VERBA

PRIMA CONIUGATIO (first conjugation; “-āre”)

accūsat / accūsant [accūsō, accūsāre, accūsāvī, accūsātum], *accuses*

amat / amant [amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum], *loves*

ambulat / ambulant [ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī, ambulātum], *walks*

cantat / cantant [cantō, cantāre, cantāvī, cantātum], *sings*

clāmat / clāmant [clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātum], *shouts*

cōnstat / cōnstant [cōnstō, cōnstāre, cōnstitī, cōnstātum], *costs* (+ abl.)

dēlectat / delectant [dēlectō, dēlectāre, dēlectāvī, dēlectātum], *delights; amuses*

exspectat / expectant [expectō, expectāre, expectāvī, expectātum], *awaits*

habitat / habitant [habitō, habitāre, habitāvī, habitātum], *lives*

imperat / imperant [imperō, imperāre, imperāvī, imperātum], *orders*

interrogat / interrogant [interrogō, interrogāre, interrogāvī, interrogātum], *asks*

intrat / intrant [intrō, intrāre, intrāvī, intrātum], *enters*

lacrimat /lacrimant [lacrimō, lacrimāre, lacrimāvī, lacrimātum], *weeps, sheds tears*

mōnstrat / mōnstrant [mōnstrō, mōnstrāre, mōnstrāvī, mōnstrātum], *shows, reveals*

natat / natant [natō, natāre, natāvī, natātum], *swim*

numerat / numerant [numerat, numerāre, numerāre, numerātum], *counts*

occultat / occultant [occultō, occultāre, occultāvī, occultātum], *hide*

ōrnat /ōrnant [ōrnō, ōrnāre, ōrnāvī, ōrnātum], *adorns*

plōrat / plōrant [plōrō, plōrāre, plōrāvī, plōrātum], *weeps*

portat / portant [portō, portāre, portāvī, portātum], *carries*

pulsat / pulsant [pulsō, pulsāre, pulsāvī, pulsātum], *punches, strikes*

salūtat / salūtant [salūtō, salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātum], *greets*

spīrat / spirant [spīrō, spīrāre, spīrāvī, spīrātum], *breathe*

vocat / vocant [vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum], *calls*

volat / volant [volō, volāre, volāvī, volātum], *fly*

SECUNDA CONIUGATIO (second conjugation; “-ēre”)

habet / habent [habeō habēre, habuī, habitum], *has*

movet / movent [moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtum], *move*

pāret /parent [pāreō, pārēre, pāruī, paritum], *obeys*

respondet / respondent [respondeō, respondēre, respondī, respōnsum], *answers*

rīdet / rīdent [rīdeō, rīdēre, rīsī, rīsum], *smiles, laughs*

sustinet / sustinent [sustineō, sustinēre, sustinuī, sustentum], *hold, support*

tacet / tacent [taceō, tacēre, tacuī, tacitum], *is silent*

tenet / tenent [teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum], *holds*

terget / tergent [tergeō, tergere, tersī, tersum], *wipes, cleans*

timet / timent [timeō, timēre, timuī, ], *fears*

videt / vident [videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsum], *sees*

TERTIA CONIUGATIO (third conjugation; “-ere”)

accipit / accipiunt [accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptum], *takes, receives*

agit / agunt [agō, agere, ēgī, āctum], *drives, does*

ascendit / ascendant [ascendō, ascendere, ascendī, ascensum], *climb*

aspicit / aspiciunt [aspiciō, aspicere, aspexī, aspectum], *looks*

cadit / cadunt [cadō, cadere, cecidī, casum], *fall*

canit / canunt [canō, canere, cecinī, cantum], *sing*

capit / capiunt [capiō, capere, cēpī, captum], *take, seize,* *capture*

carpit /carpunt [carpō, carpere, carpsī, carptum], *picks, plucks, gathers*

claudit / claudunt [claudō, claudere, clausī, clausum], *closes*

cōnsistit / cōnsistunt [cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnstitī, cōnstitum], *stops, pauses*

currit / currunt [currō, currere, cucurrī, cursum], *runs*

discēdit / discēdunt [discēdō, discēdere, discessī, discessum] *goes away, leaves*

emit / emunt [emō, emere, ēmī, ēmptum], *buys*

facit / faciunt [faciō, facere, fēcī, factum], *do; make*

lūdit / lūdunt [lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsum], *play*

ostendit / ostendunt [ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostēnsum], *points out, shows*

parit / pariunt [pariō, parere, peperī, paritum *or* partum], *produce; give birth*

pōnit / ponunt [pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum], *puts,* *places*

sūmit / sumunt [sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptum], *takes, picks up*

vehit / vehunt [vehō, vehere, vexī, vectum], *conveys, carries*; (passive): *rides*

vēndit vēndunt [vēndō, vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditum], *sells*

vertit / vertunt [vertō, vertere, vertī, versum], *turns*

vīvit / vīvunt [vīvō, vīvere, vīxī, victum], *live*

QUARTA CONIUGATIO (forth conjugation; “-īre”)

advenit / adveniunt [adveniō, advenīre, advēnī, adventum], *arrives*

aperit / aperiunt [aperiō, aperīre, aperuī, apertum], *opens*

convenit / conveniunt [conveniō, convenīre, convēnī, conventūm], *agrees; fits; meets*

venit / veniunt [veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum], *comes*

“Irregular”

est / sunt **[sum, esse, fuī, futūrum]**, *is*

es [sum, esse, fuī, futūrum], *you are* (singular)

sunt [sum, esse, fuī, futūrum], *they are*

abest / absunt [absum, abesse, abfuī, abfutūrum], *is away, not here*

inest / insunt [insum, inesse, infuī], *be in*

it / eunt **[eō, īre, ii / ivi, itum]**, *he, she, it goes*

eunt [eō, īre, ii / ivi, itum], *they go*

abit / abeunt [abeō, abīre, abīvī, abitum], *goes away*

exit / exeunt [exeō, exīre, exīvī, exitum], *goes out*

audet / audent **[audeō, audēre, ausus sum]**, *dare*

dat / dant **[dō, dare, dedī, datum]**, *gives*

potest / possunt **[possum, posse, potuī]**, *be able; can*