Definite Integrals (Section 5.2) and the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus (Section 5.3)

1. The rate $R=P^{\prime}$ at which people are becoming infected with a contagious virus $t$ weeks after 5 people were infected is graphed to the right, along with the total cumulative number of people, $P$, who have been infected over the life of the epidemic. It takes 24 weeks for the epidemic to run its course and be over.
a. Report the shaded area from week 6 to week 16 .

$$
\int_{6}^{16} R(t) d t=\int_{6}^{16} P^{\prime}(t) d t=\square \underset{\text { unit of measurement }}{ } \longleftrightarrow
$$

i. Interpret what this area represents in terms of the context of the epidemic.
ii. Sketch a segment on the graph of $P$ to represent $\Delta P$ for your answer in part a.
b. What is the total area under $R$ ? $\qquad$
i. Sketch a segment on the graph of $P$ to represent $\Delta P$ for your answer in part $\mathbf{b}$.
ii. Interpret what the total area represents in terms of the context of the epidemic.
c. When is the number of infected increasing the fastest? $t=$ $\qquad$ weeks
d. Complete with whole numbers.

From $0<t<\square$ the number infected by the virus
\{speeds up, slows down \}
From $\square<t<\square$ the number infected by the virus
$\overline{\text { speeds up, slows down }\}}$
2. The graph shows a company's profit, $P$, in thousands, and marginal profit $P^{\prime}$ in thousands per year, for a 6 year interval.
a. $\int_{0}^{4} P^{\prime}(t) d t=\square$
b. Sketch the segment which represents $\Delta P$ for this interval.
c. Interpret what this shaded area represents in the context of the company's profits.

d. It is known that the shaded area under the curve $P^{\prime}$ from $t=0$ to $t=1$ is $-\$ 11$ and that the curve $P^{\prime}$ is quadratic.
i. For the area to the right and each of the areas below:

- Sketch the segment which represents $\Delta P$ for the interval specified.
- Write the area as a definite integral and give its value.
- Interpret what the area means in terms of the company's profits.




Report $P(2.5)=$ $\qquad$
iii.


vii. ${ }^{16}$

$\qquad$
e. Give formulas for $P$ and $P^{\prime}$.

