

Four **Principal Parts** of each verb:

First Conjugation

[amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum]

amō, "I love" (first person, singular, present, indicative, active)

amāre, "to love" (present, active, infinitive)

amāvī, "I loved" (first person, singular, perfect, indicative, active)

amātum, "[having been] loved" (perfect passive participle = an adjective)

Second Conjugation

[videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsum]

videō, "I see"

vidēre, "to see"

vīdī, "I saw"

vīsum, "[having been] seen"

Third Conjugation

[capiō, capere, cēpī, captum]

capiō, "I take"

capere, "to take"

cēpī, "I took"

captum, "[having been] taken"

Fourth Conjugation

[audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītum]

audiō, "I hear"

audīre, "to hear"

audīvī, "I heard"

audītum, "[having been] heard"

# Infinitives:

## Present Active Infinitive:

The second principal part (tells you what conjugation the verb is)

“to do”

*amāre / vidēre / capere / audire*

## Present Passive Infinitive:

Change -e of present infinitive to -ī

EXCEPT: 3rd conj: drop -ere, add -ī

“to be done”

*amārī / vidērī / capī / audīrī*

## Perfect Active Infinitive:

Perfect stem (third principal part, remove -ī) + -isse

“to have done”

*amāvisse / vīdisse / cēpisse / audīvisse*

## Perfect Passive Infinitive

Perfect Passive participle (fourth principal part) + esse

“to have been done”

*amātum esse, vīsum esse, captum esse,  
audītum esse*