

# THE DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES

Indiana University - Purdue University Fort Wayne

is pleased to present

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## Universal Lower Bounds on Energy — Computational Aspects

### Abstract

Let  $\mathbb{S}^{n-1}$  be the unit sphere in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ . We refer to a finite set  $C \subset \mathbb{S}^{n-1}$  as a *spherical code* and, for a given (extended real-valued) function  $h(t) : [-1, 1] \rightarrow [0, +\infty]$ , we consider the *h-energy* (or the potential energy) of  $C$  defined by

$$E(n, C; h) := \sum_{x, y \in C, x \neq y} h(\langle x, y \rangle), \quad (1)$$

where  $\langle x, y \rangle$  denotes the inner product of  $x$  and  $y$ .

A commonly arising problem is to estimate the potential energy provided the cardinality  $|C|$  of  $C$  is fixed, that is, to determine

$$\mathcal{E}(n, N; h) := \inf\{E(C; h) : |C| = N, C \subset \mathbb{S}^{n-1}\}$$

In this talk we address some computational aspects in connection with recently obtained universal lower bound on  $\mathcal{E}(n, N; h)$  – decision making, generating necessary parameters, deriving bounds, test functions and (if possible) further improvements.

**Joint work with:** Peter G. Boyvalenkov, Peter Dragnev, Douglas Hardin, Edward Saff.

Noon – 1:00, Wednesday, March 18, 2015. Location: KT 216

<http://ipfw.edu/departments/coas/depts/math/news/seminars.html>