

## KALENDARIVM ROMANVM

	<i>Aprīlis</i> <i>Iūnius</i> <i>September</i> <i>November</i> (diēs xxx)	<i>Februārius</i> (diēs xxviii)	<i>Mārtius</i> <i>Māius</i> <i>Iūlius</i> <i>Octōber</i> (diēs xxxi)
1.	kalendae	kalendae	kalendae
2.		a.d. IV nōn.	a.d. VI nōn.
3.		a.d. III nōn.	a.d. v nōn.
4.		prīdiē nōn.	a.d. IV nōn.
5.		nōnae	a.d. III nōn.
6.		a.d. viii id.	prīdiē nōn.
7.		a.d. vii id.	nōnae
8.		a.d. vi id.	a.d. viii id.
9.		a.d. v id.	a.d. vii id.
10.		a.d. iv id.	a.d. vi id.
11.		a.d. iii id.	a.d. v id.
12.		prīdiē id.	a.d. iv id.
13.	idūs	idūs	a.d. iii id.
14.	a.d. xix kal.	a.d. xviii kal.	prīdiē id.
15.	a.d. xviii kal.	a.d. xvii kal.	idūs
16.	a.d. xvii kal.	a.d. xvi kal.	a.d. xvii kal.
17.	a.d. xvi kal.	a.d. xv kal.	a.d. xvi kal.
18.	a.d. xv kal.	a.d. xiv kal.	a.d. xv kal.
19.	a.d. xiv kal.	a.d. xiii kal.	a.d. xiv kal.
20.	a.d. xiii kal.	a.d. xii kal.	a.d. xiii kal.
21.	a.d. xii kal.	a.d. xi kal.	a.d. xii kal.
22.	a.d. xi kal.	a.d. x kal.	a.d. xi kal.
23.	a.d. x kal.	a.d. ix kal.	a.d. x kal.
24.	a.d. ix kal.	a.d. viii kal.	a.d. ix kal.
25.	a.d. viii kal.	a.d. vii kal.	a.d. viii kal.
26.	a.d. vii kal.	a.d. vi kal.	a.d. vii kal.
27.	a.d. vi kal.	a.d. v kal.	a.d. vi kal.
28.	a.d. v kal.	a.d. iv kal.	a.d. v kal.
29.	a.d. iv kal.	a.d. iii kal.	a.d. iv kal.
30.	a.d. iii kal.	prīdiē kal.	a.d. iii kal.
31.	prīdiē kal. Februāriās Septembrēs Iānuāriās	Maiās Iūliās Octōbrēs Decembrēs	prīdiē kal. Mārtiās Aprilēs Iūniās Augustās Novembrēs

**young lady** *adulēscēns -ēntis f,*  
*muliércul·a -ae f*

**young man** *adulēscēns -ēntis m,*  
*iuvē·is -is m*

**youngster** *adulēscēntul·us -ī m,*  
*adulēscēntul·a -ae f*

**youth (age)** *adulēscēnti·a -ae f (between*  
*puer and iūvenis, between 15 and 30*  
*years and even beyond); (young men*  
*collectively) iuvēnt·ūs -ūtis f; (young*  
*person) iūven·is -is mf*

**youthful** *iuvēnīl·is -is -e; iūven·is -is -e*

## THE JULIAN CALENDAR

- ◆ The names of the Roman months are: **Iānuārius, Februārius, Mārtius, Aprīlis, Māius, Iūnius, Iūlius, Augūstus, Septēber, Octōber, Novēber, Decēber.** The name of the month functions as an adjective in agreement with **Kalēndae, Nōnae, Idūs.** Before Augustus, the months July and August were called **Quintīlis** and **Sextīlis.** (Originally the Roman calendar began with March. This explains the names **Septēber, Octōber, etc.** In the year 153 B.C., in order to give the new consuls time to organize their armies and reach the latest frontier, the year was made to begin with January.)
- ◆ The Romans counted backward from three points in the month, Calends (**Kalēndae**), Nones (**Nōnae**), and Ides (**Idūs**), to which the names of the months are added as adjectives: **Kalēndae Iānuāriae, Nōnae Iānuāriae, Idūs Iānuāriae.** The Calends are the first day, the Nones the fifth, and the Ides the thirteen. In March, May, July, and October the Nones and the Ides are two days later.
- ◆ In counting backward, the Romans used **prīdiē** (+ acc) for "the day before": **prīdiē Kalēndās Iānuāriās** (= December 31), **prīdiē Nōnās Iānuāriās** (= January 4); **prīdiē Idūs Iānuāriās** (= January 12).

- ◆ Because the Romans, in counting backward, counted both ends of the series, the second day before (by our system of reckoning) was designated as **diē tertiō ante Kalēndās, Nōnās, Idūs.** Similarly, the third day before (by our system of reckoning) was designated as **diē quārtō,** and so on.

- ◆ To complicate matters further, the Romans generally did not say, for example, "the third day before the Calends of January" but "before the third day Calends January," **ante diem tertiām Kalēndās Iānuāriās,** often abbreviated **a. d. III Kal. Iān.** This was the most common form for indicating dates. Others were:

**diē tertiō ante Kalēndās Iānuāriās**  
**tertiō ante Kalēndās Iānuāriās**  
**tertiō (III) Kalēndās Iānuāriās**

- ◆ These phrases are treated as nouns and combined with the prepositions **ex** (from), **ad** or **in** (up to), e.g.:  
**ex ante diem tertium Kalēndās Iānuāriās** (from December 30)  
**ad (or in) ante diem tertium Kalēndās Iānuāriās** (up to December 30)

- ◆ In leap years, the 25th was reckoned as the extra day in February. The 24th was called **ante diem VI Kalēndās Mārtiās** and the 25th as **ante diem bis VI Kalēndās Mārtiās.**

day of the month	March, May, July, October	January, August, December	April, June, September, November	February	February (leap year)
1	Kalēndīs	Kalēndīs	Kalēndīs	Kalēndīs	Kalēndīs
2	VI Nōnās	IV Nōnās	IV Nōnās	IV Nōnās	IV Nōnās
3	V Nōnās	III Nōnās	III Nōnās	III Nōnās	III Nōnās
4	IV Nōnās	Prīdiē Nōnās	Prīdiē Nōnās	Prīdiē Nōnās	Prīdiē Nōnās
5	III Nōnās	Nōnīs	Nōnīs	Nōnīs	Nōnīs
6	Prīdiē Nōnās	VIII Idūs	VIII Idūs	VIII Idūs	VIII Idūs
7	Nōnīs	VII Idūs	VII Idūs	VII Idūs	VII Idūs
8	VIII Idūs	VI Idūs	VI Idūs	VI Idūs	VI Idūs
9	VII Idūs	V Idūs	V Idūs	V Idūs	V Idūs
10	VI Idūs	IV Idūs	IV Idūs	IV Idūs	IV Idūs
11	V Idūs	III Idūs	III Idūs	III Idūs	III Idūs
12	IV Idūs	Prīdiē Idūs	Prīdiē Idūs	Prīdiē Idūs	Prīdiē Idūs
13	III Idūs	Idibus	Idibus	Idibus	Idibus
14	Prīdiē Idūs	XIX Kal.	XVIII Kal.	XVI Kal.	XVI Kal.
15	Idibus	XVIII Kal.	XVII Kal.	XV Kal.	XV Kal.
16	XVII Kal.	XVII Kal.	XVI Kal.	XIV Kal.	XIV Kal.
17	XVI Kal.	XVI Kal.	XV Kal.	XIII Kal.	XIII Kal.
18	XV Kal.	XV Kal.	XIV Kal.	XII Kal.	XII Kal.
19	XIV Kal.	XIV Kal.	XIII Kal.	XI Kal.	XI Kal.
20	XIII Kal.	XIII Kal.	XII Kal.	X Kal.	X Kal.
21	XII Kal.	XII Kal.	XI Kal.	IX Kal.	IX Kal.
22	XI Kal.	XI Kal.	X Kal.	VIII Kal.	VIII Kal.
23	X Kal.	X Kal.	IX Kal.	VII Kal.	VII Kal.
24	IX Kal.	IX Kal.	VIII Kal.	VI Kal.	VI Kal.
25	VIII Kal.	VIII Kal.	VII Kal.	V Kal.	bis VI Kal.
26	VII Kal.	VII Kal.	VI Kal.	IV Kal.	V Kal.
27	VI Kal.	VI Kal.	V Kal.	III Kal.	IV Kal.
28	V Kal.	V Kal.	IV Kal.	Prīdiē Kal.	III Kal.
29	IV Kal.	IV Kal.	III Kal.	Prīdiē Kal.	Prīdiē Kal.
30	III Kal.	III Kal.	Prīdiē Kal.		
31	Prīdiē Kal.	Prīdiē Kal.			