRESENT

verēri

ingredi

experiri

PERFECT

veritus (-a, -um) esse

ingressus (-a, -um) esse

expertus (-a, -um) esse

FUTURE

veritūrus (-a, -um)
esseingressūrus (-a, -um)
esseexpertūrus (-a, -um)
esse

IMPERATIVES

SINGULAR PLURAL

SINGULAR PLURAL

SINGULAR PLURAL

PRESENT

verēre verēmini

ingredere ingredimini

experire experimini

FUTURE

2nd verētor --

ingreditor --

experitor --

3rd verētor verentor

ingreditor ingrediuntor

experitor experiuntor

sum, esse, fui, futūrus, 'be'
possum, posse, potui, --, 'be able'

INDICATIVE

PRESENT

sum, I am

possum, I am able, I can

es, you are

potes, you are able, etc.

est, he/she/it/there is

potest, he/she/it is able, etc.

sumus, we are

possumus, we are able, etc.

estis, you are

potestis, you are able, etc.

sunt, they/there are

possunt, they are able, etc.

IMPERFECT

eram, I was

poteram, I was able, I could

erās, you were

poterās, you were able, etc.

erat, he/she/it/there was

poterat, he/she/it was able, etc.

erāmus, we were

poterāmus, we were able, etc.

erātis, you were

poterātis, you were able, etc.

erant, they/there were

poterant, they were able, etc.

FUTURE

erō, I shall be

poterō, I shall be able

eris, you will be

poteris, you will be able

erit, he/she/it/there will be

poterit, he/she/it will be able

FUTURE

erimus, we shall be	poterimus, we shall be able
eritis, you will be	poteritis, you will be able
erunt, they/there will be	poterunt, they will be able

PERFECT

fui, I have been, I was	potui, I have been (was) able, I could
fuisti, you have been, etc.	potuisti, you have been (were) able, etc.
fuit, he/she/it/there has been, etc.	potuit, he/she/it has been (was) able, etc.
fuimus, we have been, etc.	potuimus, we have been (were) able, etc.
fuistis, you have been, etc.	potuistis, you have been (were) able, etc.
fuērunt, fuēre, they/there have been, etc.	potuērunt, potuēre, they have been (were) able, etc.

PLUPERFECT

fueram, I had been	potueram I had been able
fuerās, you had been	potuerās, you had been able
fuerat, he/she/it/there had been	potuerat, he/she/it had been able
fuerāmus, we had been	potuerāmus, we had been able
fuerātis, you had been	potuerātis, you had been able
fuerant, they/there had been	potuerant, they had been able

FUTURE PERFECT

fuerō, I shall have been	potuerō, I shall have been able
fueris, you will have been	potueris, you will have been able
fuerit, he/she/it/there will have been	potuerit, he/she/it will have been able
fuerimus, we shall have been	potuerimus, we shall have been able
fueritis, you will have been	potueritis, you will have been able
fuerint, they/there will have been	potuerint, they will have been able

SUBJUNCTIVE

PRESENT

sim	simus	possim	possimus
sis	sitis	possis	possitis
sit	sint	possit	possint

IMPERFECT

essem	essēmus	possem	possēmus
essēs	essētis	possēs	possētis
esset	essent	posset	possent

PERFECT

fuerim	fuerimus	potuerim	potuerimus
fueris	fueritis	potueris	potueritis
fuerit	fuerint	potuerit	potuerint

PLUPERFECT

fuissem	fuissēmus	potuissem	potuissēmus
fuissēs	fuissētis	potuissēs	potuissētis
fuisset	fuissent	potuisset	potuissent

PARTICIPLES

PRESENT

--	potēns, (being) able, powerful
----	--------------------------------

PERFECT

--	--
----	----

FUTURE

futūrus, -a, -um, about to be, going to be, ready to be	--
--	----

INFINITIVES

PRESENT

esse, to be	posse, to be able
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PERFECT

fuisse, to have been	potuisse, to have been able
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FUTURE

futūrus, -a, -um esse (fore), to be about to be, to be going to be, to be ready to be	--
---	----

IMPERATIVES

SINGULAR

PLURAL

SINGULAR

PLURAL

PRESENT

es, be!

este, be!

--

--

FUTURE

2nd estō,
you shall be!

estōte,
you shall be!

--

--

3rd estō,
he/she/it shall be!

suntō,
they shall be!

--

--

eō, ire, iī (ivī), itus, 'go'

INDICATIVE

PRESENT	IMPERFECT	FUTURE
eō	ibam	ibō
is	ibās	ibis
it	ibat	ibit
imus	ibāmus	ibimus
itis	ibātis	ibitis
eunt	ibant	ibunt
PERFECT	PLUPERFECT	FUTURE PERFECT
iī (ivī)	ieram (iveram)	ierō (iverō)
istī (ivistī)	ierās (iverās)	ieris (iveris)
iit (ivit)	ierat (iverat)	ierit (iverit)
iimus (ivimus)	ierāmus (iverāmus)	ierimus (iverimus)
istis (ivistis)	ierātis (iverātis)	ieritis (iveritis)
iērunť, iēre (ivērunť, ivēre)	ierant (iverant)	ierint (iverint)

SUBJUNCTIVE

PRESENT	IMPERFECT	PERFECT	PLUPERFECT
eam	irem	ierim (iverim)	issem (ivissem)
eās	irēs	ieris (iveris)	issēs (ivissēs)
eat	iret	ierit (iverit)	isset (ivisset)
eāmus	irēmus	ierimus (iverimus)	issēmus (ivissēmus)
eātis	irētis	ieritis (iveritis)	issētis (ivissētis)
eant	irent	ierint (iverint)	issent (ivissent)

PARTICIPLES

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESENT	
iēns, <i>gen.</i> euntis	--
PERFECT	
--	itum
FUTURE	
itūrus, -a, -um	eundum

INFINITIVES

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESENT	
ire	--
PERFECT	
isse (ivisse)	--
FUTURE	
itūrus (-a, -um) esse	--

IMPERATIVES

SINGULAR	PLURAL
PRESENT	
i	ite
FUTURE	
2nd itō	itōte
3rd itō	euntō

ferō, ferre, tullī, lātus, 'bring, carry, bear, endure'

INDICATIVE

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESENT	
ferō	feror
fers	ferris, ferre
fert	fertur
ferimus	ferimur
fertis	ferimini
ferunt	feruntur
IMPERFECT	
ferēbam	ferēbar
ferēbās	ferēbāris, ferēbāre
ferēbat	ferēbātur
ferēbāmus	ferēbāmur
ferēbātis	ferēbāmini
ferēbant	ferēbantur

ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
		FUTURE	
feram		ferar	
ferēs		ferēris, ferēre	
feret		ferētur	
ferēmus		ferēmur	
ferētis		ferēmini	
ferent		ferentur	
		PERFECT	
tuli		lātus (-a, -um) sum	
tulistī		lātus (-a, -um) es	
tulit		lātus (-a, -um) est	
tulimus		lāti (-ae, -a) sumus	
tulistis		lāti (-ae, -a) estis	
tulērunt, tulēre		lāti (-ae, -a) sunt	
		PLUPERFECT	
tuleram		lātus (-a, -um) eram	
tulerās		lātus (-a, -um) erās	
tulerat		lātus (-a, -um) erat	
tulerāmus		lāti (-ae, -a) erāmus	
tulerātis		lāti (-ae, -a) erātis	
tulerant		lāti (-ae, -a) erant	
		FUTURE PERFECT	
tulerō		lātus (-a, -um) erō	
tuleris		lātus (-a, -um) eris	
tulerit		lātus (-a, -um) erit	
tulerimus		lāti (-ae, -a) erimus	
tuleritis		lāti (-ae, -a) eritis	
tulerint		lāti (-ae, -a) erunt	
		SUBJUNCTIVE	
ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
		PRESENT	
feram		ferar	
ferās		ferāris, ferāre	
ferat		ferātur	
ferāmus		ferāmur	
ferātis		ferāmini	
ferant		ferantur	

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

IMPERFECT

ferrem	ferrer
ferrēs	ferrēris, ferrēre
ferret	ferrētur
ferrēmus	ferrēmur
ferrētis	ferrēmini
ferrent	ferrentur

PERFECT

tulerim	lātus (-a, -um) sim
tuleris	lātus (-a, -um) sis
tulerit	lātus (-a, -um) sit
tulerimus	lāti (-ae, -a) simus
tuleritis	lāti (-ae, -a) sitis
tulerint	lāti (-ae, -a) sint

PLUPERFECT

tulisse	lātus (-a, -um) essem
tulissēs	lātus (-a, -um) essēs
tulisset	lātus (-a, -um) esset
tulissēmus	lāti (-ae, -a) essēmus
tulissētis	lāti (-ae, -a) essētis
tulissent	lāti (-ae, -a) essent

PARTICIPLES

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

PRESENT

ferēns	--
--------	----

PERFECT

--	lātus, -a, -um
----	----------------

FUTURE

lātūrus, -a, -um	ferendus, -a, -um
------------------	-------------------

INFINITIVES

ACTIVE

PASSIVE

PRESENT

ferre	ferri
-------	-------

ACTIVE		PASSIVE
PERFECT		
tulisse		lātus (-a, -um) esse
FUTURE		
lātūrus (-a, -um) esse		lātum iri

IMPERATIVES

ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
SINGULAR	PLURAL	SINGULAR	PLURAL
PRESENT			
fer	ferite	ferre	ferimini
FUTURE			
2nd	fertō	fertōte	fertor
3rd	fertō	feruntō	feruntor

volō, velle, voluī, --, 'wish, want, be willing'
nōlō, nōlle, nōluī, --, 'be unwilling'
mālō, mälle, mālui, --, 'prefer'

INDICATIVE

PRESENT		
volō	nōlō	mālō
vis	nōn vis	māvis
vult	nōn vult	māvult
volumus	nōlumus	mālumus
vultis	nōn vultis	māvultis
volunt	nōlunt	mālunt
IMPERFECT		
volēbam	nōlēbam	mālēbam
volēbās	nōlēbās	mālēbās
volēbat	nōlēbat	mālēbat
volēbāmus	nōlēbāmus	mālēbāmus
volēbātis	nōlēbātis	mālēbātis
volēbant	nōlēbant	mālēbant
FUTURE		
volam	nōlam	mālam
volēs	nōlēs	mālēs
volet	nōlet	mālet

volēmus	nōlēmus	mālēmus
volētis	nōlētis	mālētis
volent	nōlent	mālent

PERFECT

volui	nōlui	mālui
voluisti	nōluisti	māluisti
voluit	nōluit	māluit
voluimus	nōluimus	māluimus
voluistis	nōluistis	māluistis
voluērunt, voluēre	nōluērunt, nōluēre	māluērunt, māluēre

PLUPERFECT

volueram	nōlueram	mālueram
voluerās	nōluerās	māluerās
voluerat	nōluerat	māluerat
voluerāmus	nōluerāmus	māluerāmus
voluerātis	nōluerātis	māluerātis
voluerant	nōluerant	māluerant

FUTURE PERFECT

voluerō	nōluerō	māluerō
volueris	nōlueris	mālueris
voluerit	nōluerit	māluerit
voluerimus	nōluerimus	māluerimus
volueritis	nōlueritis	mālueritis
voluerint	nōluerint	māluerint

SUBJUNCTIVE

PRESENT

velim	nōlim	mālim
velis	nōlis	mālis
velit	nōlit	mālit
velimus	nōlimus	mālimus
velitis	nōlitis	mālitis
velint	nōlint	mālint

IMPERFECT

vellem	nōllem	māllem
vellēs	nōllēs	māllēs
vellet	nōllet	māllet
vellēmus	nōllēmus	māllēmus
vellētis	nōllētis	māllētis
vellent	nōllent	māllent

PERFECT

voluerim	nōluerim	māluerim
volueris	nōlueris	mālueris
voluerit	nōluerit	māluerit
voluerimus	nōluerimus	māluerimus
volueritis	nōlueritis	mālueritis
voluerint	nōluerint	māluerint

PLUPERFECT

voluissem	nōluissem	māluissem
voluissēs	nōluissēs	māluisssēs
voluisset	nōluisset	māluisset
voluissēmus	nōluissēmus	māluisssēmus
voluissētis	nōluissētis	māluisssētis
voluissent	nōluissent	māluisissent

PARTICIPLES

PRESENT

volēns	nōlēns	--
--------	--------	----

PERFECT

--	--	--
----	----	----

FUTURE

--	--	--
----	----	----

INFINITIVES

PRESENT

velle	nōlle	mālle
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PERFECT

voluisse	nōluisse	māluisse
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FUTURE

--	--	--
----	----	----

IMPERATIVES

SINGULAR

PLURAL

PRESENT

--	nōlī	nōlite	--
----	------	--------	----

FUTURE

--	2nd nōlitō	nōlitōte	--
	3rd nōlitō	nōluntō	

fiō, fieri, factus sum, 'be made, be done, happen, become'

INDICATIVE

PRESENT	IMPERFECT	FUTURE
fiō, I am made, I become	fiēbam, I was made, I became	fiam, I shall be made, I shall become
fiis	fiēbās	fiēs
fit	fiēbat	fiet
firmus	fiēbāmus	fiēmus
fitis	fiēbātis	fiētis
fiunt	fiēbant	fient
PERFECT	PLUPERFECT	FUTURE PERFECT
factus (-a, -um) sum	factus (-a, -um) eram	factus (-a, -um) erō
factus (-a, -um) es	factus (-a, -um) erās	factus (-a, -um) eris
factus (-a, -um) est	factus (-a, -um) erat	factus (-a, -um) erit
facti (-ae, -a) sumus	facti (-ae, -a) erāmus	facti (-ae, -a) erimus
facti (-ae, -a) estis	facti (-ae, -a) erātis	facti (-ae, -a) eritis
facti (-ae, -a) sunt	facti (-ae, -a) erant	facti (-ae, -a) erunt

SUBJUNCTIVE

PRESENT	IMPERFECT	PERFECT	PLUPERFECT
fiam	fierem	factus (-a, -um) sim	factus (-a, -um) essem
fiās	fierēs	factus (-a, -um) sis	factus (-a, -um) essēs
fiat	fieret	factus (-a, -um) sit	factus (-a, -um) esset
fiāmus	fierēmus	facti (-ae, -a) simus	facti (-ae, -a) essēmus
fiātis	fierētis	facti (-ae, -a) sitis	facti (-ae, -a) essētis
fiant	fierent	facti (-ae, -a) sint	facti (-ae, -a) essent

PARTICIPLES

PRESENT

--

PERFECT

factus, -a, -um, having been made, having become

FUTURE

faciendus, -a, -um, having to be made, having to become

INFINITIVES

PRESENT

fieri, to be made, to become

PERFECT

factus (-a, -um) esse, to have been made, to have become

FUTURE

factum iri, to be about (going, ready) to be made, to be about (going, ready) to become

IMPERATIVES

SINGULAR

PLURAL

PRESENT

fi, be made, become!

fite, be made, become!

FUTURE

2nd fitō, you shall be made, --
you shall become!

3rd fitō, he/she/it shall be made, --
he/she/it shall become!

Formation of the Future Imperative

The future imperative is a rare form in Latin. It exists in the second and third persons, singular and plural. To form the future *active* imperative, take the present stem and for the second and third persons singular, add the ending **-tō**. For the second person plural, add **-tōte** to the present stem, and for the third person plural, add **-ntō** to the stem.

The future *passive* imperative lacks a second person plural. The endings which are added to the present stem are **-tor** for the second and third persons singular and **-ntor** for the third person plural.

In the third conjugation, the **-e-** of the present stem is changed to **-i-**, but in the third person plural to **-u-**. In i-stems of the third conjugation and in the fourth conjugation, an **-i-** appears before the **-u-**.

Thus:

ACTIVE

SINGULAR	2nd	optātō	implētō	dūcitō	incipitō	sentitō
	3rd	optātō	implētō	dūcitō	incipitō	sentitō
PLURAL	2nd	optātōte	implētōte	dūcitōte	incipitōte	sentitōte
	3rd	optantō	implentō	dūcuntō	incipiuntō	sentiantō

PASSIVE

SINGULAR	2nd	optātor	implētor	dūcitor	incipitor	sentitor
	3rd	optātor	implētor	dūcitor	incipitor	sentitor
PLURAL	2nd	--	--	--	--	--
	3rd	optantor	implentor	dūcuntor	incipiuntor	sentiantor